2005

الإهـــــداء

إلى أردن العروبة والشهامة والإباء

ولاءً وانتماءً

إلى جزائر الأحرار

شكراً وعرفاناً

إلى روح شقيقي "حمزة"

رحمة واحتساباً

إلى أخي الدكتور عمر با محسون

تقديراً واحتراماً

إلى فلذات الكبد

دينا، تارة وغنى

حباً وحناناً

شكر وعرفان

بعد الشكر لله سبحانه وتعالى الذي قدرني على إنهاء هذا العمل بصورته الحالية.

أتقدم باسمي الخاص واسم الطلبة الأردنيين بالجزائر بالشكر والعرفان إلى فخامة رئيس الجمهورية الجزائرية الديمقراطية الشعبية، السيد "عبد العزيز بوتفليقة" الذي جعلنا أهل بيت من خلال الرعاية السامية علميا واجتماعيا وإنسانيا للطلبة الأردنيين والعرب بصفة عامة، والإقامة بالجزائر بعزة وكرامة.

هذه الرعاية السامية لفخامة رئيس الجمهورية التي وفرّت لنا جواً ترحابي وتعاون إيجابي من خلال وزارة التعليم العالي والبحث العلمي الجزائرية، والتي بها لن أستثني أي مسؤول على كل ما قدموه لي من مساعدات وتسهيلات مكنتني من الوصول إلى هذه المرحلة النهائية من الدراسة بجامعة الجزائر، الجامعة التي أكّنّ الاحترام والتقدير لمسيريها من رئيس الجامعة إلى كل مساعديه الذين كانوا في مستوى التعاون مع الطلبة العرب. وهنا أتقدم بالشكر والتقدير بصفة خاصة إلى الأستاذ الدكتور "طاهر حجار" رئيس الجامعة، وإلى الأستاذ الدكتور أحمد حمدي عميد كلية العلوم السياسية والإعلام الذي وفر لي كل التسهيلات البيداغوجية والإدارية. وهنا كذلك لا يفوتني أن أشكر أساتذة كلية العلوم

السياسية والإعلام والإداريين الذين وجدت فيهم التشجيع لطالب يطمح في إنجاز علمي في ظروف مريحة وجوّ تعاون إيجابي.

ثم أعود والعود أحمد إلى من يطيب لي أن أناديه بذاك الفارس العربي الذي ترجل وعبائته عن صهوة جواده العلمي، ليكون عوناً وسنداً حيث أحتمي أنا وأقراني الباحثين في ظل عباءته، لينير لنا درب العلم والمعرفة والبحث ....

فتحية لأستاذي الدكتور إسماعيل دبش، من الأردن، ثم مني.

كما أتقدم بجزيل الشكر وعظيم الامتنان إلى اللجنة الكريمة : فلقد كان فضلهم عليّ كبيراً، إذ تفضلوا بقبول مناقشة هذا البحث وقراءته وتبصيري بما كمن القوة والضعف فيه، مما سيكون له الأثر الطيب في تخليصه مما يشينه، وفي تجويده وإتقانه.

وأشكر راعي بيتنا الكبير سعادة السفير الأردني، السيد "زاهي الصمادي" وعائلته، والذي كان لي حريصا ومتابعاً- وأعضاء السفارة الأردنية المتمثلة في السيد القنصل الأردني "محمد الشبار" وعائلته والمستشار الاقتصادي، السيد "أمين الطراولة" وعائلته، والسيد "محمد القرعان" وعائلته.

وأشكر إخوانا لي احتضنوني وكأنني ابنة لهم عائدة من الشرق، فحللت عليهم أختاً مكرمة معززة، وأخص بالإهداء السيد "محمد الشايب" والسيدة "فاطمة شنايف" لما أولته لي من اهتمام ورعاية والسيد "عبد الخالق حموش"، والسيد "حميدوش" وعائلته الكريمة، والدكتور "أحمد ماضي" وعائلته الكريمة، والدكتور "محمد هلالات" لرعايته لي. والأخ صليح دياب. كما أشكر الأخ عبد المجيد مشروك على صبره ودقته وتحكمه في الطبع والإخراج التقني لهذه الدراسة.

الطالبة بيان العساف

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الخلفية السياسة والتاريخية والمجال الجغرافي للموضوع

أهمية الموضوع و مبررات البحث

إشكالية البحث

هدف الدراسة

فرضيات البحث

منهجية البحث و مصادره

الدراسات السابقة

محاور البحث

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.ǂǰǥƧǮ!ƒĂ ǂďǈǥƒǰǮǓŏƧĂƸ !ƒ Üǂďǒǰ ƮDǥǮÜǂďǥƧÜƒ ǂǰŦĈďǇ Ǩ'Ǵŋďǩƒ2ǨƸ Ǘƒ ǤƒĂƸ Lǰǚ' Ăơ!ƒ

LǰďžČďǍ!ƒ LǰďǗƒ Ĭ DǮŽČŀƧǮ!ƒ ČŦĈďǇ LǰďǗƒ Ǩ'ǤǴǫǮǈƒǰ ǤǍǤǩ Σ þǤ!ƒ ýƮ ǖƒ ČŐ DŽ

ǂďĂþƒ ǨƒƧǒǩďǇ Lǰŀǂǂþǚǂ!ƒ ǤǰĂ ǂďǍǈǥƒĂ ǂǰ Ǵ!ƒ ÜǂǒǮǤǩŋǗƒĂ ǂþǤ ǩþǗƒ ɣ LǰĂŋ!ƒ

.ČŀƧǮ!ƒ ČďǍ!ƒ LǰďǗƒ ýŀǩƸ ďǍ

Ǩ'Ǵǚ' ƧǖƒĂ ǂƮƒƧþƒ ǂďǈƮǫýďDŽĂ ǂ ơŀþ ǂƮ ǚP ǨǈǰǚǨ ǂďǨǴŀǂ ơŀþ ǤǴǰǈþĂ

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ƽ ơǗďž !ǫǂ5Ǵ' ǗǤƮƒƧþƒ ǈǊǰČŐǂDǍƸ ďǇƧþǤ ďǇĂ ɣŋƒƧďǇ DǈLǰĂǨ DǍǗ ơŀþƽ ǤĂ

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ğPä+ ǨdŽk

الأمن القومي العربي
المكونات، الأهداف والتهديدات

المبحث الأول : مفهوم الأمن القومي العربي ومكوناته

المبحث الثاني : أهداف الأمن القومي العربي

المبحث الثالث : تهديدات الأمن القومي

المبحث الأول : مفهوم الأمن القومي العربي ومكوناته

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(3) [illegible] ص 58.

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(1) ... 1994 ... 241.

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(Nationalism)

(3)

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.37-33 1984 (1)

81 1914-1798 (2)

.59-57

84 9 (3)

.45

(4) Lewis wirth : Types of Nationalism, American Journal of Socology, Vol : Xl, 1936, PP 723-727.

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(1) [illegible] 1996 [illegible] 62.

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(3) [illegible] 1982 [illegible] 15.

(4) [illegible] 43.

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(1) [illegible] 4-14.

(2) [illegible] 1798-1914 [illegible] 52-55.

(1) [illegible] 1914-1798 [illegible] .14-4

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[illegible] (1).

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(1) [illegible] 46.

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(3) [illegible] 1994 [illegible] 54.

ج. ميزان القوى

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(3) [illegible] 1994 [illegible] 96.

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(2) [illegible] 1995 [illegible] 113.

المبحث الثاني : أهداف الأمن القومي العربي

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(1) .42

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[illegible] [3]

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[1] [illegible] .54 ص 1995 [illegible]

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(4) [illegible] 110.

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المبحث الثالث : تهديدات الأمن القومي

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(1) [illegible] ص 56.

(2) [illegible] 1998 [illegible] ص 71.

(3) [illegible] 1994 [illegible] ص 118-119.

(4) [illegible] ص 41-45.

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(1) [illegible] ص 28.

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(3) [illegible] 179 [illegible] 1994 ص 61.

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III. [illegible].

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النظام التكاملي العربي	النظام الاقتصادي الشرق أوسطي
1.جغرافيا: يشمل الأقطار العربية والشمال الإفريقي، فقط معتبرا إياها منطقة محدودة ويقتصر عليها	1.أوسع جغرافيا: ويشمل الأقطار العربية وأقطار غير عربية بالإضافة إلى إسرائيل، مجزئا المنطقة إلى شرق أوسطية- شرقية بما فيها مصر وشمال إفريقيا بالإضافة إلى الأقطار الغير عربية ومنها تركيا ولا تزال حدوده غامضة.
2.بشريا: متجانس بشريا ولغويا ودينيا وحضريا عربي – إسلامي.	2.غير متجانس بشريا، متعدد الأجناس، والأديان والثقافات والحضارات.
3.تاريخيا: إرث تاريخي مشترك	3. لا يشترك أقوامه في إرث تاريخي واحد.
4.دور الدولة في الاقتصاد دور مهم دون إهمال القطاع الخاص.	4.يقوم على اقتصاد السوق وهيمنة القطاع الخاص والإيديولوجيا والليبرالية.
5.التوجه التنموي: التوجه الاقتصادي الأساسي نحو الداخل والتنمية المستقلة وطنها مع عدم الانغلاق على باقي الدول، ولكن من دون العولمة والانفتاح غير المنضبط على العالم.	5.التوجه الاقتصادي الأساسي نحو العولمة والاندماج بالاقتصاد العالمي الرأسمالي والتنمية التابعة له.
6.الأهداف والوسائل: يحاول تحقيق أهدافه الاقتصادية بوسائل سياسية.	6.يستعمل وسائل اقتصادية لتحقيق أهداف سياسية.
7.الارتباط بالنظام العالمي: لا يرتبط بنظام عالمي ولا بدول أجنبية أو غير عربية ولا تسنده دول عظمى بل تقاومه.	7.يرتبط بنظام عالمي جديد وبالولايات المتحدة بالذات، وتسنده دول عظمى بخلاصة دول الاتحاد الأوروبي وبصورة أخص المتوسطية منها.
8.الاختيار، والإجبار: قام اختياريا بين الدول العربية الأعضاء في الجامعة العربية والانضمام إليه اختياريا بذلك لم يتجاوز عدد الدول التي انضمت إليه 13 دولة.	8.مرتبط بالعملية السلمية الإسرائيلية وتطبيع العلاقات مع إسرائيل بموجب اتفاقيات السلام، وبالتالي فإن عنصر الإجبار واضح فيه.
9.الارتباط بمشروع سياسي: جزء من مشروع وحدوي يهدف إلى توحيد العرب سياسيا واقتصاديا.	9.جزء من مشروع سياسي يهدف لتقطيع أوصال الأمة العربية وتجزئتها ومحاولة محو الهوية العربية وتكريس التعددية القطرية وفرض الوجود الإسرائيلي على العرب سياسيا واقتصاديا وثقافيا.
10.التدرج: يسير بمشروع التكامل تدريجيا باتجاه الوحدة الاقتصادية وهو الهدف الأساسي والنهائي.	10.يقتصر على الانفتاح الاقتصادي والتعاون الإقليمي بين دول وشعوب غير متجانسة، وتحقق منطق التجارة الحرة هدفه الأساسي أممي وغير عربي.
11.طبيعة الهدف: أهداف اقتصادية نهضوية.	11.أهداف سياسية تجزيئية قومية وقطرية.
12.سياسة الانفتاح: مبدئيا سياسات اقتصادية حمائية بهدف المركز التنافسي للمشاريع الإنتاجية العربية ورفع مستوى كفاءتها أما المنافسة الأجنبية.	12.يتبع سياسة انفتاحية تخضع فيها المشاريع العربية لمنافسة غير متكاملة مع المشاريع الإسرائيلية والأجنبية ويفصل ذلك منذ البدء بدون توفير حماية كافية للمشاريع العربية.
13.الموقف من السلام لا يتعارض مع السلام العادل الشامل وقد سبق تاريخيا اتفاقيات السلام الحالية القائمة مع إسرائيل.	13.جزء لا يتجزأ من اتفاقية السلام ونتيجة لازمة لها مفروض بموجبها وكجزء أساسي من عملية تطبيع العلاقات مع إسرائيل ولا خيار للعرب فيه.

[illegible] .[1] [illegible]

[illegible] [2] [illegible]

1. [illegible]

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 159 [illegible] 1995 [illegible] 02 .[illegible] 1995 [illegible] 150 -153.

(2) [illegible] 11 - 13. [illegible] 1993 [illegible] 70 [illegible] 14. [illegible] 1994 [illegible] 133 -134.

3. [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

4. [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

ÁĐŽ ǨdŽk

الأمن المائي العربي

المبحث الأول : مفهوم الأمن المائي العربي

المبحث الثاني : مظاهر عجز الأمن المائي العربي

المبحث الثالث : علاقة الأمن المائي العربي بالأمن القومي العربي

المبحث الأول : مفهوم الأمن المائي العربي

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible] [3]

[illegible]

[illegible] [4]

[illegible]

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[1] [illegible] .404 [illegible]

[2] [illegible] .34 [illegible] 2000 [illegible]

[3] [illegible] .43 [illegible] 1989/12/16-13 [illegible]

[4] [illegible] .56 [illegible] 2000 [illegible] 533 [illegible] .10 [illegible] 1993 [illegible]

[illegible] (1)

[illegible] .II

: [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (2)

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (3) [illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] 994 ، 58 [illegible].

(2) [illegible] 1993 ، 180 [illegible].

(3) [illegible] 993 ، 147 [illegible].

[illegible]

(1) United Nations Environmental program (UNEP). The state of the environment (Nairobi) (UNEP, 1991). P. 43

[illegible]

(4) United Nations Environmental Program (UNEP). The state of the environment (Nairobi) (UNEP, 1991). Op.cit P. 43.

[illegible] 2.6 [illegible]

[illegible] 4300 [illegible] %10 [illegible] 750 [illegible] 1995 [illegible].[1]

[illegible] 1994 [illegible].[2]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] %10 [illegible] %12 [illegible] %65 [illegible].[3]

(1) [illegible] 1996 [illegible] 17.

(2) [illegible] 87.

(3) [illegible] 38 [illegible] 1997 [illegible] 45.

[illegible]

[illegible] %13 [illegible] 190 [illegible]

[illegible] 800 [illegible] 290 [illegible] 4050

[illegible]

[illegible] 300 [illegible] .[1]

[illegible] 54000) [illegible]

[illegible] 44) [illegible]

([illegible] 760) [illegible]

[illegible] 220) [illegible] 690) [illegible]

[illegible] 150 [illegible]

[illegible] 5175

[illegible] 980 [illegible] 3940 [illegible] 3500 [illegible]

[illegible] .[2]

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 1996 [illegible] 98.

(2) [illegible] 2000 [illegible] 40 [illegible] 65.

[illegible]

[illegible] 5 [illegible] 36 [illegible] 5000 [illegible] 500 [illegible] .2000 [1]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 2650 [illegible] 89 [illegible] .101 [illegible]

---

[1] [illegible] 43 [illegible] 96 [illegible] .34 [illegible]

[illegible]: (1) [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
8 .17	470	2 .67	940	100 [illegible]	[illegible]
8 .15	420	0 .15	210	200 - 100	[illegible]
4 .20	540	6 .8	120	600 - 300	[illegible]
2 .30	800	1 .7	100	1000 - 600	[illegible]
8 .15	420	1 .2	30	1800 - 1000	[illegible]
100	2650	100	1400		[illegible]

[illegible] 1993 [illegible] .112

[illegible]:

- [illegible] 100 [illegible] 2.67% [illegible] 470 [illegible] 7.17% [illegible].[1]
- [illegible] 100 [illegible] 300 [illegible] 15% [illegible] 420 [illegible] 8.15% [illegible].
- [illegible] 300 [illegible] 600 [illegible] 4.20% [illegible].[2]

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(1) [illegible] .47-46 [illegible]

(2) [illegible] 1991 [illegible] .164

[illegible] 1000 [illegible] 600 [illegible]
800 [illegible] %1.7 [illegible]
[illegible] %2.30 [illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible] 1000 [illegible]
[illegible] 420 [illegible] %1.2
[illegible] %8.15 [illegible]
[illegible] %2.67 [illegible] (1) [illegible]
[illegible] %6.8 [illegible] %15 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] %2.9 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] [1]

[illegible] 150 [illegible]
40 [illegible] %7.5 [illegible]
[illegible] %5.1 [illegible]
[illegible] 460 [illegible] %8.92 [illegible] [2]

[illegible] :

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] [3]

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(1) [illegible] 1996 [illegible] 94.

(2) [illegible] 92.

(3) [illegible] 1992/01/10 [illegible] 25.

[illegible] 84 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 26 [illegible]
48 [illegible]
[illegible] .[1]

[illegible] 40 [illegible]
.[illegible] [2]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 00 [illegible] 70 [illegible]
.[3] [illegible]

[illegible] (2) [illegible]
[illegible] 4 .140 [illegible] 7 .230 [illegible]
[illegible] %80 [illegible] %9 .60 [illegible]
.[illegible]

[illegible]

: [illegible]

- [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

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(1) [illegible]
.2-1 [illegible] 992 [illegible]

(2) [illegible] 994 [illegible] .113

(3) [illegible]
.740-739 [illegible] 986 [illegible] 20-17 [illegible]

ƖƨǑǕdžǕ Kƒƨƙƒ ǑƂ ǤǠǰǴǩ KdžǬǁ ǗǑǹǫƒ ƖǕǍƒ ƚƠƓdžƖdž%90 ǑƂ
Ĭ ƊǮǮǘǬƚǑǍǬƒ Kƒƨǭǁ ǗƚƪǓ 5000 - 4000 ǘǶ ƖǬ ǍƊǮƨƮ ǫ!
2 Ɗǩ ǘǍǶ ƧƲƊƊ .Ɣǫƚdždž[12] 10 × 5 .13 ƔƨǤǵƊǩǓ ƖǍƨƤdžƩǍǬ
.105 ƭ

ƖǠƲƟǍƨǩ ƖƨǗǍ ƖƨƂ ǘǗƤ ǤǠǰǴǩ ƊǩǍ ƖǬǶǩdž ƚǑǍƞƒ ƚǰƓdž ǬǍǍdž •
ƨǍǤǩ Ǘ ƚƠƓdž ƖǬǍǬdžƷ ƲǤdžǑƂ ƧƬƘǍ ƚƪƒ ƖdžǮƞǍ ƖǬ KƒǍƪ
ǭǯ ǭǩǑǍƒ ǘǍƞ !ƒǍ ƚǑƊǭƒ KǭǶƨǕǓ ǑǹǫƒƖǕǍƒ ƚƠƓdžƖdž%10
[(1)] .ǘǤǭ!ƒ ǘǭƊ

ǍƠƖǬƨǩǩ ƚƠƓdž ƚǑǍƞƒ ƚǰƓdž ǬǍǍdž ƚǑǬ ƖƊǗ(2) Ɗǩ ǘǍǶƞ!ƒ ƖdžƲƠǗǑǍ
ƚƟƲƖ ƊǴǍƪ Ɣǫƚdždždžǵdž79 .24 ǴǤ ǤǴǘǭ ǑǴǍƪ Ɣǫƚdždždžǵdž87.48
ƖǠƚǭƊǮ ƚǰƓdž ǬǍǍdž ǘdždž !ǥƚƠƓdž ƚǑǍƞ!ƒ ƙǵdž ƚƟƖƟǍƨǩǍ %8.50 Ĭ !ǥǘƮ ǩ
[(2)] .KǑǫ!ƒǍ ƧƲǍ ƖǬƠǑ ƖdžǪǫ ǑƂ%100 Ǎǯƒƨǫ!ƒ ǑƂ%7 .2

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(1) ƨƨƨ ǯ ƒǍƨƚ ƖǭƨǗƒ ƨƖƖƨǭƚǍƨǍ ƖƲǗ ƨǫƨdžƖƲ ǗƒdžƖ ǬǫƞƒƖƨǬ ǗƖǭƚƟƒ ƚǫǤ! ƊǮǮǗƒ ƖƨƒǍ ǗdžǬƨǩ ǗƖǬǫ ǗdžǬǬǫ ƚǗǍ ǗƊǵǮ ƖǍƠǗƊǬǍ
ǗǬƨǤ .118ƭ

(2) ƨǫƨǤ ǗǑǭ!ƒ ƙǤdž ƚdžǭǍ ǑǍǬƒ ƖǍǤƒ ǑƂ ƙǤdž ǗǬƙǗǫ ǗǑǗƲ ƨǭ ǗǑ ǗƖǫ ǮƊǬǘǭƒ ƚǬǩƒ Kƚƨǭ ǬƊǍ ǗǬƲƚǫ ǯ 1994ǗƂ
.143 ƭ

[illegible] (2) [illegible]

[illegible]					[illegible]			[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	
1302	70	232	900	-	90	120	130	[illegible]
200	30	16	153	-	19060	90	00 .0	[illegible]
3500	368	903	2900	600	5550	6660	12400	[illegible]
4721	13	15	3000	450	73000	2340	3210	[illegible]
46200	20	90	1200	45000	2390	2000	71000	[illegible]
1428	80	504	400	87	60	960	1430	[illegible]
222	190	50	112	289	160	60	00 .0	[illegible]
801	51	232	217	1422	4540	160	00 .0	[illegible]
2299	55	16	1975	16200	980	4320	220	[illegible]
850	50	903	510	4734	4360	280	700	[illegible]
3012	7500	15	1535	4000	200	1730	2630	[illegible]
13	350	90	13	1100	12850	00 .0	200	[illegible]
17418	6	504	1218	700	21800	1300	20550	[illegible]
6450	70	50	1666	55500	11460	5600	16200	[illegible]
4000	30	232	950	8020	4130	3200	8160	[illegible]
2050	368	16	500	880	7800	130	4000	[illegible]
1200	13	903	1500	1450	58920	3000	4800	[illegible]
64500	20	15	3630	-	30300	3420	55500	[illegible]
12000	80	90	1000	-	7300	10000	20300	[illegible]
1880	190	504	1200	600	4900	1500	5800	[illegible]
2656	51	50	900	450	90	1400	3500	[illegible]
176702	8784	1910	24579	140432	279100	48370	230730	[illegible]

[illegible]

.119 [illegible] 1996 [illegible]

[illegible] III

[illegible]

[illegible]

المبحث الثاني : مظاهر عجز الأمن المائي العربي

[illegible] (3) [illegible]

[illegible]			[illegible] 2025 ([illegible])	[illegible] 2000 ([illegible])	[illegible] 93-90	[illegible] 1993 ([illegible])	[illegible]
1993	1993	1993					
89	126	146	2800	1978	4 .2	1710	[illegible]
90	140	167	1000	643	9 .1	540	[illegible]
368	571	704	51800	33359	8 .2	27080	[illegible]
137	333	317	40400	16662	4 .3	17505	[illegible]
1577	2783	3665	46300	26234	3 .3	19920	[illegible]
509	90	107	700	604	9 .4	559	[illegible]
86	50	112	2800	2728	5 .2	1433	[illegible]
57	706	901	12900	6429	5 .3	5040	[illegible]
352	164	236	10800	5963	5 .3	4152	[illegible]
91	430	509	13400	10106	0 .2	8570	[illegible]
325	340	408	1200	585	3 .4	490	[illegible]
167	666	797	60600	32830	9 .2	27420	[illegible]
361	1223	1627	35300	17857	4 .3	13400	[illegible]
617	1063	1209	23400	10780	0 .3	9480	[illegible]
490	-	-	-	2254	-	1628	[illegible]
-	2664	2690	4500	2928	1 .2	2900	[illegible]
1733	897	1044	93500	65664	3 .2	56430	[illegible]
630	944	1162	47500	31784	0 .2	26069	[illegible]
638	2776	3259	5000	2630	7 .4	2240	[illegible]
1460	300	371	43200	16350	3 .2	13200	[illegible]
143							[illegible]
566	960	1156	492800	290742	7 .2	241466	[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (3) [illegible] %4-3 [illegible] %4 [illegible] %3-2 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1.9% [illegible] [1]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1993 [illegible]
[illegible] 1156
[illegible] 2900 [illegible]
[illegible] 1350 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 9.44% [illegible]
[illegible] 6.44% [illegible] 1000 [illegible]
[illegible] 2000 [illegible] 1000 [illegible]
[illegible] 3000 [illegible] 5.10%
[illegible] 1993 [illegible]
[illegible] 84% [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 2000 [illegible] 960 [illegible]
1.89% [illegible]
[illegible] 2025 [illegible]
[illegible] 566
[illegible] [2]

II [illegible]

(1) [illegible] 1993 [illegible] 12
(2) [illegible] 87 .

[illegible]

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible] [2] [illegible] 237 [illegible]

[illegible] [3] [illegible]

[illegible] 3500 [illegible]

1500 [illegible] [4] [illegible]

[illegible] [5] [illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 22-20 [illegible] 992 [illegible] .75 [illegible]

(2) [illegible] 973 [illegible] .157 [illegible]

(3) [illegible] 22-20 [illegible] 993 [illegible] .196 [illegible]

(4) [illegible]

(5) [illegible] 76 [illegible] 994 [illegible] .221 [illegible]

[illegible] III

[illegible]

[illegible] 50% [illegible] 19% [illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 50% [illegible] [2]

[illegible] 1.0% [illegible] [3]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 1993 [illegible] 158.

(2) [illegible] 25.

(3) UNEP United nations environmental program (UNEP) the state of the environment (Nairobi) ENEP, 1986, p. p, 91-92 .

[illegible] %60 [illegible] 40 [illegible]
[illegible] 500 [illegible]
[illegible] 12000 [illegible]
[illegible] [1] [illegible]
[illegible] %45 [illegible]
.[2] [illegible]

[illegible]
. [illegible] [3] [illegible]
[illegible] 1906 [illegible] %6 [illegible]
[illegible] %30
[illegible] %60 [illegible] 30 [illegible]
.[4] [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] %15 [illegible] %12 [illegible]
[illegible] [5] [illegible]
. [illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 22-21 [illegible] 1982 [illegible] 26.

(2) [illegible] 1986 [illegible] 20-17 [illegible] 660.

(3) [illegible]

(4) (UNEP) the state of the environment (Nairobi) ENEP, 1987, p. 146

(5) [illegible] 1986 [illegible] 141-139.

[illegible]

[illegible] [1] : [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [2] .[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [3] .[illegible]

[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] 1991 [illegible] 6 [illegible] 25-35.

(2) [illegible] 24-27/9/1984.

(3) [illegible] 109.

[illegible] (%80) [illegible]
[illegible].[1]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[2][illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible] (530) [illegible]
[illegible] (%3.40) [illegible] (%8.3) [illegible]
[3].[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible] (450 – [illegible]) [illegible]
[illegible] (%15) [illegible] (300) [illegible] (%67)
.[4] (300) [illegible] (%18) [illegible] (300 - 100) [illegible]

[illegible] .II

[illegible]
[illegible]
.[illegible]

[illegible] 1950 [illegible] [5](%1.3) [illegible]
[illegible] (147) [illegible] (76.6) [illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 1985 [illegible] 56.
[illegible]
[illegible] 1985 [illegible] 11.
(2) [illegible] 1990 [illegible] 54.
(3) [illegible] 112.
(4) [illegible] 1986 [illegible] 59.
(5) [illegible]
[illegible] 1984 [illegible] 59.

[illegible] (205) [illegible] 1979 [illegible] (164.3) [illegible] 1975 [illegible]
.[1] 2000 [illegible] (267) [illegible] 1990 [illegible] (225) [illegible] 1985

[illegible] (%5) [illegible]

(%5) [illegible] (%1.3) [illegible] (%2) [illegible] (%50) [illegible] 2000 [illegible] (%55) [illegible] (29.2) [illegible] (%40) [illegible] 2000 [illegible] (200) [illegible].[2]

[illegible].[3]

[illegible].[4]

III. [illegible]

[illegible].[5]

---

(1) [illegible] 1987 [illegible] 45 [illegible] .42 [illegible]

(2) [illegible] .43 [illegible]

(3) [illegible] .115 [illegible]

(4) [illegible] .57 [illegible]

(5) [illegible] 9 [illegible] 1990 [illegible] .90 [illegible]

المبحث الثالث : علاقة الأمن المائي العربي بالأمن القومي العربي

[illegible]

[illegible] 60% [illegible]

[illegible] 24% [illegible] [1]

[illegible] 100 [illegible] 2000 [illegible] 27 [illegible] 2035 [illegible] 176 [illegible] [2]

[illegible] [3]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] 156.

(2) [illegible] 176.

(3) [illegible] 1994 [illegible] 58.

[illegible]

[illegible] [1]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible]

---

[1] [illegible] 76.

[2] [illegible] 87

[illegible]

[illegible] .[illegible]

[illegible]

: [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1990 [illegible]

.[illegible] [1]

[illegible]

[illegible] [2]. [illegible]

[illegible] [3] [illegible]

.1994 [illegible]

[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] .54 [illegible]

(2) [illegible] .95 [illegible]

(3) [illegible] .88 [illegible]

[illegible] .[1] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1995 [illegible]

: [illegible]

[illegible] 00 [illegible] [2] [illegible]

: [illegible]

[illegible] .[3] [illegible]

[illegible] 70 [illegible] 800 [illegible] %43 [illegible] .[4] [illegible]

1993 [illegible] (368) [illegible] 2000 [illegible] %93 [illegible] 82) [illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] wool street [illegible] journal 1990/8/3 .

(2) [illegible] 1980 [illegible] 06 [illegible] 36 .

(3) [illegible] 96 .

(4) [illegible] 93 .

30 [illegible] 20 [illegible]
[illegible] 1993 .[1]

[illegible] 3 [illegible]

[illegible] 4.3 [illegible] 150 [illegible] 5 [illegible]

[illegible] 1994 [illegible] 270 [illegible] 4 [illegible] 7,7 [illegible] %6 [illegible] %89 : [illegible] 300.1 [illegible] .[2]

[illegible] .[3]

---

(1) [illegible] .70
(2) [illegible] .58
(3) [illegible] .74

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [2] [illegible]

[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] 1990 [illegible] 44.

(2) [illegible] 117.

[illegible]

[illegible] [1]

[illegible] %14 [illegible]
[illegible] %51 [illegible] %37 [illegible] %36 [illegible] %23 [illegible] %20 [illegible]
[illegible] %88 [illegible] %52 [illegible]
[illegible] [2]

[illegible] 2 [illegible]
[illegible] [3]

[illegible] 132 [illegible]
[illegible] 15 %32 [illegible]
[illegible] %72 [illegible] 294 [illegible]
[illegible] %7.2 [illegible]
[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] 1987 [illegible] 1 [illegible] .38 [illegible]

(2) [illegible] (11) [illegible] 1996 [illegible] .7 [illegible] .56 [illegible]

(3) [illegible] 1996 [illegible] .209

[illegible] 50.8% [illegible] 1098 [illegible]
[illegible] 420 [illegible]
[illegible] 15 [illegible]
[illegible] 3 [illegible] .[1]

[illegible] 61% 15 [illegible]
[illegible] .[2]

[illegible]

[illegible] .[3]

---

(1) [illegible] 1998 54
(2) Dr, Moustafa toulba. International Waters of the Middle, national water research center, 1994. P. 31
(3) [illegible]

[3] United Nations, international bank for eoconstruction and development, world development report 1981, New York, June, 1981. P. 166.

[illegible]

[illegible] (349 [illegible]) [illegible] (2030) [illegible] (100%) [1] [illegible] (436 [illegible]) [illegible] (387 [illegible]) [illegible].

[illegible] [2]. [illegible] (2030) [illegible] (2030) [illegible] [3].

[illegible] (2030) [illegible].

[illegible] [4].

---

(1) [illegible] 122-126.

(2) [illegible] 87.

(3) [illegible] 110.

(4) [illegible] 60 [illegible] 1996 [illegible] 10.

[illegible] (2030) [illegible] (4) [illegible]

%100 [illegible] 2030 [illegible]			[illegible] 95 [illegible] %50			[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]		
		297			142	297	[illegible]
		42			23	42	[illegible]
		10			10	10	[illegible]
		349	174		175	349	[illegible]
	36			7			[illegible]
	22			1			[illegible]
	378			161			[illegible]
				6			[illegible]
87	436	349	174	175	175	349	[illegible]

[illegible] 1996 [illegible] 310.

[illegible]

[illegible] (1)

---

(1) [illegible] 46.

[illegible]

[illegible] [1]

[illegible]

[illegible] [2] [illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] 1995 [illegible] 145.

(2) [illegible] 52.

[illegible] 1987 [illegible]
[illegible] (%71) [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible] II

[illegible]
[illegible] :

[illegible] [1]

[illegible]
[illegible] 36 [illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible] 170 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] [2]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] [3]

[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible] %98 [illegible]
[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] .98 [illegible]

(2) [illegible] 1994 [illegible] 166.

(3) [illegible] 1997 [illegible] 56.

[illegible] 1961 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 7500 [illegible] 8.4 [illegible]

[illegible] %1 [illegible] (1) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 20-10 [illegible] (2) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 173.

(2) [illegible] 1992 [illegible] 56.

[illegible] (1)

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (2)

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] 1996 [illegible] .76

(2) [illegible] .87

[illegible] -
[illegible] (1)

[illegible] -

[illegible] -
[illegible] (2)

[illegible] -
[illegible]

[illegible] -
[illegible] (3)

[illegible] -
[illegible]

[illegible] -
[illegible]

[illegible] -
[illegible] (4)

[illegible] 1996/9/15 [illegible] 9602 [illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] .53 [illegible]

(2) [illegible] 993 [illegible] .120 [illegible]

(3) [illegible] .67 [illegible]

(4) [illegible] 74 [illegible] 993 [illegible] .54 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (1)

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] .132 ص

[illegible]

أثر الصراع العربي الإسرائيلي على السياسة المائية في المشرق العربي

المبحث الأول : أزمة المياه و الصراع العربي الإسرائيلي

المبحث الثاني : تهديدات دول الجوار الجغرافي

المبحث الثالث : الاتفاقيات الدولية ونظم توزيع المياه

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1987 [illegible]

[illegible] (1)

[illegible] (2)

[illegible] 1991 [illegible]

[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] 28 – 33.

(2) [illegible] 35.

[illegible]

[illegible] .[1]

[illegible] (1992 [illegible] 750 [illegible]

[illegible] 1951 [illegible] [2] [illegible]

[illegible] .[3]

[illegible] [4] [illegible] :

---

(1) [illegible] 459 [illegible] (20) [illegible] 1991 [illegible] .41

(2) [illegible]

[illegible] (1960-12-31).

(3) [illegible] 32 [illegible] 1992-10-30. [illegible] .25

(4) [illegible] .405

المبحث الأول : أزمة المياه والصراع العربي-الإسرائيلي

[illegible] .[1]

[illegible] 89 [illegible] 29 [illegible] 4.5 [illegible] 4.

[illegible] 5.

[illegible] [2] [illegible]

[illegible] 1991 [illegible] [3] [illegible] .[4]

II. [illegible]

[illegible] 1985 [illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] 18-2-83 [illegible] 23.

(2) [illegible] 33 - 57.

* [illegible] 1967 [illegible]

(3) [illegible] 85 - 93

(4) [illegible]

[illegible] (3 [illegible] 50) [illegible]

[illegible] 1990 [illegible]

[illegible] (3 [illegible] 50) [illegible]

[illegible] 1985 [illegible] %33 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [1] 1967 [illegible]

[illegible]

1948 [illegible]

.1967

[illegible] III

[illegible]

[illegible] [2] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [3] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [4] [illegible]

[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] .53 [illegible] 990

(2) [illegible] .1992 [illegible]

(3) [illegible] .57-33 [illegible]

(4) [illegible] 25-26 [illegible] 991 [illegible] .10

[illegible] [1] [illegible] [2] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [3] [illegible] [4]

---

(1) [illegible] 30 [illegible] 86 [illegible] 203 [illegible] 52 [illegible]

(2) [illegible] 39 [illegible]

(3) [illegible] 30 [illegible] 55 [illegible]

(4) [illegible] 1992 [illegible] 1 - [illegible] 2 - [illegible] 3 - [illegible] 4 - [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .[1]

[illegible] 1955 [illegible]

[illegible] 1960 [illegible] (5) -

---

(1) [illegible] 6-7 [illegible] 1991

.3-1 [illegible]

[illegible] (5) [illegible][1].

[illegible] (1995) [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
					[illegible]
862	268	547	42	35	[illegible]
537	17	430	90	-	[illegible]
1429	285	977	132	35	[illegible]
					[illegible]
552	375	100	42	35	[illegible]
492	25	377	90	-	[illegible]
1044	400	477	132	35	[illegible]
					1991 [illegible]
700	700	-	-	-	[illegible]
603	307	126	170	-	[illegible]
1303	1007	126	170	-	[illegible]

[illegible] .32 [illegible]

[illegible] 1992 [illegible] 26) [illegible] 70) [illegible]

[1] [illegible] .406

[illegible] [1] .([illegible] /3 [illegible]2007)

[illegible]

[illegible] (%40) [illegible] 1967 [illegible] [2] [illegible] .

I. [illegible]

[3]: [illegible]

أ. [illegible]

[illegible] .([illegible]/3[illegible]

[illegible] 500-300) [illegible] (30) [illegible] 100) [illegible] .

ب. [illegible]

[illegible] 1967 [illegible] (%35) [illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] ص 13.

(2) [illegible] ص 85 - 93

(3) [illegible] 1980 [illegible] ص 22-23.

[illegible] (%18) [illegible] (%28) [illegible] (%89) [illegible][1]

[illegible] :[2].

[illegible]

[illegible] 1967 [illegible] 140)

[illegible] (80.000) [illegible] 5- [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] %50) [illegible][3].

[illegible]

(9) [illegible][4] [illegible] 1982 [illegible]

[illegible] (25) [illegible][5] [illegible]

[illegible] 1948[6].

[illegible] 1948.

---

(1) [illegible] 1 [illegible] 1980 [illegible] 42.

(2) [illegible] 1979 [illegible] 9-11.

(3) [illegible] 16.

(4) [illegible].

(5) [illegible] 24.

(6) [illegible] 6 [illegible] 407.

[illegible]

II. [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1967 [illegible] (250) [illegible] [2] [illegible] (100.000) [illegible] (93%) [illegible] (6000) [illegible].[2]

[illegible]:

- [illegible] 950 [illegible] ^{2} [illegible].
- [illegible] 300 [illegible] ^{2} [illegible].[3]

[illegible] (5 [illegible] ^{3}/[illegible]) [illegible].

[illegible] (30%) [illegible] (100) [illegible] (0 [illegible] ^{3}/[illegible]).[4]

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(1)- محمد علي حبش، الأطماع والاعتداءات الإسرائيلية على المياه في الوطن العربي، مجلة معلومات دولية، السنة السادسة، العدد 56، ربيع 1998، ص 32.

(2) [illegible] .34 [illegible] (2-1) [illegible] 1992 [illegible] .22 [illegible]

(3) [illegible] .35 [illegible]

(4) [illegible] .61 [illegible]

[illegible] 1967 [illegible]
[illegible] 1948 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible].
[illegible] 1971 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
.[1] [illegible]

[illegible]
.[2] : [illegible] (50.000) [illegible]

- [illegible] (31. [illegible]).
- [illegible] ([illegible]).
- [illegible] (8. [illegible]).

[illegible] 1984 [illegible]
[illegible]
.[3] [illegible] 50 [illegible] 1967
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 1991/10/30 [illegible]
.[illegible]

[illegible] [4]

[illegible]
[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] 1987 [illegible] 32 [illegible] 66.
(2) [illegible] 1996 [illegible] 31 [illegible] 10.
(3) [illegible] 14.
(4) [illegible] 7 [illegible] 408.

[illegible]

[illegible] (2740 [illegible]) [illegible] (7000 [illegible]) [illegible] [1] [illegible] [2]

[illegible] (200 [illegible]) [illegible] (5 [illegible]) [illegible] (120 [illegible]) [illegible] (53 [illegible]) [illegible] (4000 [illegible]) [illegible] (33 [illegible]) [illegible] (249 [illegible]) [3]

[illegible] 1959 [illegible] [4]

[illegible] 1964 [illegible] [5] [illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] 1979 [illegible] 238.

(2) [illegible] 1972 [illegible] 37. [illegible] 26 [illegible] 1998 [illegible] 23.

(3) [illegible] 6-7/ [illegible] 1991 [illegible] 6.

(4) [illegible] 515.

(5) [illegible] 51.

[illegible]
[illegible] .[1]

[illegible]
[illegible] :

[illegible]
[illegible] [2]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible].

[illegible]
[illegible] "[illegible]" [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] .[3]

[illegible] 1948 [illegible] (0/[illegible])
[illegible] (00/[illegible]) [illegible]
[illegible] [4] (307/[illegible]) [illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] 8 [illegible] 409.

(2) [illegible] 1967 [illegible] 990 [illegible] 954-958.

(3) [illegible] 17 [illegible] 993 [illegible] 15-18.

(4) [illegible] 18 [illegible] 981 [illegible] 128-129.

[illegible] (2007) [illegible]
[illegible] [1] .

[illegible] ([illegible] – [illegible]) [illegible] .

[illegible] (1933) [illegible] [2].

[illegible] 1926 [illegible] 1948 [illegible] [3].

[illegible] 1953 [illegible] [4].

[illegible] 1967 [illegible] [5] [illegible] (60.000) [illegible] 1972 [illegible].

---

(1) [illegible] 1993 [illegible] 9 [illegible] 410.

(2) [illegible] 43.

(3) [illegible] 1981 [illegible] 101.

(4) [illegible] 1953 [illegible] 1993/12/09 [illegible] 12235 [illegible] 1996/08/05.

(5) [illegible] 185 [illegible] 1995/03/17 [illegible] 1995 [illegible] 22.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1964 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1948 [illegible] 2005 [illegible] :[1]

- [illegible]
- [illegible] .[2]
- [illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] 709 [illegible] 1992.

(2) [illegible] 43 [illegible] 24 [illegible] 1994 [illegible] 34.

[illegible] (1)

[illegible] 2168) [illegible]

[illegible] 170) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 200) [illegible]

[illegible] (2).

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1954 [illegible] 1948 [illegible]

[illegible] (3) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1967 [illegible] 1957

(32) (4).

[illegible]

[illegible] 1905 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1919 [illegible] 3 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1920 [illegible] 23 [illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] 10 [illegible] .411

(2) [illegible] 1971 [illegible] 153 -156.

(3) [illegible] 29 [illegible] 50 [illegible] 2001 [illegible] .77

(4) [illegible] 86 [illegible] .122

[illegible] .[1][illegible]

[illegible] 1941 [illegible] 17 [illegible] [illegible] 1967 [illegible] (%5.83) [illegible] 1948 [illegible] [illegible] (3 [illegible] 400) [illegible] .[illegible]

[illegible] 1978 [illegible] .[2][illegible] (3 [illegible] 50) [illegible]

[illegible] 1982 [illegible] .[3][illegible]

[illegible] [4] [illegible] 1983 [illegible] 1983 [illegible] .[5][illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] .66 [illegible]

(2) [illegible] 1986 [illegible] .227 [illegible]

(3) [illegible] 1983 [illegible] .23-21 [illegible]

(4) [illegible]

(5) [illegible] .57-33 [illegible]

المبحث الثاني : تهديدات دول الجوار الجغرافي

[illegible]

[illegible] (1).[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (2) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (3) .[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] 4، 1993، ص 31. [illegible] 17-18، [illegible] 1989، ص ص 147-148.

(2) [illegible] 42، [illegible] 20، 1990، ص 10.

(3) [illegible] 9، 1992، ص 56.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] - [illegible] - [illegible].

[illegible] [1]

[illegible]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] 1974 [illegible] 25% [illegible] 1975 [illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] 35.

(2) [illegible] 30. [illegible] 23 [illegible] 1990 [illegible] 21.

[illegible] (1)

[illegible] 1989 [illegible] 1990 [illegible]

.1990 [illegible]

[illegible] (2)

[illegible]

[illegible] 1966 [illegible] (3)

(1) [illegible] 45.

(2) [illegible] 50. [illegible] 1990 [illegible] 23 [illegible] 18-19.

(3) [illegible] 2 [illegible] 2000 [illegible] 73.

[illegible] .II

[illegible]

[illegible] (1)

[illegible]

[illegible] (2)

[illegible] (3)

[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] .1994

(2) [illegible] .52ص

(3) [illegible] 1992 [illegible] .77ص

[illegible] (1) [illegible]

[illegible] 1990 [illegible] 5-4 [illegible] (2) [illegible]

[illegible] 1990 [illegible] (3) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 3 [illegible] 260 [illegible]

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(1) [illegible] .80 [illegible] 1992 [illegible] 28 [illegible] .23-18 [illegible]

(2) [illegible] .74 [illegible] 1993/12/22 [illegible] .5 [illegible]

(3) [illegible] .39 [illegible]

[illegible] 40% [illegible] – [illegible]
.[illegible]

[illegible]
(1) .[illegible] 4 [illegible] 27 [illegible] 25 [illegible]

(2) [illegible]

[illegible] – [illegible] – [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
.[illegible]

.I [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 80 [illegible] 2000 [illegible]
[illegible] 25 [illegible] 1991 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
.(3)[illegible]

: [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible] 300-280 [illegible]
[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] .51[illegible]
(2) [illegible] .64[illegible]
[illegible] 1991 [illegible] 27 [illegible] .22 [illegible]
(3) [illegible] ... [illegible] : [illegible]
[illegible] 1986 [illegible] 48 [illegible] .52 [illegible]

[illegible] (1).

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1985 [illegible] 1985 [illegible] 1967 [illegible]

[illegible] (2).

[illegible]

[illegible] (3) [illegible] 1850 [illegible] 1981 [illegible] 45 [illegible] 400 [illegible]

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(1) ساطع الزغول، إشكالية المياه العربية، مرجع سابق، ص96. وأنظر أيضا : - محاسن حمدان، قناة البحرين، المتوسط الميت، دار الفرقان، عمان، 1985م، ص 86.

(2) [illegible] .45

(3) [illegible] .16

[illegible] 1993 [illegible]
. [1] [illegible]

: [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 330 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 900 [illegible]

6000 [illegible]
. [2] [illegible]

[illegible]
. [3] [illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] 1994 . 40 [illegible]

(2) [illegible] 946 (16 [illegible] 1994) [illegible] 16-17.

(3) [illegible] 1982 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [1] ...

[illegible]

[illegible] 1996 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (1) - [illegible] 82 [illegible] 99 [illegible] .64

[illegible] 1979 [illegible] 1977 [illegible] 1975 [illegible] 1990 [illegible] 1989 [illegible] 1987 [illegible] 1984 [illegible] .[1]

[illegible] 1996 [illegible].

[illegible] 1967 [illegible] 1975 [illegible] 1973 [illegible] 1980 [illegible] 1988 [illegible] :

1 - [illegible].

2 - [illegible].

3 - [illegible] 1991 [illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] 45 [illegible]

[illegible] 363 [illegible] 24 [illegible] 1990 [illegible]
[illegible] 2000 [illegible] 1995
.[1] [illegible]

[illegible]
.[2] [illegible]

[illegible]:

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]:

---

(1) [illegible] .60 [illegible]
(2) [illegible] 1997 [illegible] 29 [illegible] 5 [illegible] .40 [illegible] 1996 [illegible] 7 [illegible]
[illegible] 1997 [illegible] .20 [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible] .1980

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible] 1985 [illegible]
[illegible].

[illegible]:
[illegible]
[illegible].

[illegible]
[illegible] [1] [illegible].

[illegible]:

[illegible] [2]:

[illegible]: [illegible].

[illegible]: [illegible].

[illegible]: [illegible] 250 [illegible] 22.3 [illegible] 500 [illegible].

[illegible]: [illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] 25 [illegible] 1996 [illegible] 78.

(2) [illegible] 81.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .[1]

[illegible] 400 – 250 [illegible] .

[illegible] 400 [illegible] – 250 [illegible] 20 [illegible]

22 [illegible] .

(1) [illegible] .78-77

[illegible] (6) [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
600000	[illegible]	[illegible]
200000	[illegible]	
200000	[illegible]	
200000	[illegible]	[illegible]
100000	[illegible]	[illegible]
280000	[illegible]	[illegible]
120000	[illegible]	[illegible]
400000	[illegible]	
200000	[illegible]	[illegible]
2500000	[illegible]	

[illegible] .100 [illegible]
.55 [illegible]

[illegible] (7) [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
300000	[illegible]	[illegible]
300000	[illegible]	[illegible]
100000	[illegible]	
600000	[illegible]	
600000	[illegible]	[illegible]
100000	[illegible]	[illegible]
3000000	[illegible]	
100000	[illegible]	
100000	[illegible]	
5000000	[illegible]	
3500000	**[illegible]**	

[illegible] .100 [illegible]
.55 [illegible]

[illegible] 1000.000-800.000) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [1]

[illegible]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible] 2650 [illegible] 900.3 [illegible]

[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] .81ص

(2) [illegible] 2000 [illegible]
.120ص

[illegible] [1].[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [2].[illegible]

[illegible] [3].[illegible]

[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] .18 [illegible]

(2) [illegible] .91 [illegible]

(3) [illegible] .119-118 [illegible]

[illegible] [1]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible] [3]

---

(1) [illegible] ص 58.

(2) [illegible] ص 26.

(3) [illegible] 1990، ص 199-204.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [1].

[illegible] [2].

[illegible] 1962 [illegible] 1990 [illegible] 17 [illegible] 21 [illegible].

[illegible] [3].

(1) [illegible] ص 108.

(2) [illegible] ص 132.

(3) [illegible] ص 112.

[illegible] 1990 [illegible] :

[illegible] [1]

[illegible] 2010 [illegible] 50 [illegible] 1 [illegible]

[illegible] 1981 [illegible]

[illegible] 1989/12/04 [illegible] :

[illegible]

[illegible] [2]

---

(1) [illegible] 48 [illegible]

(2) [illegible] 62 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] : 1990 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (1) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 11-14.

[illegible]

[illegible] [1]

[illegible]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

[1] [illegible] 1990 [illegible] 142-141.

[2] [illegible] 106.

المبحث الثالث : الاتفاقيات الدولية ونظم توزيع المياه

(1) ... ص 26.

(2) ... ص 141.

[illegible]

[illegible] (38) [illegible] .[1]

[illegible]

[illegible] .[2]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1815 [illegible]

[illegible]: [illegible]

[illegible]

300 [illegible]

[illegible] .[3]

[illegible]

[illegible] :

---

(1) [illegible] ص 66.

(2) [illegible] ص 114.

(3) [illegible] ص 41.

- [illegible].

- [illegible].

- [illegible].[1]

[illegible] 1997 [illegible] 21 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible].

[illegible]
[illegible].

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible].[2]

- [illegible].

- [illegible].

- [illegible].[3]

[illegible]:

- [illegible]
[illegible].

- [illegible]
[illegible].[4]

---

(1) [illegible] 71.

(2) [illegible] 1997 [illegible] 134-135.

(3) [illegible] 122.

(4) [illegible] 1997 [illegible] 161-163.

[illegible]

[illegible] 1977 [illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible] 1911 [illegible] 1966 [illegible]

[illegible] [1].

[illegible]

[illegible] [2] :

I - [illegible].

II - [illegible].

III - [illegible].

IV - [illegible].

V - [illegible].

(1) [illegible] 133.

(2) [illegible] 143.

VI - [illegible]

[illegible].

II. [illegible]

[illegible] : [illegible] [1] :

I - [illegible] 23 [illegible] 1920 [illegible]

II - [illegible] 1923 [illegible] 109 [illegible] :

[illegible]

III - [illegible] 1946 [illegible] **[illegible]** [illegible].

---

(1) [illegible] 132.

[illegible] :

[illegible] (1)

IV - [illegible] 1980 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] ."

V - [illegible] 1990 [illegible] (%58) [illegible] (%42) [illegible]

[illegible] .

VI - [illegible] 1987 [illegible] (0 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible] . (2)

[illegible] 1962 [illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] .155ص

(2) [illegible] .54 ص

[illegible] 1975-73 [illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1983 [illegible]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible] 1916 [illegible] 1987 [illegible] 100 [illegible] 120 [illegible] 500 [illegible] [3]

---

(1) [illegible] 178 [illegible].

(2) [illegible]

(3) [illegible] 64 [illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible] 1927 [illegible] 1968 [illegible] 1934 [illegible] .[1] [illegible]

[illegible] 1971 [illegible] 26 [illegible] 1968 [illegible] 23 [illegible] :[2] [illegible]

[illegible] ."[illegible]

[illegible] .[illegible]

[illegible] .[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] 1991 [illegible] .557

(2) [illegible] 1990 [illegible] 6 [illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 169 [illegible] 40 [illegible] 1991 [illegible] 14 [illegible] 30 [illegible] 12 [illegible] 20 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (31) [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] .[1]

[illegible]
.1948 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
: [illegible]

I. [illegible] 1920 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] .

II. [illegible] 1922 [illegible] 3 [illegible] 4
: [illegible]
[illegible] .

III. [illegible] 1926 [illegible] !
: [illegible]

[illegible] .[2]

---

(1) [illegible] .64 [illegible]

(2) [illegible] 1990 [illegible] .22-12 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] -

I [illegible] 1937 : [illegible]

[illegible] 45 [illegible] 6 [illegible] 42 [illegible] 282 [illegible] 460 [illegible].

II [illegible] 1938 : [illegible] 1944 [illegible] 8 [illegible] 1200 [illegible] 540 [illegible].

III [illegible] 1944 : [illegible] 300 [illegible].

[illegible] : 1947 [illegible] IV

[illegible] 420 [illegible] 40 [illegible] .5 [illegible] 1947 [illegible] .1948 [illegible]

[illegible] : 1951 [illegible] V

[illegible] 1 [illegible] 189 [illegible] .[illegible] 104

[illegible] : 1953 [illegible] VI

[illegible] 74 [illegible] 94 [illegible] 45 [illegible]

[illegible] : 1952 [illegible] VII

[illegible] 1953 [illegible] 0 [illegible] 40 [illegible] :

- [illegible]

- [illegible]

- [illegible] %75 [illegible] %25 [illegible].

- [illegible] %95 [illegible] %5 [illegible].

[illegible]

VIII [illegible] 1954 : [illegible]

[illegible] 400 [illegible] [3] [illegible].

IX [illegible] 1955 : [illegible]

[illegible] 60 [illegible] 05 [illegible] 55 [illegible] [(1)].

X. [illegible]

[illegible] : [illegible] 1953 [illegible].

(1) [illegible] 207.

24 [illegible]

: [illegible]

– [illegible].

– [illegible].

– [illegible]

[illegible].

– [illegible]

.[3] [illegible] 50 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

.[illegible]

: [illegible]

* [illegible]

.[illegible]

[illegible] 9.6 [illegible] 4 [illegible]

.[illegible] 20 [illegible] 104

* [illegible]

[illegible] 5 [illegible] 4 [illegible]

[illegible] 6 [illegible]

.[illegible]

* [illegible]

[illegible] 4 [illegible]

.[illegible] [3] [illegible]

.[illegible] (8) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
45	-	45	30	[illegible]
774	277	496	490	[illegible]
394	105	289	416	[illegible]
1213	382	831	936	[illegible]

[illegible] .210 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 30 [illegible] 3 [illegible]
[illegible] 68 [illegible]

- [illegible] 15 [illegible]
[illegible] 40 [illegible]

[illegible] 27 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 38 [illegible] 43 [illegible]
[illegible]

- [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

- [illegible]

- [illegible]:

"[illegible]".

[illegible]
[illegible]:

[illegible] (9) [illegible]

([illegible])

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
35	-	-	-	35	[illegible]
20	-	-	20	-	[illegible]
496	375	100	22	-	[illegible]
492	25	377	90	-	[illegible]

243	-	234	-	-	[illegible]
887	-	720	132	35	[illegible]
400	400	-	-	-	[illegible]
1287	400	720	132	35	[illegible]

.22 [illegible]

[illegible] 1955 [illegible] 1956 [illegible]

[illegible] (1)

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 1996 [illegible] 48 [illegible] .13 [illegible]

[illegible] .[1]

[illegible]

[illegible] .[2]

[illegible] : [3]

[illegible] 3 [illegible] 15 [illegible] 15 [illegible]

[illegible] 13 [illegible] 14 [illegible] 16 [illegible] :

[illegible] 20 [illegible] (D2) [illegible] .[1]

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(1) [illegible] 28 [illegible] 1733 [illegible] 2002.

(2) [illegible] 1996 [illegible] 37 [illegible] 294.

(3) [illegible] 1994 [illegible] 26 [illegible] 1994 [illegible] 8 [illegible] 64.

[illegible] .12 [illegible]

[illegible] :

[illegible] :[illegible] 5 [illegible] 3 [illegible] 2 [illegible] 0 [illegible] - [illegible] 0 [illegible] 5 [illegible] 0 [illegible] (2) .

[illegible] : [illegible] 1953 [illegible] 5 [illegible] .

[illegible] : [illegible] 0 [illegible] ([illegible]) [illegible] (3) [illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] 81-83.

(2) [illegible] 294.

(3) [illegible] 846 [illegible] 294/11/10.

[illegible]

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible] %29 [illegible] %71 [illegible] 307 [illegible] 33 [illegible] 31 [illegible] 50 [illegible] 000 [illegible] 100 [illegible] [2]

[illegible] (2) [illegible] 20 [illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] 843 [illegible] 94/11/7.

(2) [illegible] 992 [illegible] 08 [illegible] 214.

[illegible] (1).

[illegible] .(1)

[illegible] :

I [illegible] .

II [illegible] .

III [illegible] .(2)

[illegible] 75 [illegible] 60 [illegible] 15 [illegible] 74 [illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] .9

(2) [illegible] .10

[illegible] (1).

[illegible] (2).

[illegible] (3) [illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] 1996 [illegible] 48 [illegible]
.10

(2) [illegible] .1994/11/7

(3) [illegible] 24 [illegible]
Mohamed Riyuadh, « Israel and the Arabe [illegible]
Tauben Blatt, Seliga : [illegible] water in hotrical perspective », in Abdel Madjid Farid, Op.cit, P 11.
[illegible] « Jordan River Basing water : achallange in the 1990, in Star Joyec ar and stoll, Op.cit, P 44.
[illegible] .273 [illegible]

[illegible] 000 [illegible]
[illegible] 774 [illegible] 0 [illegible]
[illegible] 704 [illegible]
[illegible] 377 [illegible]
[illegible] 2 [illegible] 215

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] 994 [illegible] 39.

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [2] [illegible]

%80 [illegible] [3] [illegible]

[illegible] 5.1 [illegible] 00 [illegible] 10 [illegible] 00 [illegible]

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 41 [illegible].

(2) [illegible] 40 [illegible].

(3) [illegible] 1994 [illegible] 116-117.

[illegible] 1993/10/26 [illegible] 3 [illegible] 0 [illegible]

[illegible] .[1] [illegible]

[illegible] .[2] [illegible]

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 1995 [illegible] 24 [illegible] .19 [illegible]

(2) [illegible] .42 [illegible]

[illegible] III

[illegible]

[illegible] .[1]

[illegible]

.[2] [illegible]

[illegible] .[3] 1991 [illegible] 11 [illegible]

[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] .44 [illegible] 1995 [illegible] 95 [illegible] .76 [illegible] 1993 [illegible] 5 [illegible]

(2) [illegible] .172 [illegible] 1994 [illegible]

(3) [illegible] .1 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [1] [illegible] [2].

[illegible]

[illegible] 425 [illegible]

[illegible] [3].

---

(1) [illegible] 11 [illegible] 412.

(2) [illegible] 211.

(3) [illegible] 92 [illegible] 97.

[illegible] (1)

[illegible]

[illegible] (2)

[illegible] %1 [illegible] 300 [illegible] 500 [illegible] 8 .1 [illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] .99 [illegible] .110 [illegible] 1993 [illegible] 12 [illegible] 29 [illegible]

(2) [illegible] .124 [illegible]

[illegible] %80 [illegible] %20 [illegible] .[1] [illegible]

[illegible] .[2] [illegible]

[illegible] 1967 [illegible]
[illegible] 1923 [illegible]

[illegible] %20 [illegible] %24 [illegible]

[illegible] 1967 [illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] 90 -91.

(2) [illegible] 20 [illegible] 1995 [illegible] 221.

[illegible]

[illegible] 1967 [illegible] [1] [illegible]

1967 [illegible] [2] [illegible]

[illegible] [3] [illegible]

[illegible] [4] [illegible]

[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] 22 [illegible] 1990 [illegible] 59.

(2) [illegible] 1994 [illegible] 36 [illegible] 21.

(3) [illegible] 96.

(4) [illegible] (Zéro – some games) [illegible] (Games theory) [illegible]

[illegible] %20

[illegible]

[illegible] (10) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	- [illegible]
	- [illegible]
[illegible]	- [illegible]
[illegible]	- [illegible]
	- [illegible]
[illegible]	- [illegible]
	- [illegible]
	- [illegible]
[illegible]	- [illegible]
	- [illegible]

* [illegible] 00 [illegible] .76 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]:

[illegible]

[illegible] :

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 60 [illegible] .[illegible] 30

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

حوضي الأردن والرافدين

المبحث الأول : الموارد المائية في حوض نهر الأردن

المبحث الثاني: الموارد المائية في حوض نهر الرافدين

المبحث الثالث : الاحتياجات المائية في حوض نهر الأردن

المبحث الرابع : الاحتياجات المائية في حوض الرافدين

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1989 [illegible]

[illegible]

المبحث الأول : الموارد المائية في حوض نهر الأردن [1]

[illegible]
70 [illegible] 30 [illegible]
. [illegible]

[illegible] 15 [illegible]
[illegible] 6 [illegible]
[illegible] 96
[illegible]
[illegible] 1000 [illegible] 600 [illegible]
[illegible] - [illegible] [1] [illegible]
[illegible]
- [illegible] – [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[2] . [illegible]

[illegible]
. [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
. [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]

.93 ص [illegible] 00 [illegible] ([1])
.104 ص [illegible]
.34 ص [illegible] ([2])

I. مياه الأمطار ونوعياتها في الأردن

[illegible] (%6.80) [illegible] (100) [illegible].[1]

[illegible] 3 %5 [illegible] (300) [illegible] %83 [illegible] (300) [illegible] %17 [illegible] 83 [illegible] (300) [illegible].[2]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible].[3]

[illegible].[4]

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(1) [illegible] 2132 [illegible] 7 [illegible] 2003.

(2) [illegible] 1998 [illegible] 79.

(3) [illegible] 87.

(4) [illegible] 65.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[1] [illegible] 6.

[illegible] 5.5 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] [2]

[illegible]

[3] [illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible] (1800) [illegible] (4200) [illegible] 140 [illegible] 3 [illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] .98 [illegible]
(2) [illegible] .67 [illegible] .207 [illegible]
(3) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (1400) [illegible] 3.4% [illegible] 5.1% [illegible] [1]

[illegible] 23 [illegible] 40 [illegible] (0.1 [illegible] 0.2) [illegible] 145.6 [illegible] 4.73 [illegible] 4.92 [illegible] 45.1 [illegible] 10 [illegible]

[illegible] 376 [illegible] 378 [illegible] 26.40% [illegible] 794 [illegible] 64.10% [illegible] 2217 [illegible] 9.5% [illegible] 38% [illegible] [2] 475 [illegible]

[illegible] 88 [illegible] 17 [illegible] 300 [illegible] 160 [illegible] 50 [illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] 91 [illegible]

(2) [illegible] 1989 [illegible] 177.

[illegible] 1953 [illegible] 1987 [illegible] 1964 [illegible] 1999 [illegible]

[illegible] 450 [illegible] 190 [illegible] 75 [illegible] 300 [illegible] 25 [illegible]

[illegible] (11) [illegible]

[illegible] (11) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]
357	[illegible]
54	[illegible]
92	[illegible]
47	[illegible]
59	[illegible]
36	[illegible]
11	[illegible]
1	[illegible]
-	[illegible]
14	[illegible]
10	[illegible]
27	[illegible]
13	[illegible]
721	[illegible]

[illegible] 2 [illegible] 1994 [illegible] 43.

[illegible]

[illegible] [1].

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 39 [illegible] 1993 [illegible] 69.

[illegible] (250) [illegible]

[illegible] .[1]

[illegible]

[illegible] (30) [illegible] (600-1100) [illegible] .[2]

[illegible] .[3]

---

(1) [illegible] .155

(2) [illegible] .124

(3) [illegible] .165

[illegible]

[illegible] [1] [illegible] :

[illegible] : [illegible]

[illegible] (56) [illegible] 1977 [illegible] (89) [illegible] 1988 [illegible] (500) [illegible] [2] (3200) [illegible] (100) [illegible].

[illegible] [2].

[illegible].

[illegible] [3].

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 142.

(2) [illegible] 20.

(3) [illegible] 1994 [illegible] 53.

[illegible]
.[illegible]

[illegible] :

[illegible] (20) [illegible] 1987 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 5 [illegible]
.[illegible] 5

(500- 300) [illegible] ^{2} [illegible] (262) [illegible]
[illegible]
.[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[1] .[illegible]

[illegible] :

[illegible] 1966 [illegible] (3.4) [illegible]
[illegible]
.[illegible] 5

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[2] .[illegible]

[illegible] :

---

(1) [illegible] .159 [illegible]

(2) [illegible] .1994

[illegible] 1968 [illegible] (8.4) [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] [1]

[illegible] :

[illegible] (3.3) [illegible] 1968 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible].

[illegible] :

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] [2]

[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 1987 [illegible] [3]

---

(1) [illegible] .69 [illegible]

(2) [illegible] .86 [illegible]

(3) [illegible] 1993 [illegible] .106-104 [illegible]

ج. المياه الجوفية و خصائصها في الأردن

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [1]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible]

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible] (2000) [illegible] (2000) . [2]

[illegible]

.[illegible]

[illegible] [3] [illegible]

.[illegible]

[illegible] :[illegible]

(1) [illegible].

(2) [illegible]

.1996 [illegible]

(3) [illegible] 70 [illegible] .60 [illegible]

[illegible] (200) [illegible]

[illegible] (200) [illegible] (180) [illegible] [1]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible] [3]

---

(1) [illegible] 110.

(2) [illegible] 22.

(3) [illegible] 45.

[illegible] 2

[illegible]

[illegible] (9) [illegible]

[illegible] %30 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .[1]

[illegible] (12) [illegible]

[illegible] (3! [illegible])	[illegible] (3! [illegible])	
149	94	[illegible]
6	14	[illegible]
22	12	[illegible]
65	53	[illegible]
83	60	[illegible]
6	8	[illegible]
1	8	[illegible]
21	([illegible]) 78	[illegible]
29	20	[illegible]
1 .0	5	[illegible]
6 .1	5	[illegible]
60	30	[illegible]

[illegible] 1993 .18 [illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] .12 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (1)

[illegible]

[illegible] (2)

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (3)

[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] .31 [illegible]

(2) [illegible] .95 [illegible]

(3) [illegible] .18 [illegible]

[illegible] [1] 14 [illegible]
[2] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [3]

[illegible]

[illegible] (400) [illegible]

[illegible] [4]

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 14 [illegible].

(2) [illegible] 110.

(3) [illegible] 36 [illegible] 298 [illegible] 77.

(4) [illegible] 112.

[illegible]:

[illegible]

[illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible]:

[illegible]. [1]

[illegible]. [2]

[illegible] [3]

[illegible] 650 [illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] 38.

(2) [illegible] 65.

(3) [illegible] 13 [illegible] 414.

[illegible] 200 [illegible] 100 [illegible] 100 [illegible]
[illegible] [1]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 1992 [illegible] 77،2 [illegible] 1990 [illegible] 96،6 [illegible]
[illegible] 1992 [illegible] 77،8 [illegible] 1990 [illegible] 89 [illegible] [2] [3]

[illegible]
[illegible] 80 [illegible]
[illegible] 13 [illegible] 142، [illegible] [4]

[illegible] 600 [illegible] 580 [illegible]
[illegible] [5]

[illegible]
[illegible] 260 [illegible]
[illegible] 429 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 297 [illegible]
[illegible] 1989 [illegible]
[illegible] 38 [illegible] 314

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(1) [illegible] 104.
(2) [illegible]
1992 [illegible] 42.
(3) [illegible] 14 [illegible] 415.
(4) [illegible] 18.
(5) [illegible]
[illegible] 2000.

[illegible] 17 [illegible] 4 [illegible]

[illegible] – 1420 [illegible] 137 [illegible] 2667 [1]

[illegible] 81،4 [illegible] 19،6 [illegible] .[2]

[illegible] [3]

[illegible] 2000 [illegible] 10.7 [illegible] 10500 [illegible] 2 [illegible] 210 [illegible] 50 [illegible] 26 [illegible] 15 [illegible] 760 [illegible] 57 [illegible] 800 [illegible] 8.8 [illegible] :[4]

- 50 [illegible]
- 15 [illegible]
- 69 [illegible].

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(1) [illegible] 19 [illegible].

(2) [illegible] 29 [illegible].

(3) [illegible] 15 [illegible] 416.

(4) [illegible] 1994 [illegible] 4.

LJĂǎdžǍ9.10 Ĭ !ց LJĕŧĺ !ƒ ƥƥƶ ýŢ Ǭ Ɨ ǒơ 2015 DǾǽƒ ČƼ K'ǴƂǨǐǯ‖ ǅǮǯǭǴŘ Ă

ǕǈǒsLǰǯ Ư ƒƻƸü! Ɣƶǂdžǩdž LJĂǎdžǍ900 :ǴǰǰǮ Ɣƶǂdžǩdž LJĂǎdžǍ555 Ĭ !ց ýŢ Ʀ Ɨ ǒǭLj

K'ǴŢdǯ LĮLǰơ ČƼǕƶƒƸƨDǮ Ɣƶǂdžǩdž LJĂǎdžǍ415Ă ƗƵǴǰ DǮ Ɣƶǂdžǩdž LJĂǎdžǍ240

ǕǈǂǯNǰơŢdžLǰdžƑǴǯ ČƼ32 Ĭ !ց DǍǰ LJĂǎdžǍ4.3 ùhƻƧƥƙ LǰǴǰ ČƼ ƗƵƒƸƨDǮDǴǰƒ

ƗǒĂƧdǯ K'ǴƒƸƨDǰǍǰ Ƶ !D850Ă ƗǒǂǍǰ K'ǴƒƸƨDǰǍǰ LJĂǎdžǍ1.460 ƥĂƥơhǴǰǰǮdǮ ǒĂ

K'ǴŢdǯ lƥǴ! LǰǴǰǬǬPǒƗ ǒơ ǕƶĂƨdǯ ƗơŢdǯ LǰdžƑǴǯ Č519 ƗƞLǰƗTƙlƧǒPǕƒĂ

.DǍǰ LJĂǎdžǍ Ĭ !ց ýŢ Ʀ Ɨ ǒƶƒƸ!ƒ

ƥǂNǰǯƐ:ǗNǰ

ƗLǰǰdǮ ƔĂLnj ČƼ ƽǒǮǯ yhǰLǰǮyhǒǰ Ĭ Ʀƒ ČLǴǰDƒǮƧnǰLǰǴǰ ČƼ ƧǴǰǰƒ DǮǰLǰĂ

lƥDǮǴǴǰƒƥŢ " ƗLǰǰdǮČƼƥƧǴǮǰĂLnj Ĭ ƧηĂ Ǖƽ Ǵƶ" lƥDǮǰdǮǂǯ25 ƥƶhǰ DǮĂ "‖ hǂǮǒ

ýǴǮ ƗǒǰǮǴƒ DǮƗǒƶƒƸ!ƒ" lƥDǮǰdǮƧǴǮ.ƥƧP!ƒ ƧŢη lǰǴǰǰƧƻ Ƶ ƱǰLǰ DǮLJĂƶƧ|!ƒ"

Ĭ LǰǰƒNǰƣ LǰdžǰƒĂƧ lƥƶ lǰƥƧƙĂ ǕŢ ĂƙdǯƧơǰƥ ČƼ Ɣ Ţ ǒ Dǂǯ7 ƥƶhǰ DǮƧĂŢ " ƗLǰǰdž

yǒƧ" Ĭ !ցƗƼǴ ǗǴǰǑƒƸƻƒĂ ƧηLǰ ǕLJ|ǒƨƨ ǕƧƻTdǮ Ǿƒ Ɣp ǕƥƒĂƘT!ƒ ǕǑLJƥƧǰƥ" :ǑNĂ

ČƼ80 yƙĂ ǕyǂƧdǮDǂǯ2168 Nǰ Ăơ ƗơŢdǮ Dǂǯ160 NĂǓ ƸDǮǯƽǒǮƒĂ "K'ƒƸǒP!ƒ

ČƼ Ɣƶǂdžǩ ǴǰD9 Ĭ !ց3 LǰhNǰƒƸƻĂ ƧơǰƥǓŢ LƶDǮǯ80 YǴƧƒ Ĭ DǮǮNǰơŢdǮLǰdžƑǴǯ

LJĂǎdžǍ40 ǎĂŢ NǰǰǮdǮǬǗǕ NǰDǮǯ ydǮ Ɣƶǂdžǩdž LJĂǎdžǍ30 Ĭ ĂŢǰ!ƒ NǰƧŢ ƙĂ ƗǒǰƒǮ

.[1]"ƧdǮ" ýhǰ ǎƧpƯ ƶhƔƧT!ƒĂ Ĭ Ƨ!ƒ Ư ƒƸƻǕ ǴĂŢǰ Ɣƶǂdžǩdž

ČƼ Ǯη 320 LƶǴǰƥƟǕdǯƒ ƗƞLǰƥƶƙǕ Ɨ ǒơ ǴǰĂƶhČLǴǰDƒǮƧnǰǰǴdǮǒƙĂ

:[2]ČĂǕƒĂ ČLǴǰDƒǮƧnǰǰǴdǮK'ƒƥƧƒĂ Ơƣ ĂǒČ.Ǵƒ ýĂƥη!ƒĂ ǕLJĂǎdžǍ

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(1) DǮơ ǕǴǰǯǕƙǴT ǰǴǰǯ ǰǰƧƶƒ ǒƼČ ƥǰƒlƧ ƒ!PǬǮdǮƧηy ǴǰƗǕ ƒ231.

(2) ƒ!ơ ŢL ƒƶƥƒ ƒǗ ǰǰǯLƑǴƒǑ ƒƶƧǮǑdǮƧηy ǴǰƗǕ ƒ54.

[illegible] (13) [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]		
	325	[illegible]	[illegible]
325	210	[illegible]	
210	120	[illegible]	
	40	[illegible]	
535	455	**[illegible]**	
		[illegible]	[illegible]
	26		
	121	[illegible]	
	236	[illegible]	
121	264	[illegible]	
264	77	[illegible]	
		[illegible]	
		[illegible]	
		[illegible]	
920	501		[illegible]
	125	[illegible]	[illegible]
124	30	[illegible]	
30	236	[illegible]	
(154) 124	390		[illegible]

[illegible] .210 [illegible]

[illegible] 1958 [illegible] 220 [illegible] 411 [illegible] 33 [illegible]

[illegible] 164 [illegible] 151 [illegible] 3
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[illegible] 16 [illegible] 400 [illegible] 72000 [illegible] 48000 [illegible] 25000 [illegible] 46000 [illegible] 10 [illegible] 15 [illegible]

[illegible] 1991 [illegible] 5 [illegible] [2]

[illegible] 1964 [illegible] 1978 [illegible]

[illegible] 10 [illegible] 25 [illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 3 [illegible] 995 [illegible] 76.

(2) [illegible] 56.

[illegible] 17 [illegible] .[1][illegible]

[illegible] 1982 [illegible] 30 [illegible] 350 [illegible] 50 [illegible] 1983 [illegible] 25 .[2]

[illegible] 1983 [illegible] 8 [illegible] 21 [illegible].

[illegible] 50 [illegible] 1982 [illegible] 50 [illegible] 17 [illegible] 25 [illegible] .[3][illegible]

[illegible] 30 [illegible].

[illegible] 1984 [illegible] 1978/03/26 [illegible] 425 [illegible]

(1) [illegible] 30 [illegible] 1986/07/16 [illegible] 203 [illegible] .61 [illegible]

(2) [illegible] .321 [illegible]

(3) [illegible] .53 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1990 [illegible]

[illegible] 1990 [illegible]

[illegible] [1]

[illegible] 1993/02/12 [illegible] [2]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1920/12/23 [illegible]

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 21.

(2) [illegible] 56.

[illegible] .[1][illegible]

[illegible] 1920 [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] .[illegible]

[2] [illegible]:

[illegible] 571 [illegible] 417 [illegible] 46 [illegible] 45 [illegible] 7000 [illegible] .[3][illegible] 300 [illegible]

.[3][illegible] 300 [illegible]

[illegible]:

15 [illegible] 21 [illegible] 4 [illegible] 37 [illegible] :[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] .326 [illegible]

(2) [illegible] 16 [illegible] .417

(3) [illegible] 30 [illegible] .30 [illegible]

[illegible] -
[illegible] 5.

[illegible] 30 [illegible] -
[illegible] 2 [illegible]
[illegible] [1].

[illegible] 30 [illegible] : [illegible] "[illegible]".

[illegible] 36 [illegible] : [illegible].

[illegible] 42 [illegible].

[illegible] 37.5 [illegible].

[illegible] 48 [illegible].

3.7 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] [2].

---

(1) [illegible] 231.

(2) [illegible] 82.

[illegible] (14) [illegible]

[illegible]	1995 – [illegible] 1997	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	56	437	60	[illegible]
[illegible]	59	161	44	[illegible]
	39	121	27	[illegible]
[illegible]	244	277	24	[illegible]
[illegible]	244	481	44.5	[illegible]
[illegible]	75	189	38	[illegible]
[illegible]	381	330	30	[illegible]
[illegible]	370	260	36	[illegible]
[illegible]	173	231	42	[illegible]
[illegible]	242	288	37.5	[illegible]
[illegible]	243	302	48	[illegible]
[illegible]	38	88	25	[illegible]
[illegible]	987	2168	170	[illegible]
[illegible]	800	1870	46	[illegible]
[illegible]	57	516	21	[illegible]

.180 [illegible] 289 [illegible]

[illegible] .[1] [illegible]

[illegible] 600 [illegible] .[2] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 565 [illegible] 3 [illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] .63

(2) [illegible] .333

[illegible]

[illegible] 15 [illegible] 4850 [illegible]

[illegible] 712 [illegible] 3700 [illegible]

[illegible] 514 [illegible] 305 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 2555 [illegible] 2015 [illegible]:

- [illegible] 900 [illegible].
- [illegible] 240 [illegible].
- [illegible] 1415 [illegible].

[illegible] 840 [illegible].[1]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible].[2]

---

(1) [illegible] 11 [illegible].

(2) [illegible] 72 [illegible] 90 [illegible] 15 [illegible].

[illegible] (1) [illegible] – 2 [illegible]

[illegible] 236 – 226 [illegible] (2) [illegible] 2667 – 1420 [illegible] 205 [illegible] (3) [illegible] 137 [illegible].

[illegible] 3.26 – 3 [illegible] 800 [illegible] 400 [illegible] 100 – 70 [illegible] 4.920 - 4.580 [illegible].

[illegible] :

I. [illegible] : [illegible] 180 [illegible] 3200 [illegible].

II. [illegible] : [illegible] 350 [illegible] 700 [illegible] 500 [illegible].

---

(1) [illegible] 16.

(2) [illegible] 19.

(3) [illegible] 9 [illegible] 1992 [illegible] 63.

[illegible] : [illegible] .III

.[illegible] : [illegible] 2000 [illegible] 500

[illegible] : [illegible] .IV

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 25 [illegible] 20 [illegible] 170

.[illegible]

: [illegible]

([illegible])

([illegible])

([illegible])

([illegible])

[illegible]

([illegible])

([illegible])

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

.[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] : [illegible]

.[1] [illegible] 2000 [illegible] 900 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] : [illegible] 1500 [illegible]

[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] : [illegible] .39-36

[illegible] 83 [illegible] 75 522 [illegible] 30 [illegible].[1]

[illegible] (15) [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible] (%)
[illegible]	600	36
[illegible]	150	09
[illegible]	500	30
[illegible]	230	14.5
[illegible]	90	5.5
[illegible]	80	05
[illegible]	1650	%100

[illegible] 93.

المبحث الثاني : الموارد المائية في حوض نهر الرافدين

[illegible]

([1]) [illegible] 1967 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [1]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 49 [illegible] 39 [illegible] 37 [illegible] 29 [illegible] (435052) [illegible] 2000 [3]

---

(1) [illegible] 11 [illegible] 148-147.

(2) [illegible] 49.

(3) [illegible] 24 [illegible] 1990 [illegible] 8.

: [illegible]

[illegible] (1000-500) [illegible]
[illegible] 12 [illegible]
.[illegible] 40-22 [illegible] [1]

: [illegible]

.[illegible] (500-300) [illegible]

: [illegible]

[illegible] (2000-200) [illegible]
.[illegible]

: [illegible]

[illegible] (150) [illegible] (44) [illegible]
.[illegible] [2]

: [illegible]

[illegible] (100) [illegible] (50) [illegible] [3]

[illegible] (50) [illegible] (43) [illegible]
[illegible]

(1) [illegible] .62[illegible]

(2) [illegible] .45[illegible]

(3) [illegible] .95[illegible]

[illegible] (150-100) [illegible] (400) [illegible] (800) [illegible] (5.1) [illegible].[1]

[illegible].[2]

[illegible]

[illegible][3] [illegible] (1418) [illegible] (1718) [illegible].

[illegible] (1200) [illegible] (2940) [illegible] (470) [illegible] (914) [illegible] (444) [illegible].[4]

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 72.

(2) [illegible] 41.

(3) [illegible] 17 [illegible] 418.

(4) [illegible] 54.

[illegible] .[1]

[illegible] (50) [illegible] (80) [illegible] (30) [illegible] .[2]

: [illegible]

[illegible] (1718) [illegible] %83 [illegible] (1400) [illegible] .

[illegible] (18) [illegible] (50) [illegible] %36 [illegible] (56) [illegible] %12.2 [illegible] (470) .[3]

: [illegible]

[illegible] (675) [illegible] %19 [illegible] (442) [illegible] (2330) [illegible] %52 [illegible] (1213) [illegible] %29 [illegible] %17 [illegible] %28 [illegible] (4444) [illegible] %88 [illegible] (30) [illegible] %12 [illegible] (7.15) [illegible] (500) .[4]

---

(1) [illegible] .129 [illegible]

(2) [illegible] .90 [illegible]

(3) [illegible] .73 [illegible]

(4) [illegible] 94 [illegible] .50 [illegible]

[illegible] :

[illegible] (180) [illegible]
[illegible] ([illegible]) [illegible]
.([illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible] .[1]

[illegible] :

[illegible]
[illegible] (50-5) [illegible]
[illegible] (200) [illegible] .[2]

[illegible]

[illegible] :

[illegible] 1911
[illegible] 1914 [illegible]
[illegible] 1939 [illegible]
[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] .110 [illegible]

(2) [illegible] .61 [illegible]

[illegible] 2018 [illegible]

[illegible] .[1]

[illegible] .[2]

[illegible] .[3]

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(1) [illegible] ص39.

(2) [illegible] ص51.

(3) [illegible] ص46.

[illegible]

[illegible] [1]

[illegible]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible]

[illegible] [3]

---

[1] [illegible] .80

[2] [illegible] .79

[3] [illegible] .83

[illegible]

[illegible] 5.9 [illegible] 75.5) [illegible] [1]

[illegible]

[illegible] (12) [illegible] (600,000) [illegible] (2000) [illegible] :[2]

[illegible]:

[illegible] 1925/1920 [illegible] 1913 /1910 [illegible]

[illegible] :

[illegible] 1969 [illegible] 1969 [illegible] 1968 [illegible] 1967 [illegible] (426) [illegible].[2]

[illegible] :

---

(1) [illegible] .33[illegible]

(2) [illegible] .60[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible] (40) [illegible] (25) [illegible]
[1] . [illegible]

: [illegible]

. [illegible]

: [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible] (85) [illegible]
[2] . [illegible] (65) [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[3] . [illegible] (360) [illegible] (300) [illegible] 1982 [illegible] 1979

: [illegible]

[illegible]
. [illegible]

: [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible] 300 [illegible]
. [illegible] (117000) [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] 51 .
(2) [illegible]
[illegible] 10 .
(3) [illegible] 149-150 .

[illegible] [1] [illegible].

[illegible] :

[illegible]
[illegible].

[illegible] (3.1) [illegible] [2] [illegible].

[illegible] :

[illegible] (1.000.00) [illegible].

[illegible] :

[illegible] (200.000) [illegible].

[illegible] :

[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] .132 [illegible]

(2) [illegible] .45 [illegible]

[illegible]
.[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [1] [illegible] 367
8324 [illegible] ^{3} [illegible] 230 [illegible]
[illegible] ^{2} [illegible]
.[illegible] ^{3} [illegible] 45 [illegible]

: [illegible]

[illegible]: [illegible]
[illegible]
[2] .[illegible]

[illegible]: [illegible]
.[illegible]

[illegible] : [illegible]
.[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]:[illegible]
.[illegible]

[illegible]
.[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] .2003/12/25 [illegible]
.11 [illegible] .3262 [illegible] 1990

(2) [illegible] 3206 [illegible]
[illegible] .7 [illegible] 1999/05/05
.77 [illegible] 1990 [illegible]

[illegible] [1]

[illegible]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible]

[illegible] [3]

[illegible]

[illegible] 26 [illegible] 45 [illegible] 42 [illegible] 36 [illegible]

[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] 65-66.

(2) [illegible] 110.

(3) [illegible] 112.

[illegible]

[illegible] [1].

[illegible] 8233 [illegible] 686 [illegible] 6480 [illegible] : [illegible] 1067 [illegible].

[illegible] [2].

212 [illegible] 2753 [illegible] 610 [illegible] 877 [illegible] 269 [illegible] 331 [illegible] 454 [illegible].

[illegible] :

- [illegible].
- [illegible].
- [illegible].
- [illegible].
- [illegible].
- [illegible].
- [illegible]

[illegible] [1].

---

(1) [illegible] 98.

(2) [illegible] 67.

[illegible] :

[illegible] :

[illegible] (2)

[illegible] :

[illegible] (3)

[illegible] :

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] .71ص

(2) [illegible] .62ص

(3) [illegible] .56ص

[illegible] 1985 [illegible] 54 [illegible] 1988 [illegible] 664 [illegible] 50 [illegible] 3 [illegible] 2004 [illegible] [1] [illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 95 [illegible] 6.15 [illegible] %42 [illegible] %8 [illegible] [2] [illegible] %58 [illegible].

[illegible] (2) [illegible] [3] :

[illegible] (16) [illegible]

[illegible] 253 [illegible] ^{2}. [illegible] 24 [illegible] ^{2}.

[illegible] 256 [illegible] ^{2}. [illegible] 200 [illegible] ^{2}.

[illegible] 215 [illegible] ^{2}. [illegible] 226 [illegible] ^{2}.

[illegible] 268 [illegible] ^{2}. [illegible] 268 [illegible] ^{2}.

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(1) [illegible] 61.

(2) [illegible] 78.

(3) [illegible] 130.

.2 [illegible] 500 [illegible] (?) [illegible] | .^{2} [illegible] 66 [illegible]
.^{2} [illegible] 713 [illegible] | .^{2} [illegible] 34 [illegible]

.101 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] :[1]

[illegible] (17) [illegible]

---

[1] .101 [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]84.
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]7.
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]07.
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]09.
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]31.
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]66.
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]23.
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]26.
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]81.
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]71.
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]263.
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]01.
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]60.

[illegible] : [illegible] [illegible]94 [illegible] 61.

III [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1987 [illegible] 19. [illegible] 23 [illegible] 19. [illegible] 5.75 [illegible] 3 [illegible] (1)

---

(1) [illegible] 61.

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (2) [illegible] 74 [illegible]

[illegible] 22 [illegible] 19 [illegible] 575 [illegible] 75 [illegible] 633 [illegible] :

[illegible] (2) :

[illegible] : [illegible] 3200 [illegible] 84 [illegible] 900 [illegible] 817 [illegible] 60 [illegible] 166 [illegible] :

[illegible] 474 .476 [illegible] : [illegible]

(1) [illegible] 89 [illegible]

(2) [illegible] 78 [illegible]

[illegible]: [illegible] 50 [illegible] 24 [illegible].

[illegible]: [illegible] 866.147 [illegible].

[illegible]: [illegible] 328,608 [illegible].

[illegible]: [illegible] 55300 [illegible].[1]

2. [illegible]: [illegible] 5 [illegible] 7500 [illegible] 1986 [illegible].[2]

3. [illegible]: [illegible] 180 [illegible] 52 [illegible] 470 [illegible].[3]

4. [illegible]: [illegible] 146500 [illegible].

5. [illegible]: [illegible] 196 [illegible] 509 [illegible] 79409 [illegible].[4]

6. [illegible]: [illegible] 719600 [illegible] 5 [illegible].

---

(1) [illegible] 92.

(2) [illegible] 98.

(3) [illegible] 84.

(4) [illegible] 87-88.

المبحث الثالث : الإحتياجات المائية في حوض نهر الأردن

[illegible] 200 [illegible]
[illegible] 85-92 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible].(1)

II. [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 5% [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible].(2)

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible].

[illegible]
[illegible] 77
[illegible] 1992 [illegible]
[illegible] 3 [illegible] 43 [illegible]
[illegible] 180 [illegible].(3)

[illegible]
100 [illegible] 3 [illegible] 43 [illegible]
(4)3 [illegible] 1 [illegible] 1992 [illegible]
[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] .65 [illegible]
(2) [illegible] .17 [illegible]
(3) [illegible] .52 [illegible]
(4) [illegible] .52 [illegible]

[illegible] %75 [illegible]
[illegible] %75 [illegible] %50 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] [1][2].

[illegible] :

1- [illegible]
[illegible].

2- [illegible].

3- [illegible]
[illegible] [3].

[illegible] %88 [illegible] 1989-1988 [illegible] 992 [illegible] %54 [illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible] [4].

[illegible]

[illegible].

---

(1) [illegible].

(2) [illegible] 65-64.

(3) [illegible] 67

(4) [illegible] 22-21.

[illegible] 1967 [illegible]

[illegible] 2010 [illegible] 20 [illegible] [1] [illegible] 20 [illegible] 3.1 [illegible]

[illegible] 5 [illegible]

[illegible] 1967 [illegible] 30 [illegible] 100 [illegible] [2] [illegible]

[illegible] 70% [illegible] 225 [illegible]

[illegible] 1989 [illegible] 30 [illegible] [3]

[illegible] 2000 [illegible] 400 [illegible] [4] [illegible] 2005 [illegible] 453 [illegible] 2010 [illegible] 553 [illegible] [5]

---

(1) [illegible] 20.

(2) [illegible] 26.

(3) [illegible] 32.

(4) [illegible] 1993 [illegible] 33.

(5) [illegible] 20.

[illegible] %8.3 [illegible].

[illegible] 2000 [illegible] 2005 [illegible] (220 [illegible]) [illegible] 086 [illegible].[1]

[illegible] 226- [illegible] 1420-667 [illegible] 236 [illegible].[2]

---

(1) [illegible] 2015 [illegible] .67 [illegible] .148

(2) [illegible] .16 [illegible]

[illegible] (18) [illegible] :

[illegible] / [illegible]			[illegible] (2)						[illegible] (1)					
[illegible] 2	[illegible] 1	[illegible] / m^3	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
2.94	0.06 -	293	0.94	0.67	0.03	0.24	0.24	0.88	0.40			0.32	3	1990
3.72 -	0.4 -	176	1.28	0.82	0.1	0.36	0.36	0.88	0.05			0.32	5	2000
7.97 -	1.15 -	88	2.03	1.12	0.26	0.60	0.65	0.88	0.06			0.32	10	2025
24.59-	2.53-	33	3.41	1.68	0.56	1.17	1.17	0.08	0.08			0.32	28	2070

* [illegible] 2000 [illegible]
[illegible] .16- 15 [illegible] 1992 [illegible] 7 [illegible]
.1992 [illegible]

[illegible]

(1) Abdullah Arar, "Notes on water issues in the Weast bank and Gaza, the national seminar on water, the security of Egyptian, ingenears, Kairo, Feb 1992, P 2.

[illegible] (1967 [illegible] 30 [illegible] 158 [illegible] 1967
[illegible].[1]

[illegible]
.[2][illegible]

[illegible] 1967 [illegible]
[illegible]
90 [illegible] 170 [illegible]
.[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
:[3] [illegible]

.1967 [illegible]: [illegible]

.[illegible]: [illegible] -

[illegible]: [illegible] -
.1967 [illegible]

.1967 [illegible]: [illegible] -

[illegible]
[illegible]

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[1] [illegible] 1993/12/01 [illegible] 0955 [illegible] .11 [illegible]

[2] [illegible] 1967 [illegible] 43 [illegible] 1993 [illegible] .114 [illegible]

[3] [illegible] .16 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1978 [illegible] 1968 [illegible] 17 [illegible] 5 [illegible]

[illegible] %87.5 [illegible] %12.5 [illegible]

[illegible] 50 [illegible] 3 [illegible] 00 [illegible] .(1)

[illegible]

[illegible] 1993/09/13 [illegible]

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 978 [illegible] 5 [illegible] 105-107.

[illegible]

[illegible] 78 [illegible] 19 [illegible]

: [illegible] : (19) [illegible]

[illegible]		[illegible]	[illegible] (2)						[illegible] (1)					
[illegible] 5 2	1	[illegible] $/^3$ [illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
1.4 +	3.54 +	1533	1.6	0.75	0.09	0.22	16	4.6			6	4	3	1990
0.6 +	3.15 +	1150	1.45	0.9	0.16	0.39	16	4.6			6	4	4	2000
1.4 -	2.17 +	767	2.43	1.29	0.33	0.81	16	4.6			6	4	6	2025

[illegible] 2000 [illegible] : [illegible] *

[illegible] .18- 17 [illegible] 1992 [illegible] 7 [illegible] 5

.1992 [illegible]

[illegible] :

[illegible] 2025 [illegible] 2000 [illegible] 1990 [illegible] - 1
[illegible]
(6) [illegible] (4) [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible].

[illegible] (1) [illegible] - 2
[illegible] (2) [illegible]
[illegible] 2025 [illegible] 1990 [illegible]
[illegible] 67 [illegible] 1990 [illegible] 533 [illegible]
.(2) [illegible] 2025

[illegible] (13) [illegible] - 3
[illegible] 2 [illegible] 2.2 [illegible]
[illegible] 2000 [illegible]
[illegible] 900 [illegible] 2015 [illegible] 555 [illegible]
[illegible] 415
[illegible] 3375 [illegible]
.[illegible]

[illegible] 3300 [illegible]
[illegible] 160 [illegible] 2010 [illegible]
[illegible] (1) [illegible]
.[illegible] (2) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (20) [illegible] :

[illegible] : (20) [illegible] -

[illegible]		[illegible]		[illegible]		[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	%	[illegible]	%	[illegible]	%	[illegible]	
1678	21.9	367	6	100	72.2	1212	81-80
1770	21.8	385	5.8	103	72.4	1282	82-81
1759	32.8	401	5.9	103	71.3	1255	83-82
1878	22.3	419	5.5	103		1356	84-83
1920	22	422	5.7	109	72.3	1389	85-84
1987	22.6	450	5.2	103	72.2	1434	86-85
1560	27.2	424	7.1	111	65.7	1025	87-86
1949	25.5	447	7	132	67.4	1179	88-87
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	89-88
1851	27	501	6.1	114	66.7	1236	90-89
1754	27.6	482	6	106	66.3	1157	1990
1420	31.3	445	7	100	61.6	875	1991

[illegible] 2000 [illegible] *

[illegible] .20-19 [illegible] 1992 [illegible] 7 [illegible]

.1992 [illegible]

[illegible] 1980 [illegible]
[illegible] 1991 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
.[illegible]

[illegible]
.[illegible]

[illegible] 2000 [illegible]
.[1]%52 [illegible] %40 [illegible]

[illegible] [2] [illegible] 2000 [illegible]
[illegible] 800 [illegible]
[illegible] [3] [illegible] 180 [illegible] 150 [illegible]
[illegible] 1967 [illegible] 471 [illegible] 1949 [illegible] 850 [illegible]
[illegible] %95 [illegible] 901 [illegible] 1978 [illegible]
.[4] [illegible] 37 [illegible] 77 [illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 1994 [illegible] 4 [illegible] 134 [illegible].

(2) [illegible] 2025 [illegible] 22 [illegible] 1992 [illegible] 51.

(3) [illegible] 1989 [illegible] 201 [illegible] 60-61.

(4) [illegible] 61.

المبحث الرابع : الاحتياجات المائية لدول حوض الرافدين

[illegible]

I. [illegible]

[illegible] (1)

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (2)

(1) [illegible] .66

(2) [illegible] .93-91

[illegible] II

[illegible]

[illegible] :

[illegible] Gap [illegible] 4 [illegible] [1] [illegible] %47 [illegible]

[illegible] 1987 [illegible] 1988 [illegible] [3] [illegible] 1990 [illegible] %42 [illegible] %58 [illegible] [2] [illegible]

[illegible] :

[illegible] 23 [illegible] 1920 [illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] 87 [illegible]

(2) [illegible] 66 [illegible] 1991 [illegible] 65 [illegible]

[illegible] [1]

[illegible] 1923 [illegible] [illegible] (109) [illegible] :

[illegible] [2]

[illegible] 1946 [illegible]

[illegible] :

[illegible] [3]

[illegible] 1980 [illegible] :

[illegible] [4]

---

(1) [illegible] .86
(2) [illegible] .61
(3) [illegible] .155
(4) [illegible] .98

[illegible] 1990 [illegible]
[illegible] (%58)
[1] . [illegible] (%42)

[illegible] 1987 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] (0)
. [illegible]

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(1) [illegible] .56 [illegible]

: [illegible] (21) [illegible]

[illegible] / [illegible]			[illegible] (2)						[illegible] (1)					
[illegible] 2	[illegible] 1	[illegible] /³[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
23.56+	0.57 -	2240	93.13	43.67	00.28	1.18	43	42.56		0.01	1.2	41.35	19	1990
16.64+	0.77 -	1637	47.33	47.33	0.5	1.83	43	42.56		0.01	1.2	41.35	26	2000
5.43 -	15.27	887	57.84	57.84	1.05	3.46	43	42.57		0.02	1.2	41.35	48	2025
14.42-	24.94	501	67.52	67.52	1.56	4.96	43	42.58		0.03	1.2	41.35	85	2048

[illegible] 2000 [illegible] : [illegible]*
[illegible] .22-21 [illegible] 1992 [illegible] 7 [illegible]
.1992 [illegible]

: [illegible]

[illegible] 30 [illegible] 06 [illegible] - 1
.[illegible]

.[illegible] 5 [illegible] - 2

[illegible] 42.65 [illegible] - 3
[illegible] 7.6 [illegible] ([illegible] 41.35)
[illegible]
.[illegible]

[illegible] (2) [illegible] - 4
.[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] I.

3.6 [illegible] 9.8 [illegible] 1970 [illegible] 6.2 [illegible] 1960 [illegible] 9 [illegible] 1990 [illegible] 3 [illegible] 1980
.[illegible]

[illegible] 22 [illegible] 1981 – 1960 [illegible] 58.3 [illegible] 5 [illegible] [1] .[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] 220 – 221.

[illegible] %5 [illegible] %30 [illegible]

[illegible] (1)

[illegible] 300 [illegible] %15-10 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (2)

[illegible] 19 [illegible] 1987 [illegible] 10.33 [illegible] 6.1 [illegible] 50.73

(1) [illegible] 220-221.

(2) [illegible] 103-104.

[illegible] 11.5 [illegible]

[illegible] 9.4 [illegible] [1]

[illegible]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible] :

- [illegible] (00 [illegible]^3)
- [illegible] (265 [illegible]^3)
- [illegible] (35 [illegible]^3)
- [illegible] (30 [illegible]^3)

[illegible] 55% [illegible]

[illegible] [3]

[illegible] 1932 [illegible] 3.3 [illegible]^3 / [illegible] 300 [illegible]^3 [illegible] 1980 [illegible] 900 [illegible]^3 [illegible] 20^3 [illegible] 120 [illegible] 1.5 [illegible]^3 115 [illegible]^3 [illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] .52 [illegible]

(2) [illegible] .61 [illegible]

(3) [illegible] .32 [illegible]

[illegible] 3 [illegible] 6 [illegible] 3 [illegible] 550 [illegible]
[illegible].[1]

[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible] 1987 [illegible] 1977 [illegible] 500
[illegible].[2]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1992 [illegible]
[illegible].[3]

---

(1) [illegible] ص 89.

(2) [illegible] ص ص 63-65.

(3) [illegible] 1954 [illegible] 1995 [illegible] ص 93.

[illegible] II

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1992 [illegible]

[illegible] (17) [illegible] (16) [illegible]

[illegible] 2005.

[illegible] (22) [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]			[illegible]		[illegible]	[illegible] 2||	[illegible]
		[illegible]			(3Dž)	(Dž)			
		[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]					
2720	1610	1135	475	1110	6600	315	570 .2	21624	[illegible]
2340	780	490	290	1560	6600	1310	470 .1	5049	[illegible]
850	270	(**)	270	580	2295	270	983 .3	8630	[illegible]
445	265	250	15	180	1930	290	785 .0	6724	[illegible]
350	180	5	175	170	9800	140	262 .0	70786	[illegible]
650	345	70	280	305	3390	305	237 .2	11155	[illegible]
2390	1600	1120	485	790	8495	405	863 .0	21129	[illegible]
25	25	-	25	-	7295	185	961 .0	40083	[illegible]
9770	5075	3070	2015	4695	46405	3220	131 .13	185180	[illegible]

[illegible] (**) [illegible] (*)

[illegible] 2004

2005 [illegible] (23) [illegible]

[illegible]		[illegible]		[illegible] (3Dž)	[illegible]
2005 [illegible] (3Dž)	1990 [illegible] (3Dž)	2005 [illegible] (3Dž)	1990 [illegible] (3Dž)		
200-	1012+	2850	1716	2715	[illegible]
1197+	1910+	1213	417	2235	[illegible]
661-	143-	1690	990	850	[illegible]
72+	241+	350	205	450	[illegible]
197+	317+	113	50	355	[illegible]
287-	16-	912	693	650	[illegible]
261+	100+	2113	1370	2390	[illegible]
-	-	8670	3082	-	[illegible]
-	-	1300	-	-	[illegible]

.2004 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [1]

[illegible]

[illegible]

450 [illegible] 6 .7 [illegible] 6 .7 [illegible] 1985 [illegible]

[illegible] 58 [illegible]

[illegible] 150

5 [illegible] 78 [illegible] 283 [illegible]

[illegible] 50 [illegible]

13.14 [illegible] 1985 [illegible]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible]

[illegible] :

[illegible] **: [illegible]**

[illegible] 220 [illegible]

[illegible] 165 [illegible]

2. [illegible]: [illegible]

[illegible] 600 [illegible] 350 [illegible]

[illegible] ([illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [3]

---

(1) [illegible] 13 [illegible].

(2) [illegible]

[illegible] 87 [illegible].

(3) [illegible]

1996 [illegible] 116.

3. [illegible]
[illegible] 1 [illegible] 11 [illegible] 3 [illegible]
.3[illegible]

[illegible] 16. [illegible] 9-1 [illegible] 3 [illegible] 7 [illegible] 3 [illegible]
.[illegible] (1)

[illegible]
.3[illegible] 00 [illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] 85.

: [illegible] (24) [illegible]

[illegible] 2	[illegible] 1	[illegible] /m^3 [illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
44.5 +	97.8 +	746	8.95	7.96	0.4	0.59	9	56.44			2.04	54.4	12	1990
42.1 +	46 +	783	14.1	12.1	1	1	8.5	60.1			5.7	54.4	18	2000
2.51 +	33 +	776	27.15	22.45	2.7	2	8.5	60.1			5.7	54.4	35	2025
4.9 -	21 +	489	39	31.97	4.2	2.87	8.5	60.1			2.04	54.4	66	2048

[illegible] 2000 [illegible] : [illegible] *
[illegible] .24-23 [illegible] 1992 [illegible] 7 [illegible] 5
.1992 [illegible]

[illegible] (24) [illegible]

: [illegible]

: [illegible] - 1

[illegible] -

[illegible]

.([illegible]

[illegible] -

[illegible]

[illegible]

.([illegible]

[illegible] 5.44 [illegible] 1990 [illegible] 2

.[illegible] 8.90 [illegible]

[illegible] (2) [illegible] (1) [illegible] - 3

[illegible] 66) [illegible]

.2048 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 34 [illegible] 95 [illegible] 1 [illegible]

[illegible] %8 [illegible] 5.6 [illegible] - 2 [illegible] %42 [illegible] %85 [illegible]

[illegible] 1989 [illegible] 4 [illegible] 3 [illegible] 91 [illegible] 2000 [illegible] 8 [illegible] 5 [illegible] 2025 [illegible]:

- [illegible] 2000 [illegible] 9.50 [illegible] 2025 [illegible] 6.28 [illegible].

- [illegible] 00 [illegible] [1] [illegible].

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(1) [illegible] 86 [illegible] 27 [illegible] 1991 [illegible] 15 -16.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1981 [illegible] 1920 [illegible] 1930 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1989 [illegible]

ǑƑĜdžɳƷ LIJdžǑLĜƙ ǑƦƒ ǂǒɑƨƶ!ƒ ýĂƥƒ Ĭ !ǥ lƨǒƤǕƒ ýĂƥƒ ýħƥ LIJdžǈĂƶ!ƒ ĎǬŽƙĂ Ǚǁ !Ʀ ǑƼ
.ǂǒǑǮƒ yǒƧƓdžýƓdžǑƼǁǁ!ƦĀ

ĂƊǂǒĂƥǂǑƑĜdžƪ Ƣ ĂƊǂǒɳǒǂƧƦ ƒ ƥƓǒhƏƓ!ǥýǂƚĂǂ!ƓdžǂǒɑƨƶƒǂĀƥƒ LǂƼNǁƵĂ
.ǑƸƧƺɳ!ƒ ƧĂɳ!ƒ ýĂƥ LIJdžƘƓƥƙĂ ƳƓǮƊLIJdžýĂƥƒ ljƦNjNljĂǒ ƓdžǂǒƧǙƥ

LIJdžƘƒƧƺƒĂ ǂƊɳǯǐ Ƨɳǈǈ ƓdžǏ ƊƵǈƧƱƪ !ƒ Ĭ !ǥýƑƓĂƒ Ĭ ƘThĂ Ĭ ƶƪ Ƙ ƧǂƦ Ɠdžƶ ƓǂƧƘƼ
.ǑĂƥƒ LĀƓƒ ƏƥƓǒǁ!ƦǂƼƓdžǈǯɳljƒ LǯƦNǰ ƊƵǂdžƓdžǂƊƵu !ƒ ǂǑƑĜdžƶ yǒƧƓdžýǙƤ

Ʊ ĂǕƒ ƽƧT!ƒ ýĂƥ ljƓdžƵƧǒƵĂƙĬ ƊƵƧǒǂƥý ǂThƥƵƓǒLƓ LǯĂ yǒƧƓdžƶ ljƦNjýƛdžǈǥ
Ʊ ĂǕƒ ƽƧT!ƒ ǂǁƱLIJdžǑƼǂǒ Ƣ !ƒ ƶ ĂƧU!ƒ LƊǕǥƓƥ ljƓdžƶ ƘƓdžƶǑƼƭ ǀLǈLIJdžǑLĜƙ ǑƦƒ
ƓƥƓ ƙƥƓƓǂƧƘ ƊǂǒƙLIJdžýĂƥƒ ljƦNjƶ ĂƓdžƶƧULǈĂLƒ ă ƧƘLƊyǒƧƓdžƶ ljƦNjýƛdžƱǒ Ɗdž
.ljƓdžƵƓljǂǒƙýǙƤ LIJdž

ƔƮ dǯĂ ă ƧɳdžƶýĂƥydžǒĂƥƘƓƥƓƒ lƥƶ ƥĂɳĂ LIJdžƺƶ!ƓĂ ƓǂƧƘLƊƱu ƒĂ!ƒ LIJdžƵ
ƘƓƶƦƒ LIJdžƘƓƥƓǕƒ ljƦNjNƵƘƮ LƓdžƵƵƙ ƊdžƓƊǕǥǕLƓĂƥƒ ƘƒƧƺƒĂ ǂƊɳǯǐ ƧɳǈǑƼ
Ĭ ƊƵƓǂƧƘƽĂƛĂ!ƒ LǈǥLǂdžƶ ƓǂƼǕƘƒƧƺƒĂ ǂƊɳǯǐ ƧɳǈǰƊƵǂǑƑdžƘƓĂƧTdžǂǒhƊƓ!ƒ ƥdžƶ
Þ YĂƧTdžƵǂdžǂdžǂǒɑƨƶ!ƒ ýĂƥƒ ydžƵƥĂƙǂ!Ɠ ǑƼ"Ɗǂ!ƒ Ɣ ǒƓƊYĂƧTdžǂǒƥƓƒ ƊƵƙƒ

LIJdžYĂLǈƥƓǒǥ ýǙƤ LIJdžƓljdžƓǥǂǒɑƨƶ!ƒ ýĂƥƒ yǒƱƦ Ƙ ǑƦƒ ǂǑƑdžƶ yǒƧƓdžƶ ýĂơĂ
Ĭ ƊƵĂ ƓĂƶ ƊƶƒýĂƥ ă ĂƦ dǐ ƊƵƓǒƓLǈƘƘƊǑƦƒ ljƓdžƶ ǂǒǑǮ yǒƧƓdžýƛdžǈĂƓƦƒ
yǒƧƓdžǑƼƥƧƺƦƒ ǂɳƧƥĬ !ǥýƮ ƘLƊƘƶƓƦƒ ƝǒƤǰ ýĂƼ Ƣ ĂƮ Ƥ ǑƨƶƒƝǒƤǰ ă ĂƦ dž
.ǁǁ!Ʀ Ĭ ƊƵƧǒǂƥý ǂThƓƥƵƓ ƥƱǯ!ƒ LƓ LǯĂ ǙljƓdžƶǂǒǑǮ

[illegible]

إستراتيجيات مواجهة التهديدات المائية في دول الحوضين

المبحث الأول : الإستراتيجيات المائية الأردنية – الفلسطينية

المبحث الثاني : الإستراتيجيات المائية في سوريا و لبنان

المبحث الثالث : الإستراتيجيات المائية العراقية

[illegible]

[illegible] .[647]

[illegible] 1989 [illegible] 1987 [illegible] 1994 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .[648]

[illegible] 1919 [illegible] 1920 [illegible]

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[647] [illegible] 3 [illegible] .129

[648] [illegible] .14

[illegible]
: [illegible]

[illegible]
.[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]
.(649) [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 1967 [illegible]
[illegible]
.[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
(650) .[illegible]

: [illegible]

(651) [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible] 1964 [illegible]
.[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible] 1987

(649) [illegible] .76 [illegible]

(650) [illegible] .82 [illegible]

(651) [illegible] 1994 [illegible] .42 [illegible]

المبحث الأول : الاستراتيجية المائية الأردنية - الفلسطينية

29-28) [illegible] 1992 [illegible] .(654)

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(654) [illegible] 45 [illegible]
[illegible] 1994/10/19 [illegible]
[illegible] 995 [illegible] 11.

[illegible] (25) [illegible]

[655] 1995 [illegible] 1991 [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	1991/10-30
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	1992/[illegible]/29-28
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	1992/05/15-14

……..

(655) [illegible] .131-130 [illegible] .49 [illegible] 1998 [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	1992/09/17-16
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	1993/[illegible]29-27

....

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	1993 [illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	1993/09/15

…………...

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible] .1994 [illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	1993/[illegible]/28-26
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	1994/06/09-07

…………

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible] 99 – 97 [illegible] 0 [illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	1994/10/26
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	1995/09/28
[illegible] 96/02/13 [illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	1996/01/01

....

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	1996/05/16-15

[illegible]

[illegible] 2.5 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 400.000 [illegible]

[illegible] 15 [illegible].

[illegible].

[illegible].

[illegible]:[656]

[illegible].

[illegible].

[illegible].[657]

[illegible].[658]

---

[656] [illegible] 1997 [illegible] 87.

[657] [illegible] 98-91.

[illegible]

[illegible] [659] [illegible]

[illegible] II

[illegible] (1993 [illegible] 13) [illegible] (17) [illegible] (4) [illegible] [660] [illegible]

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[658] [illegible] 14 [illegible] 1993 [illegible] 192.

[659] [illegible] 198.

[660] [illegible] (11) [illegible] 9 [illegible] 93 [illegible] 242 [illegible] 338.

[illegible] :

[illegible]

[illegible] (3p) [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible].

[illegible]
[illegible] :

[illegible] : [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible].

[illegible] : [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible].

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible].

(1)- Water ressources : Scarcity and conflict, opcit, p 223.

[illegible]

[illegible] 1993 [illegible] 4 [illegible]

[illegible] [663] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1992 [illegible]

[664] [illegible]

[illegible] 1992 [illegible] 16 [illegible]

[illegible] %80 [illegible]

[illegible]

[663] [illegible] .122 [illegible]

[664] [illegible] .129 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [665] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1989 [illegible] [666] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

1- [illegible] 100 [illegible] ^{3} [illegible]

2- [illegible]

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(665) [illegible] 127.

(666) [illegible] 212.

[illegible] 3

[illegible] 20 [illegible] 30 [illegible] 5 [illegible] [667] [illegible].

[illegible] "[illegible]" [illegible] [668] [illegible] [669] [illegible].

[illegible] :

[illegible] : [illegible] 800 [illegible] 2000 [illegible] 9.4 [illegible]

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[667] [illegible] .130 [illegible]

[668] [illegible] 650 [illegible] 75 [illegible] 3 [illegible] 3 [illegible] 40 [illegible] 1998 [illegible] 274 [illegible] 162 - [illegible] .25 [illegible] 1997 [illegible] 63 [illegible] .1995 [illegible] 335 [illegible] .1998/10/15

[669] [illegible] .213 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [670]

[illegible] [671]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(670) [illegible]

(671) [illegible] 1 - 2 - 2 [illegible] 2005.

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 2005 [illegible] 22-21 [illegible]
[illegible]

- [illegible] 20 [illegible].

[illegible] 2005/03/06 [illegible] 2005/04/20 [illegible] 2004/05/09 [illegible] 2005/05/20 [illegible].

[illegible]:

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (2002/08/26 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1967 [illegible]

[illegible] 1991 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible] %30 [illegible] 10 [illegible]
[illegible]

: [illegible]

[illegible] [672] [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] .2009-2000 [illegible]
[illegible] 3D [illegible] 700 : [illegible] ^{3}D [illegible] .3 [illegible]
[illegible] D280 [illegible] ^{3}D [illegible] 8 .2 [illegible]
[illegible] D80 [illegible]
[illegible] 20 [illegible]
[illegible]
[673] [illegible]

[illegible] 1987 [illegible]
[illegible] 1993 [illegible]
[illegible] 150 [illegible]

[illegible] 18 [illegible]
[illegible]

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(672) [illegible] 18 [illegible]
.419 [illegible]

(673) [illegible] .76 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .(674)[illegible]

[illegible] 1954 [illegible] 95 [illegible] %70 [illegible]

(675) .%15 [illegible]

[illegible]

: [illegible]

[illegible] 1999 [illegible] : [illegible] Σ [illegible] – [illegible]

[illegible] 4 [illegible].

[illegible] : [illegible]

[illegible] 3 [illegible]

[illegible] 8 [illegible]

.[illegible] 1500 [illegible]

[illegible] : [illegible]

.[illegible]

[illegible] : [illegible]

.[illegible]

.[illegible] 3 [illegible] 20 [illegible] : [illegible]

[illegible] : [illegible]

: [illegible] (676) .[illegible]

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(674) [illegible] .173 [illegible]

(675) [illegible] .44[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (677) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

(676) [illegible] .44 [illegible]

(677) [illegible] 93-89 [illegible] 91/2/18 [illegible] .35 [illegible]

[illegible] (26) [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible] 90 : [illegible]		
[illegible]	[illegible]	60
[illegible]	[illegible]	35
[illegible]	[illegible]	15
[illegible]	[illegible]	15
[illegible]	[illegible]	15
[illegible]	[illegible]	40
[illegible] 98 : [illegible]		
[illegible]	[illegible]	30
[illegible]	[illegible]	8
[illegible]	[illegible]	20
[illegible]	[illegible]	40
[illegible]	[illegible]	5
[illegible]	[illegible]	95
[illegible] 60 : [illegible]		
[illegible]	[illegible]	40
[illegible]	[illegible]	120
[illegible] 18 : [illegible]		
[illegible]	[illegible]	40
[illegible]	[illegible]	10
[illegible]	[illegible]	80
[illegible]	[illegible]	130

.60 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 500 [illegible] 70 [illegible] 60 [illegible] 108 [illegible] .[678] [illegible] %3.2 [illegible] 800 [illegible] (27) [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
420	420	[illegible]
-	80	[illegible]
-	30	[illegible]
370	370	[illegible]
-	200	[illegible]
-	70	[illegible]
790	610	[illegible]
-	580	[illegible]
-	230	[illegible]
60	60	[illegible]
250	250	[illegible]
1.100	570	[illegible]

[illegible] .2000

[illegible]

(678) [illegible] 48 [illegible]

[illegible] (679) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1939 [illegible]

[illegible] .193 [illegible]

[illegible]

III [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

1 [illegible].

2 [illegible] (680).

3 - [illegible].

4 [illegible].

5 - [illegible].

6 - [illegible].

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(679) - [illegible] 00 [illegible] 3 [illegible] 80 [illegible] 3 [illegible] 400 [illegible] 3 [illegible] 80 [illegible] 28 / 03 [illegible] 22/ 04 – 1994 [illegible] 199 [illegible].

(680) [illegible] 62 [illegible].

7 [illegible]

8 [illegible]

المبحث الثاني : الاستراتيجية المائية في سوريا

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (131) [illegible] (205) [illegible] (604) [illegible] 63 [illegible] (681)

[illegible] 200-150 [illegible] 0 [illegible] (682)

[illegible] (235) [illegible] 180 [illegible] (14400) [illegible] (150) [illegible] (36900) [illegible]

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(681) [illegible] 57-33.

(682) [illegible] 129-128.

[illegible] .1 [illegible]
.[illegible] [683]

[illegible]
%40 [illegible] %50-30 [illegible]
.[illegible] .1 [illegible] [684]

[illegible]
[illegible]
.[illegible] [685]

[illegible] 1990/01/12 [illegible]
.[illegible] [686]

[illegible]
490 [illegible] 1990 [illegible] 1360 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] %40 [illegible]
14 [illegible] 3[illegible] .31 [illegible] %60 [illegible] 5 **GAP**
.3[illegible] [687]

[illegible]
.[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
.[illegible]

---

[683] [illegible] .65 [illegible]

[684] [illegible] 2000 [illegible] 131[illegible]

[685] [illegible] .132 [illegible]

[686] [illegible] .129 [illegible]

[687] [illegible] .1992 [illegible] .71 [illegible]

[illegible] [688] (1895 [illegible]

[illegible] [689].

[illegible]

[illegible] [690] [illegible]

[illegible]

2025 [illegible]

[illegible] (18 .18) [illegible] .16 [illegible] (%89) [illegible] 967 [illegible] 30 [illegible] (18818) [illegible] [691].

[illegible] 192 [illegible] 2004

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(688) [illegible] .5-4 [illegible] 1966 [illegible] 22 [illegible]

(689) [illegible] .88 [illegible]

(690) [illegible]

(691) [illegible] .61 [illegible]

[illegible] 40 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (28) [illegible] 2001 -2005.[692]

2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	[illegible]
14 .1226	38 .1272	63 .1318	86 .1464	1 .1411	[illegible]
67 .490	14 .509	61 .527	08 .546	55 .564	[illegible]
42 .16098	74 .16545	06 .16993	38 .17440	7 .17887	[illegible]
27 .18715	26 .18327	29 .18839	31 .1935	35 .19863	[illegible]

[illegible] 21 [illegible] 1990 [illegible] .89

[illegible] 2004 [illegible] (31 .1935) [illegible] 2025 [illegible] 6. 00 [illegible].

(692) [illegible] .89

[illegible] (29) [illegible] [693]

([illegible] (1990 – 1985) [illegible] 2025 [illegible])

[illegible]				1990	[illegible] 1985	[illegible]
2000	2010	2020	2025			
16856	23162	32647	38513	12116	10652	[illegible]
9 .1179	3 .1642	2 .2285	9 .2695	1 .621	466	[illegible]
2 .472	9 .656	3 .914	1078	217	117	[illegible]
1 .15651	3 .20124	1 .1653	5 .21874	1 .6836	6430	[illegible]
2 .17303	5 .22423	6 .24852	4 .25648	20 .7674	7013	[illegible]

[illegible] 1993 [illegible] 14 [illegible] .22 [illegible]

[illegible] 2005-2004 [illegible] 2025 [illegible] .6 [illegible] .1 [illegible] 2000 [illegible] 2025 [illegible] [694]

[illegible] [695]

[illegible] 3000-500 [illegible] 600 [illegible] 400 [illegible]

---

[693] [illegible] .102 [illegible]

[694] [illegible] .62 [illegible]

[695] [illegible] .125 [illegible]

[illegible] [696]. [illegible]

[illegible] (100) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 2880 [illegible]

[illegible] 1200 [illegible] 680 [illegible] 1000 : [illegible]

[697]: [illegible] ^{2} [illegible] 44000 [illegible]

[illegible] (205000) - . [illegible] ^{2} [illegible] (73000) - . [illegible] ^{2} [illegible] (121000) - . [illegible]

[illegible] ^{2} [illegible] (45000) [illegible]

: [illegible]

. [illegible] (%17 .46) [illegible] (%4 .16) [illegible] (%5 .27)

[illegible] ^{3} [illegible] .13 [illegible]

/^{3} [illegible] (700) [illegible]

. [illegible] /^{3} [illegible] 50-200 [illegible]

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(696) [illegible] 72 [illegible].

(697) [illegible] 53 [illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible] .[illegible] [698]

[illegible]

[illegible] :

[illegible] (9 .1) [illegible] (100) [illegible] (4) [illegible] (6 .10) [illegible] (325) [illegible] (^{2} 150) [illegible] 2-20 [illegible] (1700) [illegible]. [699]

[illegible] :

[illegible] (80) [illegible].

[illegible] :

[illegible]

---

(698) [illegible] 94 [illegible] 54.

(699) [illegible] 12.

[illegible] [700] (70) [illegible]

[illegible] II

[illegible] (545605) [illegible] 2010 [illegible] [701]

- (7. 638) [illegible] (545605) [illegible].
- [illegible] 4000 [illegible].
- (0,128) [illegible].
- (0,500) [illegible].
- (8,266) [illegible].

المبحث الثالث : الاستراتيجية المائية العراقية

[illegible] 1923 [illegible] 1923 [illegible]

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(700) [illegible] 1996/8/4.

(701) [illegible] 58 [illegible].

[illegible] (109) [illegible]
[illegible].

(170) [illegible]
[illegible]
.([illegible]46) [illegible] 64000.0 [illegible]

[illegible] 3 (2000-500) [illegible] ([illegible]) [illegible]
- 600) [illegible] 300 [illegible]
.[702] [illegible] 3 100

[illegible] 3 (-2) [illegible]
[illegible] 3 (.0 - 2 .0) [illegible] 3 (0) [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[703].[illegible] (794) [illegible] (55) [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[704].[illegible] (57) [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[705].[illegible]

([702]) [illegible]
.120 [illegible] 00 [illegible]

([703]) [illegible] .87 [illegible]

([704]) [illegible] .58 [illegible]

([705]) [illegible] .68 [illegible]

[illegible] [706]

[illegible]

[illegible]:

[illegible] 1986 [illegible] .8 [illegible] 57) [illegible] (6) [illegible] .2 [illegible] 110) [illegible] [707].

[illegible]

[illegible] 1951 [illegible] 30) [illegible] 7800) [illegible] [708].

[illegible]:

[illegible] (1986) [illegible] 3600) [illegible] [709].

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(706) [illegible] 19 [illegible] .420

(707) [illegible] .154-153 [illegible]

(708) [illegible] .89 [illegible]

(709) [illegible] .43 [illegible]

[illegible]:

[illegible] (1913) [illegible]

[illegible] (1988) [illegible]

[illegible].[710]

[illegible]

[illegible]:

[illegible].[711]

[illegible] .3 [illegible]

[illegible] (800) [illegible].

[illegible]:

[illegible]

---

(710) [illegible] ص 160.

(711) [illegible]

[illegible] ص 26.

[illegible]
[illegible] (712)

[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (5 .23) [illegible] (5 .2) [illegible] (26) [illegible] (%25) [illegible] (7) [illegible] (%63.8) [illegible] (9 [illegible]).(713)

[illegible] (7) [illegible] (50) [illegible] 1974 [illegible] 1973 [illegible] (20.9) [illegible].

[illegible] (65000) [illegible].(714)

[illegible]

---

(712) [illegible] 1994 [illegible] .98 [illegible] .58
(713) [illegible] .50
(714) [illegible] .39

[illegible] (715) [illegible]

[illegible] (716) [illegible]

[illegible] (500) [illegible] (1000) [illegible] 5000 [illegible] (5 .7) [illegible] (717) [illegible] (5 .5) [illegible]

---

(715) [illegible] .21 [illegible]

(716) [illegible] .67 [illegible]

(717) [illegible] .88 [illegible]

[illegible] 1946 [illegible]
[illegible] [718].

[illegible]
[illegible] [719].

[illegible] 1965 [illegible]
[illegible]
.([illegible])

[illegible]
[illegible] %75 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] /3 [illegible] [720].

[illegible] 1975 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 58 [illegible] %42.

[illegible] 1987 [illegible]
[illegible] /3 [illegible].

[illegible] 1982 [illegible]
[illegible]

---

(718) [illegible] (99) 1993 [illegible] 46.

(719) [illegible] 98.

(3) [illegible] 102.

[illegible]

[illegible] 1987 [illegible] 50% [illegible] 1993 [illegible] (721) [illegible]

[illegible] 1982 [illegible] (722) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1987 [illegible] ^{3} [illegible] 0 [illegible] ^{3} [illegible] 0 [illegible]

[illegible] (723) [illegible]

[illegible]

---

(721) [illegible] 1994 [illegible] 72 [illegible].

(722) [illegible] 38 [illegible].

(723) [illegible] 92 [illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible] [724]

[illegible] (30) [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
4500	13000	1200	20000	[illegible] (1000) [illegible]
1600	150	250	12000	[illegible] (1000) 1980 [illegible]
28 .17	60 .1	70 .2	96 .12	[illegible] 1980 [illegible]
2245	1100	545	6000	[illegible] (100) [illegible]
3845	1250	795	1800	[illegible] (10000) 21 [illegible]
485 .47	750 .13	335 .10	400 .23	[illegible] 21 [illegible]

.2002 [illegible] -

[illegible] 3 [illegible] .1 [illegible] .13 [illegible] .10 [illegible] .23 [illegible] .47 [illegible] 5 - 5 [illegible] 2 [illegible] [725]

(724) [illegible] .86 [illegible]

(725) [illegible] .112 [illegible]

[illegible] [726] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 40% [illegible] .1 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [727]

[illegible]

[illegible] [728]

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(726) [illegible] Tosh Martine and Musadak Parker, « Water the politics of scarcity then : [illegible] middle east », August, 1991, P 31. Meed Special Report, « Water need », 29 January, 1993, PP 7-12. [illegible] 73.86 [illegible] 9.5% [illegible]

(727) [illegible] 1997 [illegible] 125.

(728) [illegible] 39 [illegible] 23 [illegible] 1992 [illegible] 12.

[illegible] I

[illegible] (729) [illegible]

[illegible] .III

[illegible]

[illegible] (730) [illegible]

[illegible] %50 [illegible] 1220 [illegible] 1991 [illegible] 400-200 [illegible] (731) [illegible]

[illegible]

---

(729) [illegible] .108 [illegible]

(730) [illegible] .125 [illegible]

(731) [illegible] .113-112 [illegible]

[illegible] [732]

[illegible] [733]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [734] [illegible]

[illegible] [735]

---

(732) [illegible] 26-25 [illegible] .1991

(733) [illegible] .156-153 [illegible]

(734) [illegible]

(735) [illegible] 57-33

2 Yisǩ Ǩdẑǩ

انعكاسات الأمن المائي العربي على الأمن القومي

المبحث الأول : الانعكاسات الاقتصادية والاجتماعية

المبحث الثاني : الانعكاسات السياسية والقانونية

المبحث الثالث : المتغيرات الدولية ومستقبل الأمن القومي العربي

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (736) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

.180 [illegible] 988 [illegible] (736)

المبحث الأول : الإنعكاسات الاقتصادية والاجتماعية

(737)

(738)

[illegible] (739).[illegible]

[illegible] 2 [illegible] %2 [illegible] (740).%3 [illegible]

[illegible] 5 [illegible] %5 [illegible] (16) [illegible] (741): [illegible] 1985-1995 [illegible]

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(739) [illegible] 1994 [illegible] 1994 [illegible] 29-31 [illegible] .17 [illegible]

(740) [illegible] 74 - 1981 [illegible] 1988 [illegible] .150 [illegible]

(741) [illegible] 104 [illegible] 1991 [illegible] .66 [illegible]

[illegible] (31) [illegible]:

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
4 .0 -	8 .3	4 .3	6 .2	[illegible]
4 .2 -	2 .5	8 .2	3 .3	[illegible]
1 .2 -	0 .5	9 .2	4 .2	[illegible]
5 .2 -	6 .4	8 .1	0 .3	[illegible]
7 .0 -	3 .3	8 .2	0 .3	[illegible]
9 .1	1 .3	0 .5	8 .2	[illegible]

[illegible]: [illegible] 1996 [illegible] .16

[illegible]: [742]

- [illegible]
- [illegible]
- [illegible] [743]

[illegible] [744]

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(742) [illegible] 120 [illegible] 1995 [illegible] .98

(743) [illegible] 3 [illegible] 1991 [illegible] .37

(744) [illegible] 1994 [illegible] .61

[illegible] %60 [illegible] %11 [illegible] 30 [illegible] 2000 [illegible] %32 [illegible] .[745]

: [illegible]

- [illegible] .[746]
- [illegible].
- [illegible] .[747]
- [illegible] .[748]

[illegible] 1976 [illegible] 35 [illegible] 2000 [illegible] 215 [illegible] .[749]

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(745) [illegible] 1991 [illegible] 26-27.

(746) [illegible] 98.

(747) [illegible] 84.

(748) [illegible] 36.

(749) [illegible] 115.

[illegible] (750)

[illegible] (751)

[illegible] 1984-1975 [illegible] 1979-1975 [illegible] 1984-1980 [illegible] 1979-1975 [illegible] 1984 – 1980 [illegible] (752)

[illegible] (%30) [illegible] -90 [illegible] %49 [illegible] 1979-75 [illegible] %60 [illegible] 1984 [illegible] %34 [illegible] %43 [illegible] (753)

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(750) [illegible] 1984 [illegible] .29

(751) [illegible] .18

(752) [illegible] 1984 [illegible] .29

(753) [illegible] 1990 [illegible] 22 [illegible] .40

(1) Peter Rogers and Peter Lydon, Water in the Arab World (Cambridge, MA : Harvard University, 1994) PP. 89-92.

(756)

(757) 1995

(758) 1% 1990

---

(756) .33

(1) World Bank, The World Bank Annual Report, 1995, "From Kairo city to Security," P. 1 .

(758) 1981 - 74 .74

[illegible] [759] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [760] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1967.

[illegible]

---

[759] [illegible] 1990/4/4-2 [illegible]

[760] [illegible] 1 [illegible]

[illegible] [761]

[illegible] [762]

[illegible] [763]

[illegible] 1967 [illegible] 1967 [illegible] [764] 1967 [illegible]

---

[761] [illegible] 71 [illegible]

[762] [illegible] 80 [illegible]

[763] [illegible] 157 [illegible]

[764] [illegible] 61 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 50 [illegible] : (765) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .(766) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 14 [illegible] 98 [illegible]

[illegible]

---

(765) [illegible] 50 [illegible] 1996 [illegible] 132 [illegible].

(766) [illegible] 133 [illegible].

[illegible] 350 [illegible]

[illegible] .[767]

[illegible]

[illegible] .[768]

[illegible]

[illegible] .[769]

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(767) [illegible] 133-137.

(768) [illegible] 141.

(769) [illegible] 74 : 1981 [illegible] 90.

(770) .43 – 1982

(771) .67

(3) Allan, J. A., ed., Water, Peace, and the Middle East : Negotiating Resources in the Jordan Basin, Library of Modern Middle East Studies; 9. London : Tauris Academic Studies, 1996, P P. 6-9 and 14.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [773] [illegible]

[illegible] [774] .2025 [illegible] 1990 [illegible]

---

[773] [illegible] 1994 [illegible] .143 [illegible]

[774] [illegible] .11 [illegible]

[illegible] (32) [illegible]

[illegible]	1990	2025
[illegible]	306	133
[illegible]	75	57
[illegible]	308	176
[illegible]	171 .1	684
[illegible]	266 .1	410
[illegible]	327	121
[illegible]	445	152
[illegible]	818 .1	113 .1
[illegible]	914 .2	021 .1
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- Peter H. Gleick, "Water, War and Peace in the Middle East," proceedings of the First Israeli-Palestinian International Academic Conference on Water, Zûrich, Switzerland, 10-13, December 1992. P. 35

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- [illegible]
- [illegible] 1967 [illegible]

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(775) [illegible] 1994 [illegible] 122.

المبحث الثاني : الإنعكاسات السياسية والقانونية

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[794] [illegible] .81ص

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(796) [illegible] 1994 [illegible] .37 [illegible]

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(799) [illegible] .26 [illegible]

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(800) [illegible] ص61.

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(802) [illegible] ص88.

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(804) [illegible] 90.

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(807) [illegible] .54-52 [illegible]

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(809) [illegible] .47 [illegible]

- ŧ ̧Ţ ơ Ĭ ĐžŽýŏŏdžƒ ýĂŢ ơ ŎĿžŀķŬ Ƚ!ƒƥž!ƒ ŀĵŖŅĂ ƨnŀĵƒ Ư Ăơ ýĂþ ĿĵħŀĵĢŏdžƒ ýčžĂķȽ!ƒƥž
: ƥžƒĂþŀƥž Ɣ̧Ţ ơ ŀĵĢŏdžƒ ýčžĂķĐŏžĿǂ!ĂȽŏĂĈĝķdž

- .Ƚdžǂ Ƚƽ̧Ţ hƨnŀĵƒ Ư Ăơhȿ Ʊŏơdžƒ Ƚŏ PĢĝŀƒ ƻ ĂƨƯ!ƒ

- ýĂþ ĿĵdžƗĂþ ýǂ ýPƒþ ŀĵĢŏdžƒ ƻ ŏƨ̧Ţ ķ ĐþžĂ Ư Ăơ!ƒ Ƚŏǂƨʓ ĂķƱ
.Ư Ăơ!ƒ

- .Ư Ăơ!ƒ ýĂþ ĿĵdžƗĂþ ýǂ ýPƒþ ĿĵĢ̧ !ƒ ĶĢĢŏơƒĂ ƥþž

- ĿĵdžƗĂþ ýǂ ĶĢĢŏơƒ ƥ̧ ! ȽĐþžŏþ ă ƨPŬƒ ýƒĢĂĐŽĿƺĢĝŀƒ ƻ ŏƨķƒ
.Ư Ăơ!ƒ ýĂþ

- ýĂþĐŽŎdžŏ!ƒ ƨʓĂ ĭ ƨĂƨư !ƒ ƨʓ ƻ ƒƨ̧Ű ƒ ĭ ƥĢķ ŀƨĂƨư
.ă ƨPŬƒ

ŽPčƨĢķýĶĶĢŀĵ ĿĵĵưĂơ!ĢĶȽ|ĐžĶƒŀƒȽŏĂĿĢƒƒ ýǂĢƒdžƒƨŏŀ ķŎƽĿĂ!ƒ ĐƥPŖ ƒ ƨƨhŀĵŎȽ!Ă
:Ŏ!ĢƒĂơĿƒĭ ĐžŽŎŅĂ ŬŎhƨ!ƒ ƽ ƨTdžƒŎƽĿĵưĂơ!ƒ ýĂþ ƨĢĵĐŎƽȽŏĂĿĢƒ Ķŭ ǂTdžƒ

1 -ƒdžƒĢƒǂý ƒĢĿĂŏȽ ƒĢķŋȽ ƹĿ ƒĵĵĢƨ ƒĂŏȽƽŎķƨǂĢ.

2 -ƒdžƒĢƒǂý ƒĢĿĂŏȽ ƒ!Ģ Ţ ȿhơĂ Ưĵŀnƨ ƒŬƨƥĿ.

3 -ƒdžƒĢƒǂý ƒĢĿĂŏȽhơ ƽ ƒĵŬĶĢƔŏdžĢĵŀnƨ ƒƨƒ'Ķ.

: ĵƒŀƒȽ Ĭ ƺ hŭŀŅĵǂĢƒŅŭĿĐŶƺhŭĵƒĵžhŭŅĵŶǂŭ ŀƒ̧ ĐŶŽŲŅĵ

Ƚ!Ăþ ĶĿĢ ŀƨPŬƒ ĿĐĐǂþhŭĢĿƺƽ ĿĵħĂ ĢĢĢŏƨhĿĵħȽdžħdžƒ ĶƒĵŅĢdžƒ ĶƨŎŎƥ!
ŎǂƨķƒƔĢĶŬƒƽ ơhȿ|ĐžĶƒ ĶƒĵŅĢdžƒ ŀĵŖŅĵĶƨƨþȽ ŏơ ȽŏĂĿĢ Ķŭǂ TdžĝŎĂ̧ Ĭ ĐžŽƔƒƥķŭ!
Ŭ ƨĂ̧ !ƒ ƥnƒĂķƒ ƽ ƱĢĵžƊƨnŀĵƒ ý̧ƊƽƱĢĵžƽ ĐžŎĢƨƽȽŏžĢĶŬƒƽĂ|ơ!ƒ Ư žhŏ ƨĂ̧ !ƒ -
ýƖdžŎƽ ĢĶĢdžķƒ ĿĵdžƨƞķĢĢƨķ ýžŋ ĭ Ķƒ ƨdžŬƒ ŬĢǂƨķ ȽŖŀ!ĢŀŅĵĢƨ Ĭ ĐžŽƨdžŬƒ ĶǂƨķĂ
ĿĵdžƔƨƨŏ ĭ Ķƒ "ƽ ŏĂ!ƒ" ƨnŀĵŀĵĢŏdžƽ ĐžŎ Ģĝƽ Ģĵ Ƚ|ŏŭ!ƒ ă ƨPŬƒ ĶƒĵŅĢdžĂ ĶƒĵŅĢdžƒ ŀĵŖŅĵ
ȽhƨĢ Ƚ|Ʊdžƒ||ĐžŎƽƔ̧Ţ ķ ĿĐĿĵdžĵĢdžƒ ĶžĿdž ŏơ ŬƔĐžȽ|ƱdžŎƽƔ̧Ţ ŏĂ ĶƒƨƽƒƨŅĵ
ĐþžĂ ƔƒƥķŬƒ ƒŖŅĵĐȽŏhĂ ŬƔƒƥķŬƒ ĶþĂ ĦĵƖ||!ĦȿŀĐžĶƒȽŏĂþƒ ĶƒĵŅĢdžĝŬĵĢ!ƒ Ư ƨž
ýdžǂȽhĢdžŏƔĂƨTdžƨĝ!ƒ ýdžǂƒ ||!Ŗƨhŀķ Ģǂƨķ ĶơħƞĐĢĂ̧ ĿĵdžŎĿĂĿĢƒ Ư ƒƨķŰƒ ƥĂŋĂ
.ŅĵƨƨhŏdžƒĂ

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المبحث الثالث : المتغيرات الدولية ومستقبل الأمن القومي العربي

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III [illegible] [812].

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[813] [illegible] .189

2 ƥnlƒ ĂŇjƽ ǫ̆ Lķƒ LǇdžƥɔƽ ǭoƙ ƟĂdžƒ ýzɳk+ǒǴ!ƒ +ǒƧz!ƒ 2 ĂƧU!ƒ ýdžƥdžLĐ II
.ŎƧz!ƒ DǴŽǇ! ǴǴoƒ ƧĀŰƒ ǑƒƦ!ƒĂ ǑFǴdž ƽ̃ Lƒ LĐǴƧĂ ŰǒzƒĂ ƧĀŰƒ

ǑFǴdž LǇƎ!ƒ Ŏ5+oư ƒĂƒ ǴǇƱP ǴƥƄ +ǒdžƥŽƒ +!ƥǴdž Ŏ5 ă ƧPŰƒ ăĂ!ƒ LĐ III
.ýĂƞƒ ƒƦŇjƯ zhǚz5K'ǛƦƒ ƥ LĂ+k ǴƧĂ Ǵj Ŏ.Ăƥƒ ýĂƞƒ lƨǴ! Ĭ zƪ kǑƙƒĂ

ŎƧz!ƒ ƥFǴ!ƒ Dǒžk ĂŇj+ǒƧz!ƒ lƥŋŰƒ Lǫž +ǒĂĂƍǐ Ʊoǒ LĐɣ ɳǒ ĭ Ʀƒ ɣ DǒžƒĂ
.ĂǒƧǴǐ !ƒ ƒƦŇjƧǴǫŎ5

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ŋǯdǑk

خلاصة وتحليل إشكالية وفرضيات الدراسة

اســـتـــنـــتـــاجـــات

تــــوصــــــيـــــات

حـدود وآفـاق الـبـحـث

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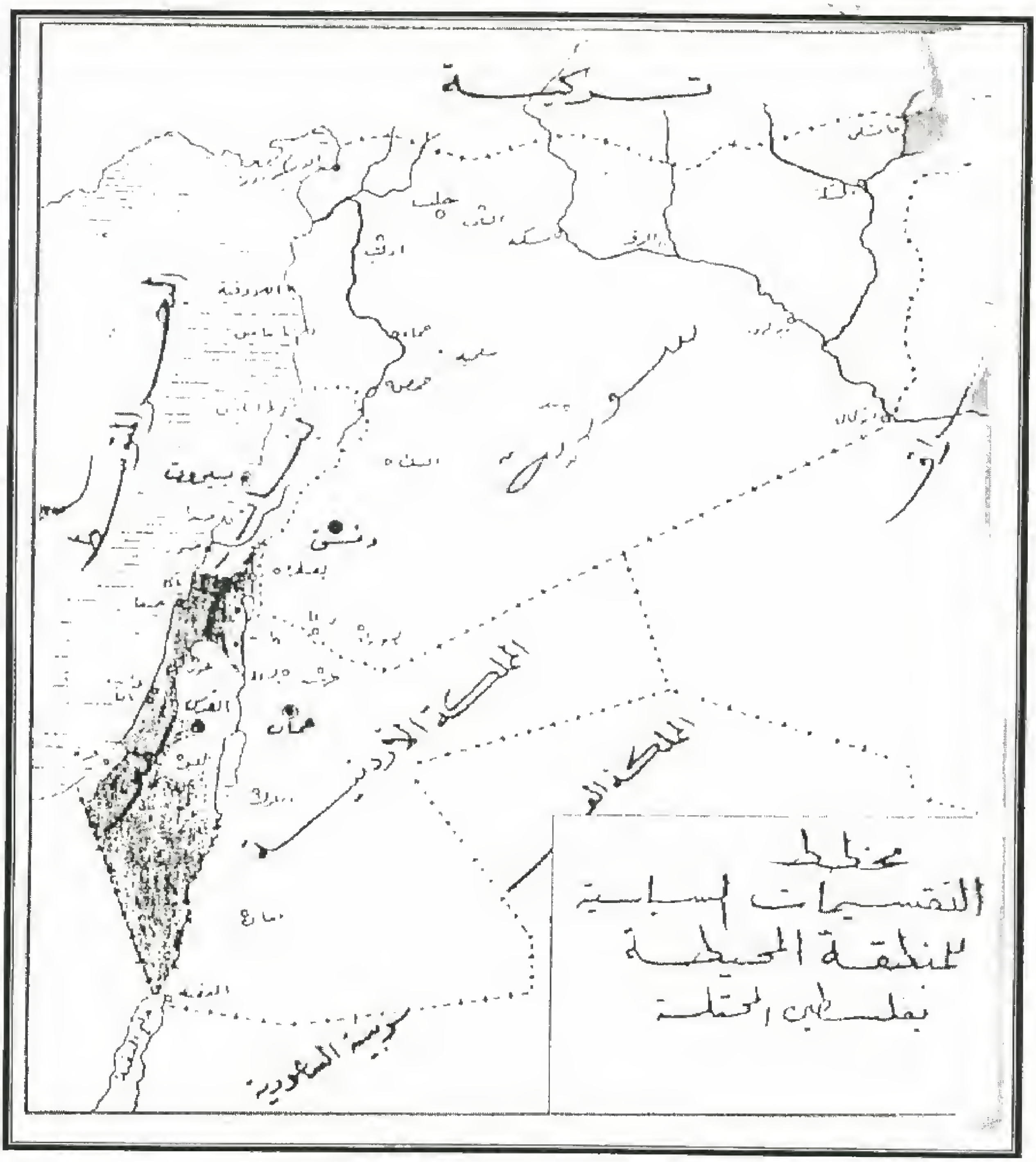
خــرائــط

1916 !JyIINjĠƨ |ĭje hulfpOn (1)



ÜƨNĢƒ ÜKʼGƒƨLJƒĂ ƥƨƒĂdžŽĩ Ǥ !ƒ Ǥƒƨƶ!ƒ ÜŬ ĂŪƒ ƺƨT!ƒ ŎƼIJǤdž ÜỴƑǵ Ỵǒm : yṃƨdž (*)
.1996 ÜǒṇǒƒƨƦ ŬƒĂ+ĩ Ǥ !ƒ KʼĢƒƨƥƒ ƨ‡ƨdž

(2)


تركية
حلب
دمشق
عمان
سوريا
المملكة الأردنية
مخطط
التقسيمات السياسية
للمنطقة المحيطة
بفلسطين المحتلة

(*) : 1996.

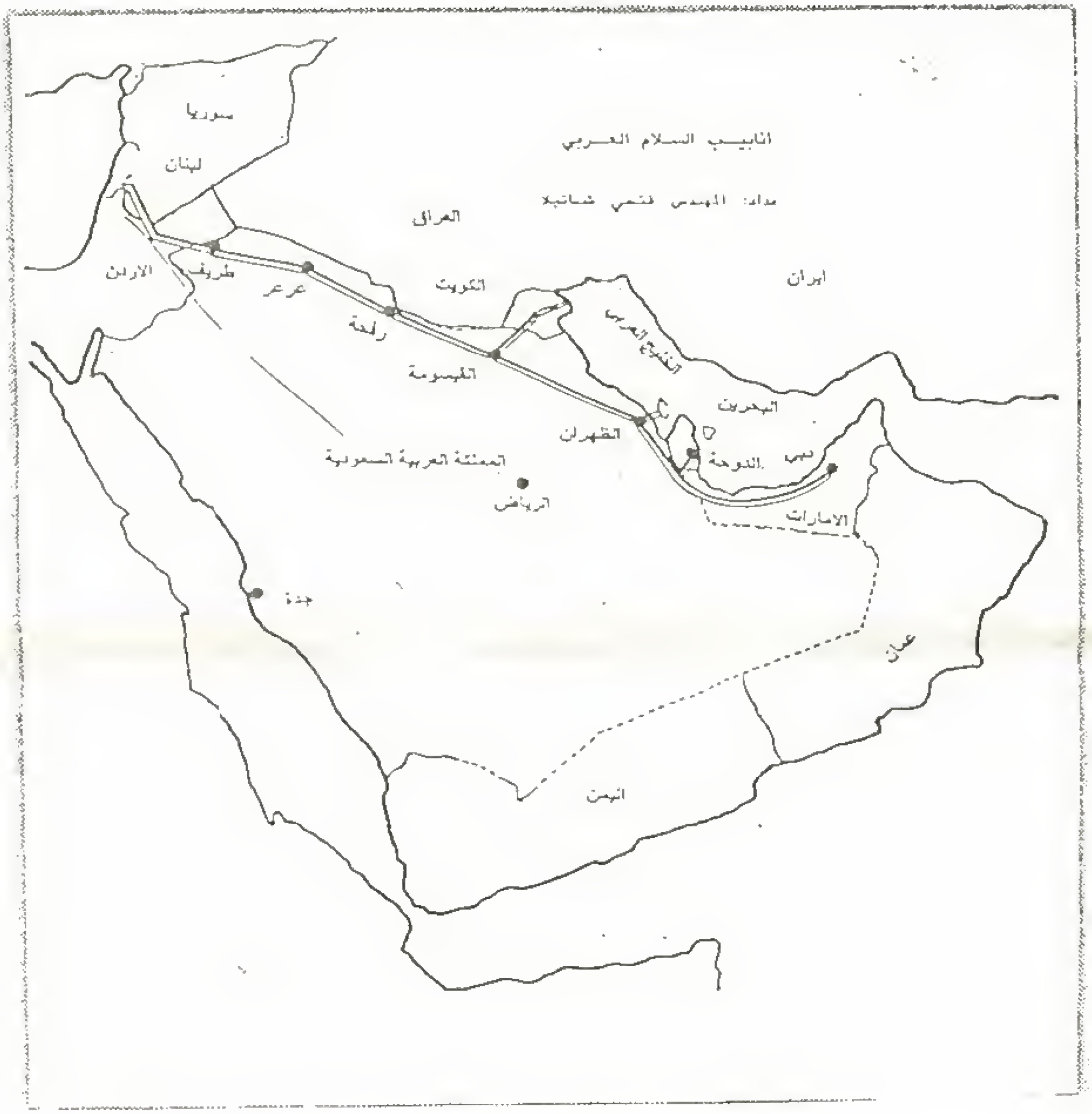
(3)



البحر الاسود
الاتحاد السوفياتي
بحر
قزوين
تركيا
الفرات
سد اتاتورك
سيهان
إيران
دجلة
سورية
دمشق
قبرص
لبنان
فلسطين
البحر الابيض المتوسط
الاردن
الكويت
البحرين
الدمام
تبوك
الخبر
المدينة المنورة
مصر
الامارات
عمان
السعودية
مكة المكرمة
ينبع
جدة
اليمن
الجنوبي
البحر
الاحمر
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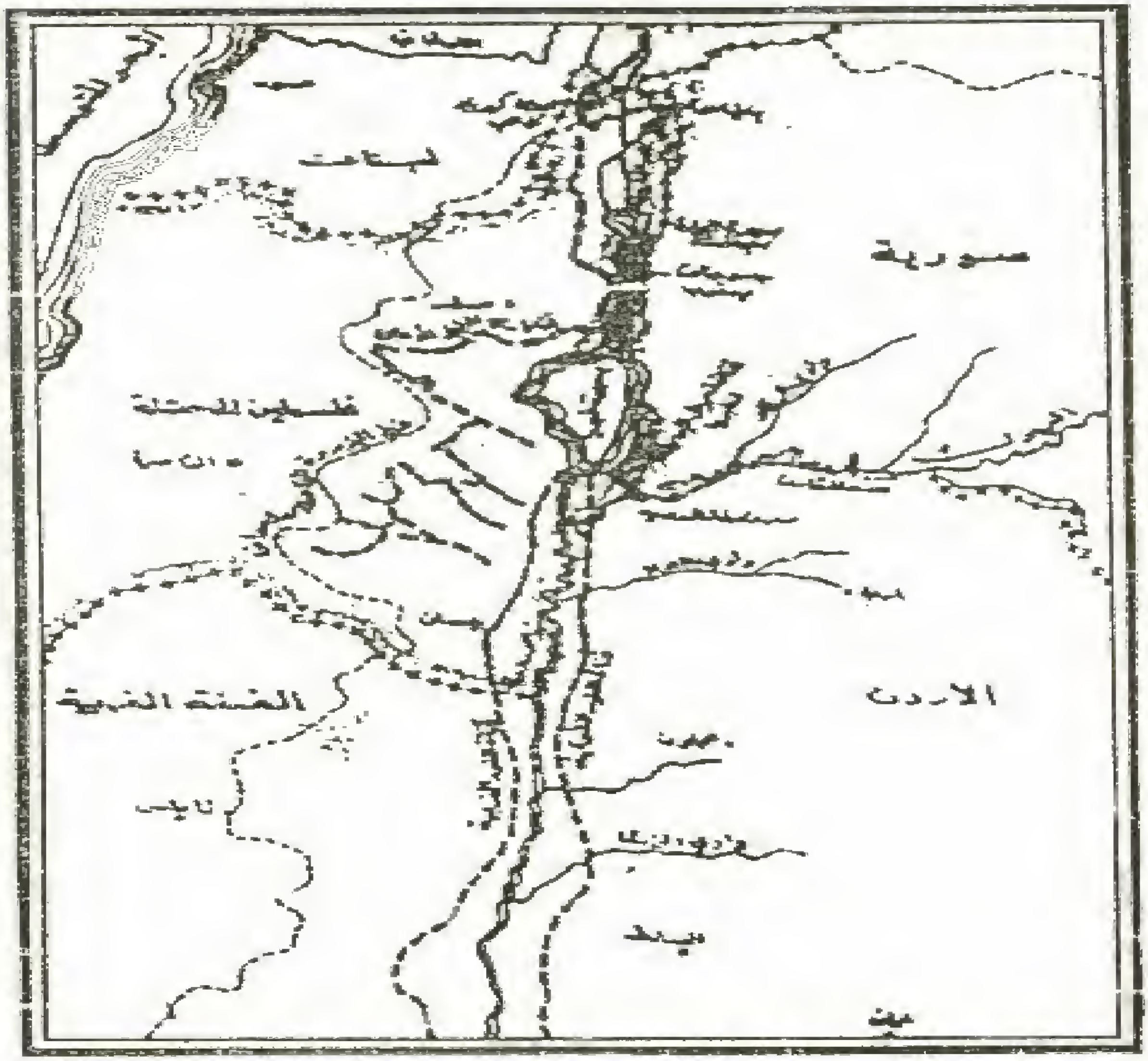
(*) ... 1994.

Dĵǻǻƹ ϸÜ DDžǻǻϸ±DĵǽǻϸýĘ!ừ ĮĘƒ ĭĜǻǻǻĮϸŪ (4)



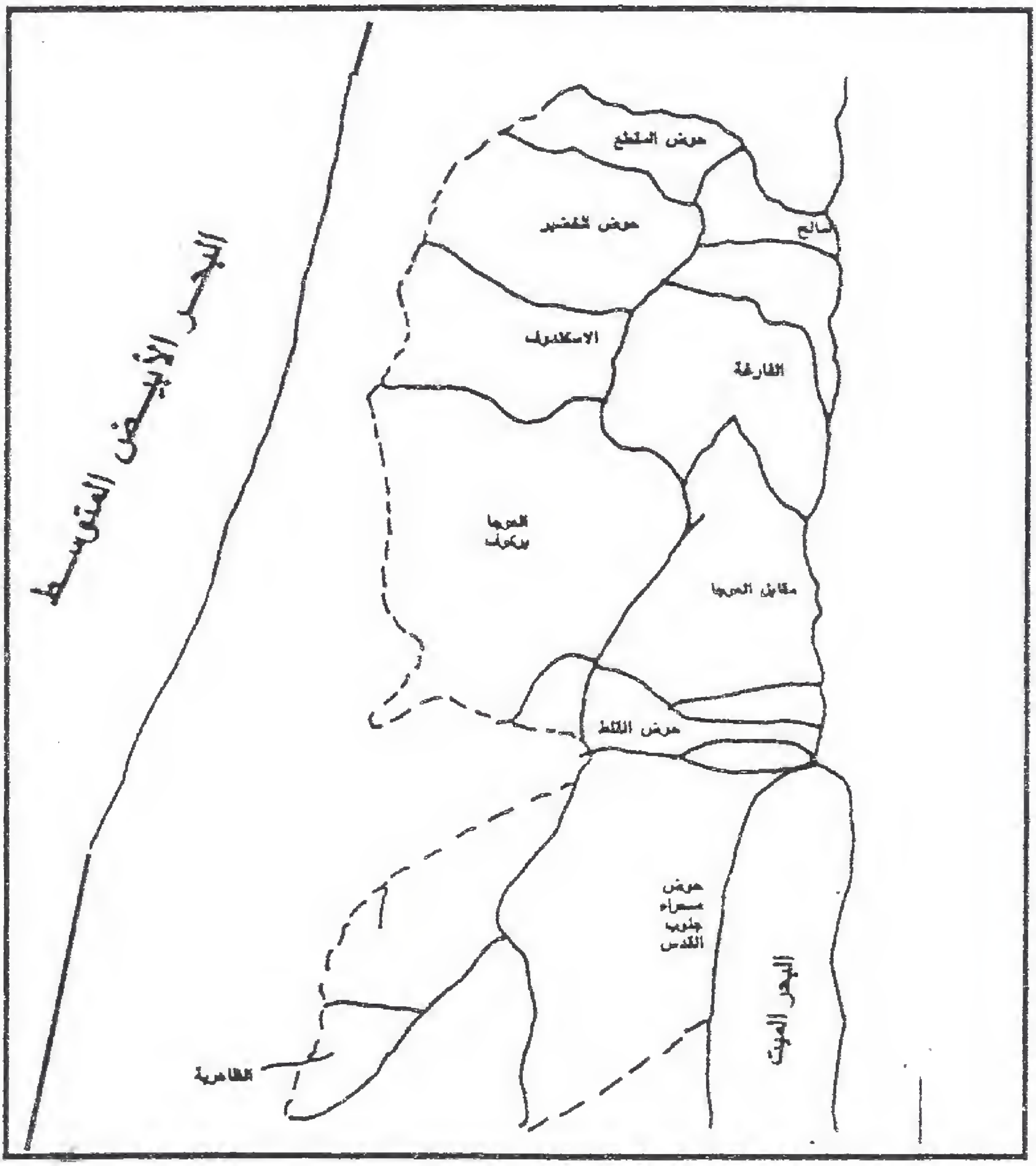
.1994 Σ ƧĜǻ25 ÜǻǻĂ‡ƒ LĴǻǻƒ‡ƨǻƮ : ყŋƧǻǻ(*)

DŇğ dŇğUŇĝ DĂůíþOT: (5)



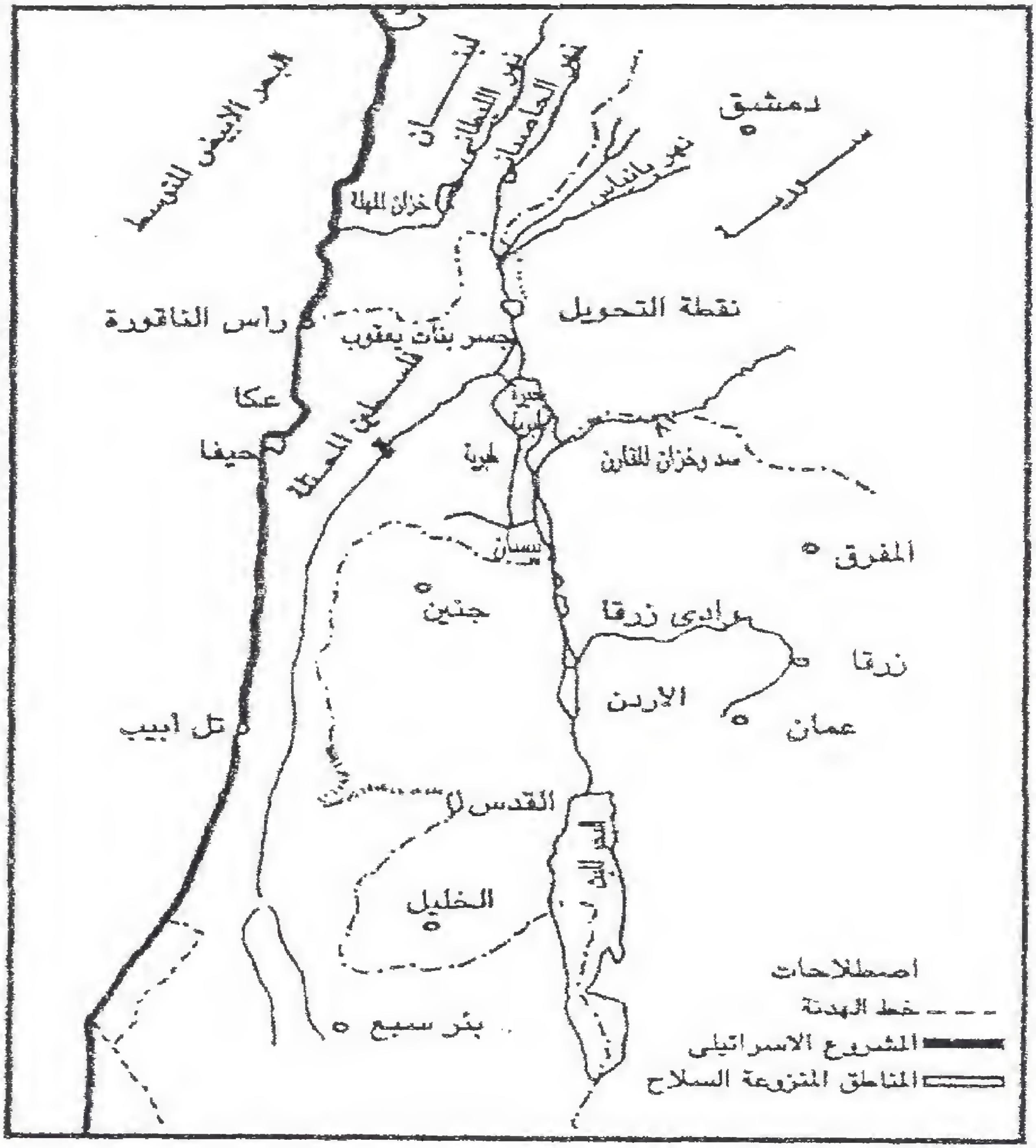
Ü ďo!ƒ ɣ Œ!ƒ Ƨƒþ Üǂjdž ýĂDžĂ ǂBŽdž ÜĎhƧz!ƒ DƵ!ƒ Ŏ5 ljǅdž ǂdžDŬ ʅ ǒ LJǅŽDǆƧho: yɳƧdž (*)
.2001

ŭĞŝƉ ƌ ƒƵ DŽLJŝ ƒƵ DŽŝ Ĩǁ ŶŽ ŝDŽ ŶŝǀĨ ǀǁĞŶ (6)



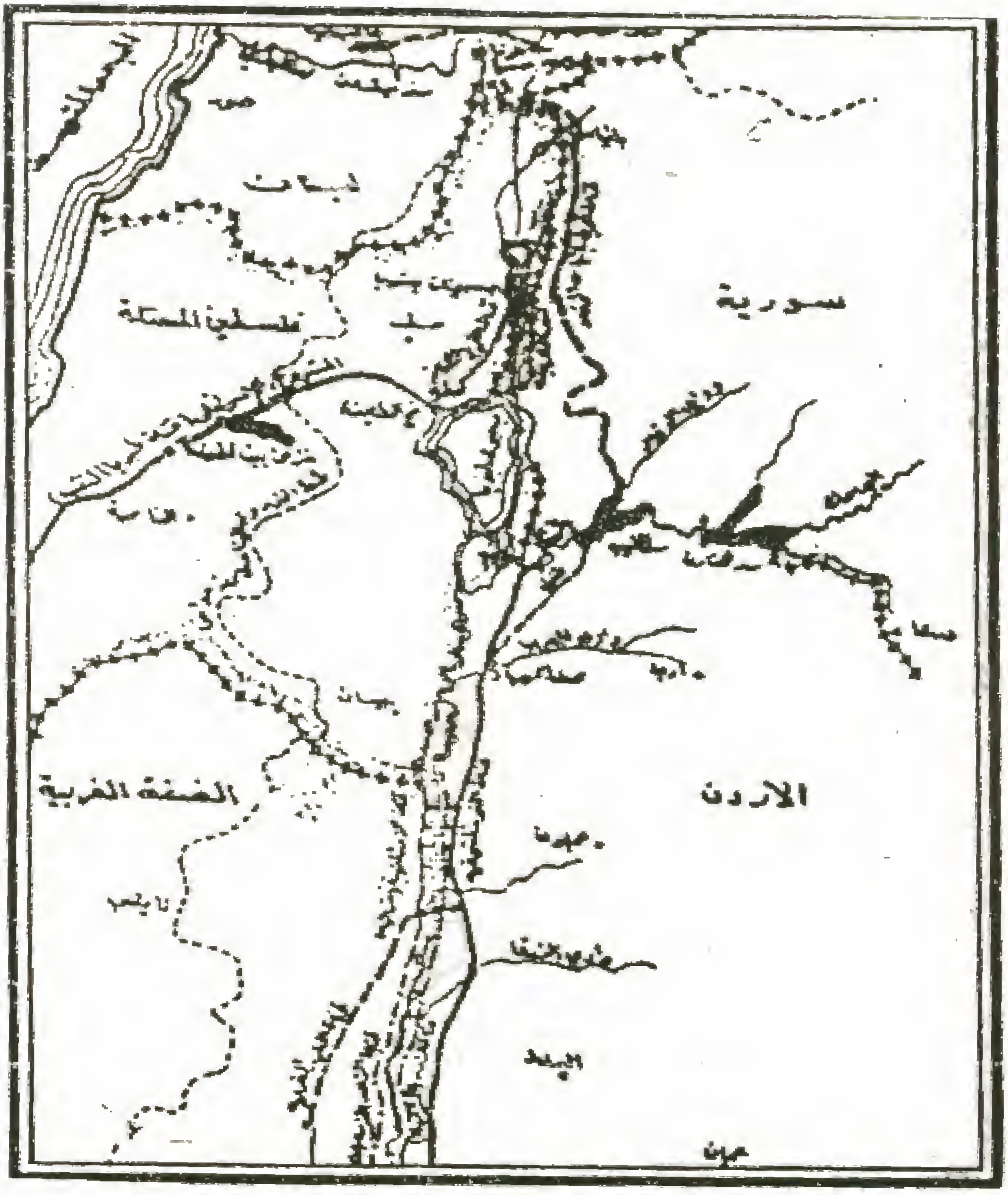
Ŭ ǀŽ ƒ ǀ Ĩ ƒ ƒƉ Ŭ ŝŽǀ ǀ Ă ŝ ǀŽ Ŭ ƒ Dǁ ƒ Ŏ ŝŽ ŝ Dŭ ǀ ŝ ŶŽ ǀ ǀ (*)
.2001

(7)


البحر الابيض المتوسط
لبنان
نهر الليطاني
نهر الحاصباني
نهر بانياس
دمشق
سوريا
نقطة التحويل
راس الناقورة
جسر بنات يعقوب
عكا
حيفا
طبرية
المفرق
بيسان
جنين
وادى زرقا
زرقا
الاردن
عمان
تل ابيب
القدس
الخليل
البحر الميت
بئر سبع
اصطلاحات
خط الهدنة
المشروع الاسرائيلى
المناطق المنزوعة السلاح

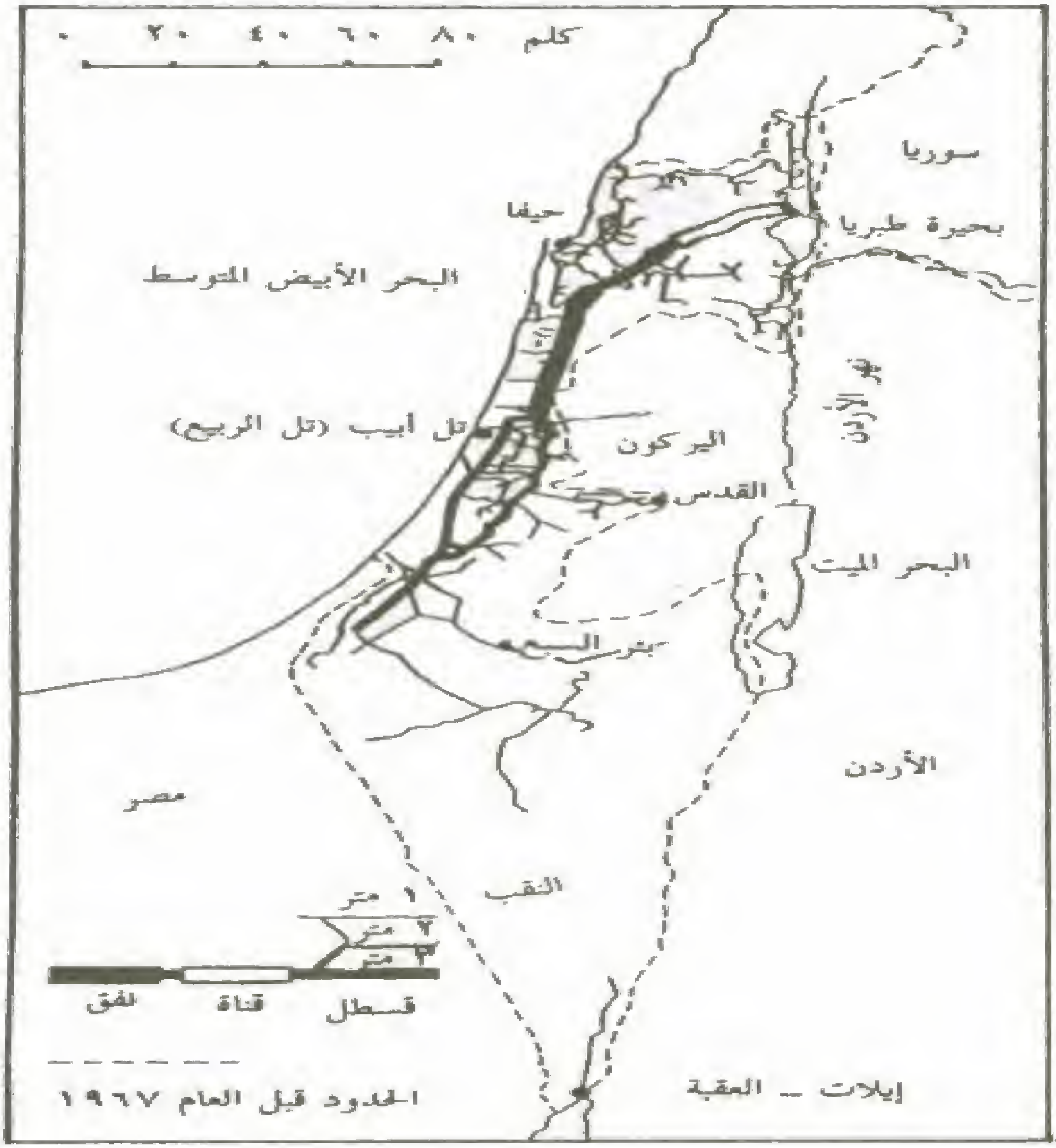
(*) 7-6

1964 !ʃŸ DǬĬĔcǥŅĵ üŇĤǁĬ Yǯ¤ĒĬ ǴǇĔƇŇǭ DǮŽuIJƒ Ŭ: (8)



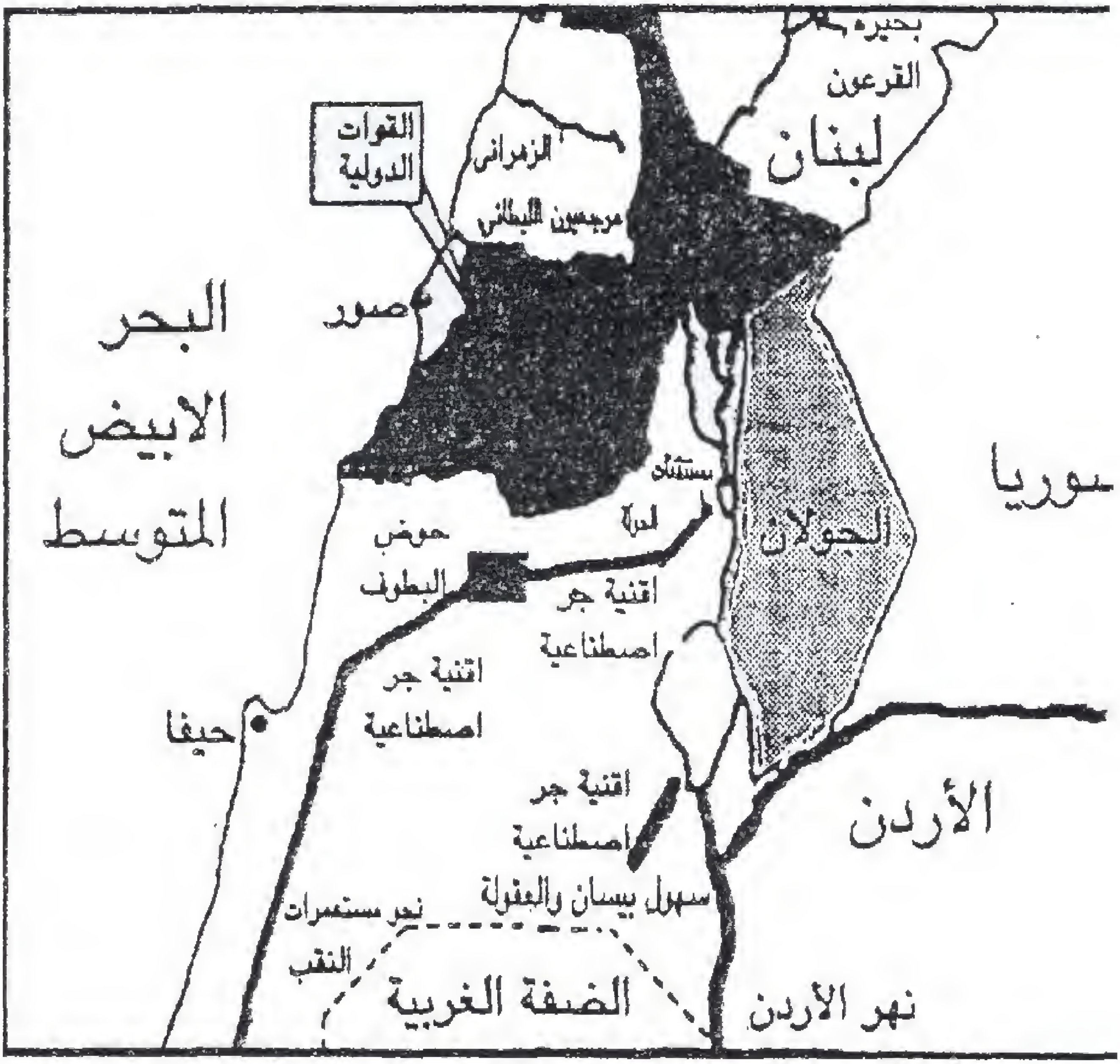
ÜĬ ǭõ!ƒ ɣ ǨĿ!ƒ ƧƒƉ ÜĿŧǭǯ ýĂǭĶĂ ŧĐŽǭǯ ÜČƏƶ!ƒ DǮƒ ÖƼ ĮƑǯ ŧǭĎŨ ˥ ǯƸ LJǭŢŽĎǶƥŀǫ: yηƧǯǯ (*)
.2001

ăpuĮĘügFĺŬŅĵ DŽĺpŨ: (9)



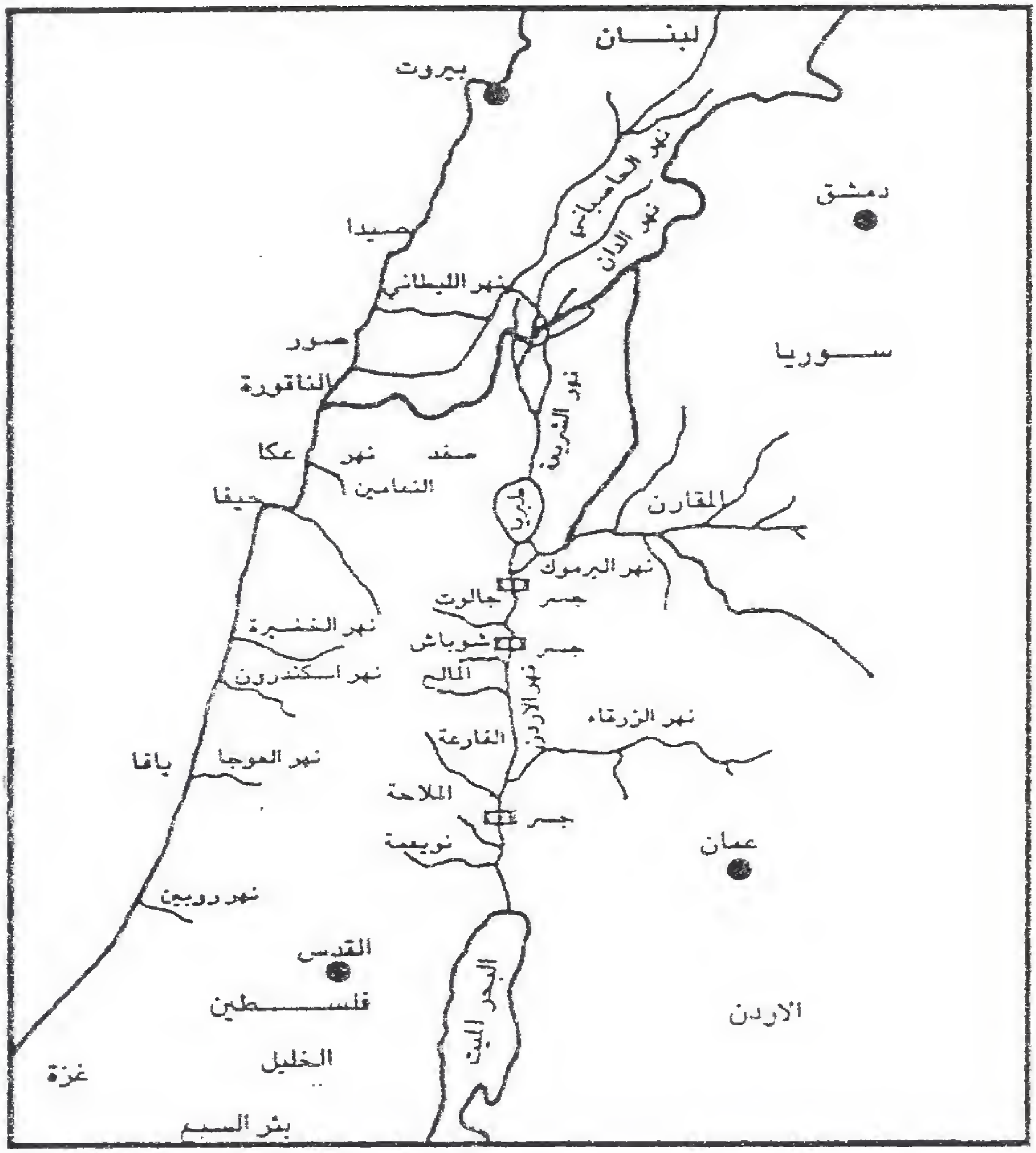
Source Tarek Majzoub, <u>“Les fleuves du Moyen – Orient »</u>, L’Harmattan, Paris, 1999, P 118.

Ĭ ďĚŊĵŊĭ ďťĭ ĴĔĵŊĭ ďŧĭĕĂĕŲ ďŲŬĎŶŹ ħĭĞĭ ŨĔŶďŬŝ ĵŁŷŀ ŊđŹ (10)



(*) [illegible] .65

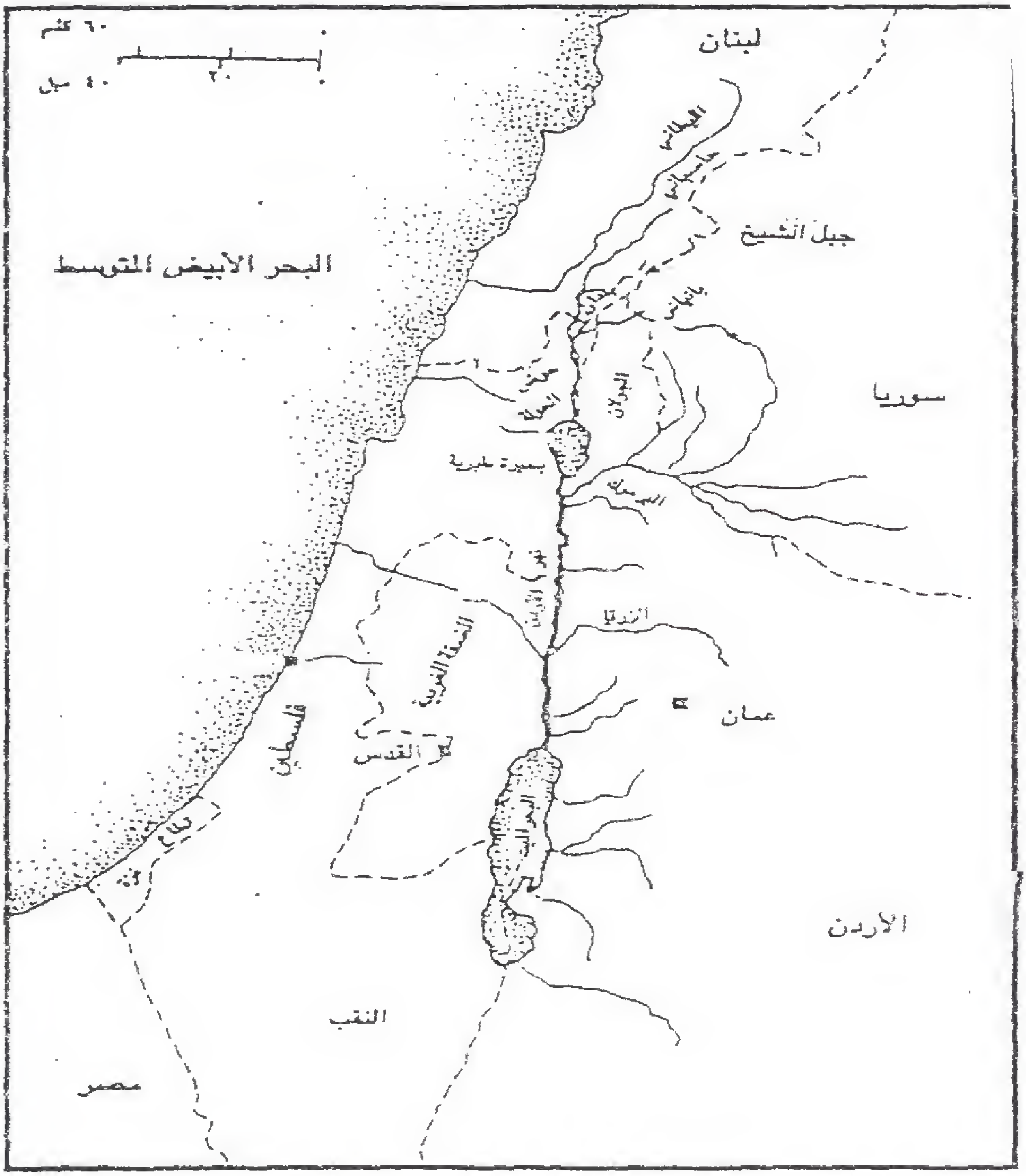
(11)


لبنان
بيروت
نهر الحاصباني
نهر الدان
دمشق
صيدا
نهر الليطاني
صور
سوريا
الناقورة
عكا
نهر
صفد
نهر الشريعة
النعامين
حيفا
طبريا
المقارن
نهر اليرموك
جالوت
جسر
نهر الخضيرة
شوباش
جسر
نهر اسكندرون
المالح
نهر الأردن
نهر الزرقاء
الفارعة
يافا
نهر العوجا
الملاحة
جسر
نويعمة
عمان
نهر روبين
القدس
فلسطين
البحر الميت
الاردن
الخليل
غزة
بئر السبع

(*)

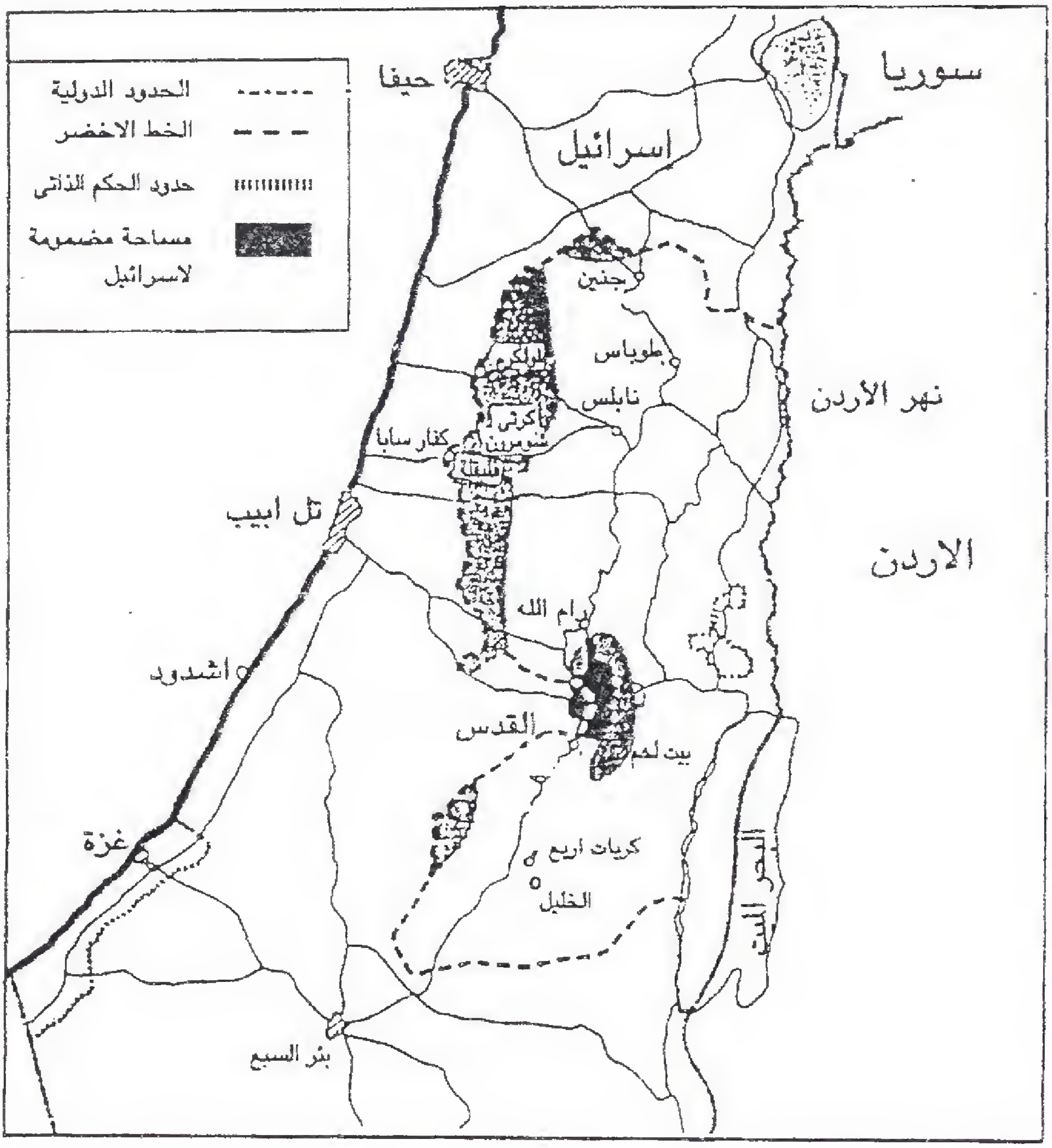
1994 .95

DqjŬEpNjž NǝηʈNjhuľpCn: (12)



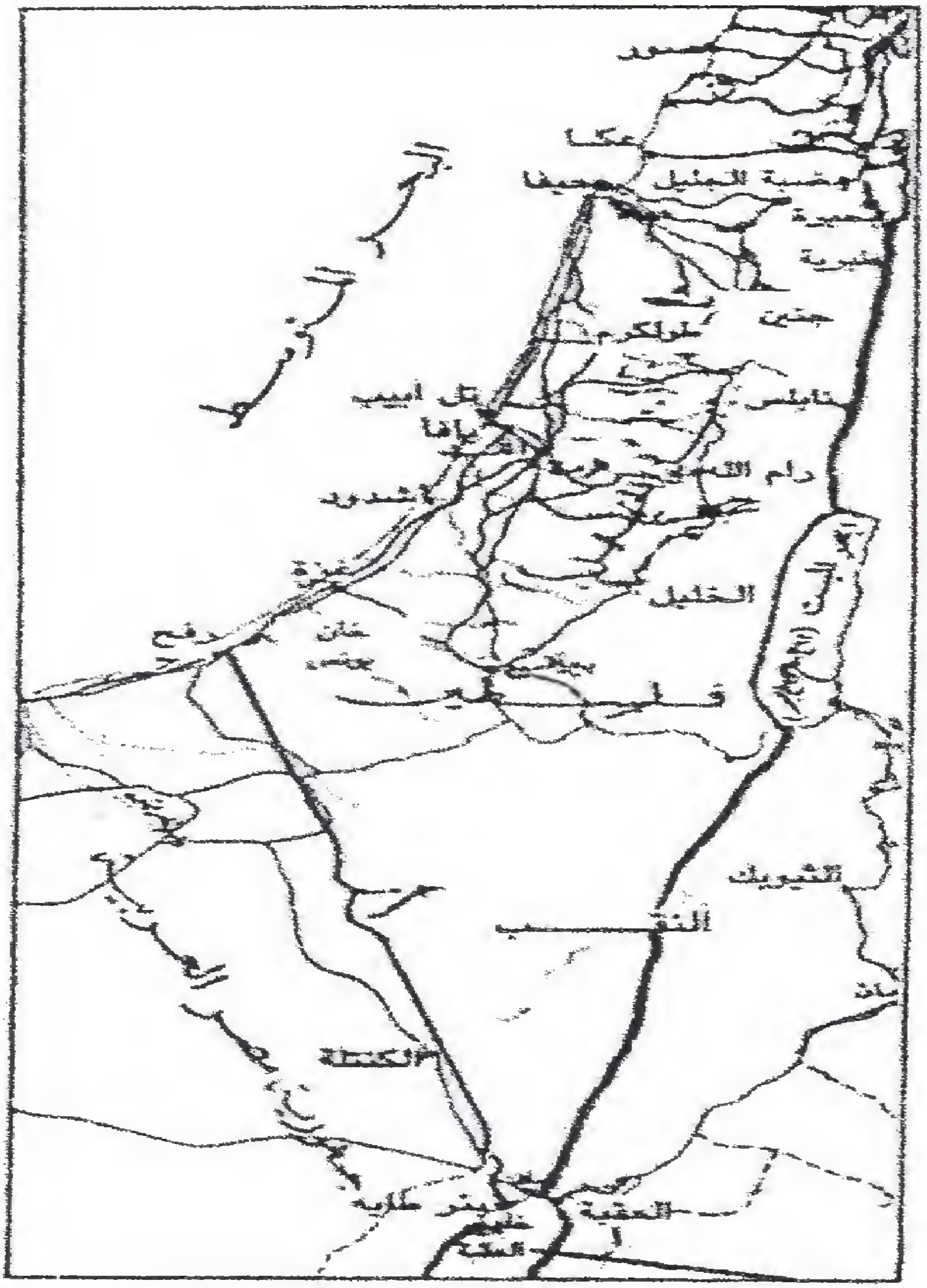
Source : Naff Thomas & Maston Ruth C : <u>Op.cit</u>, P 19.

(13)



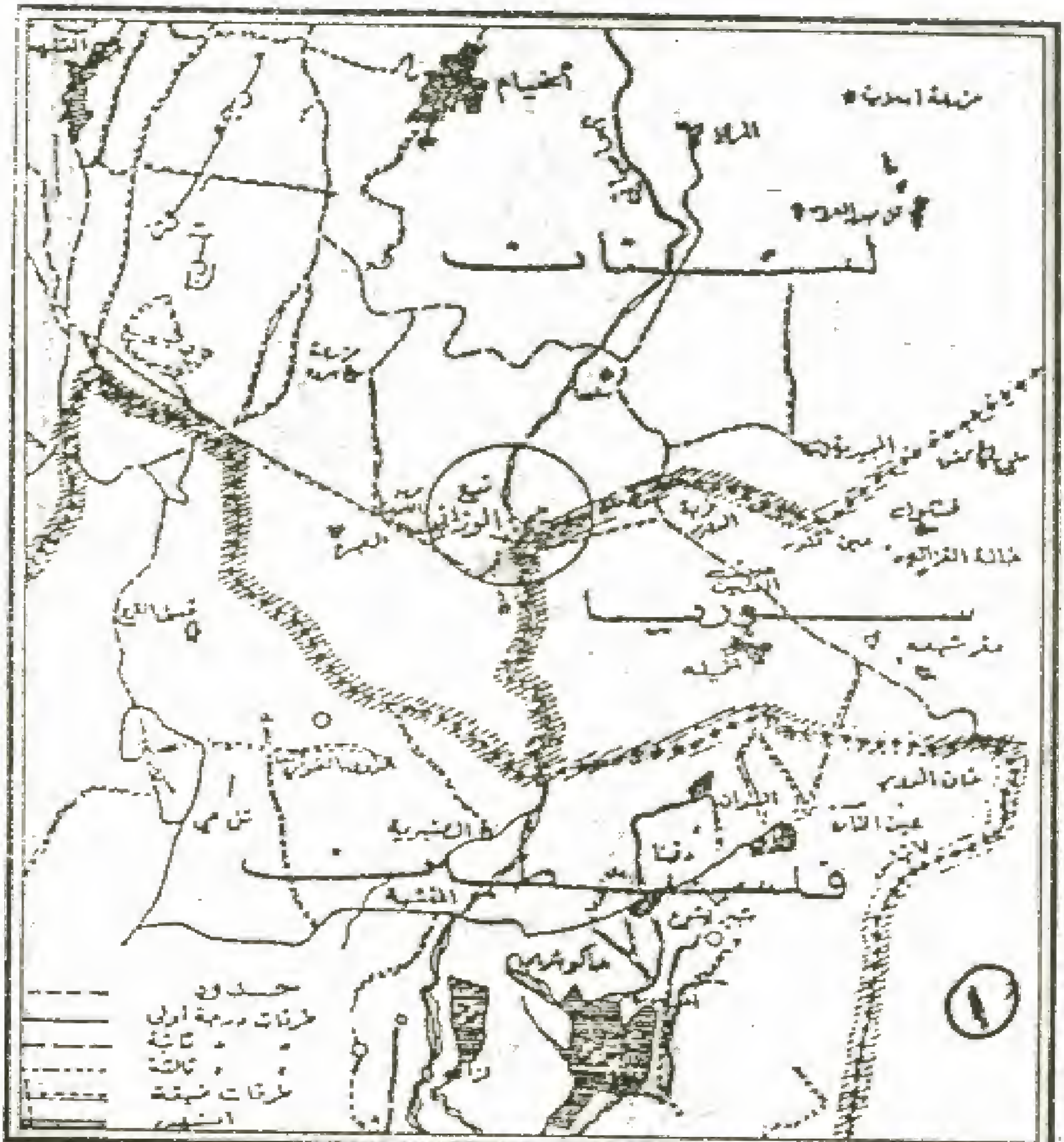
(*) ... 21 ... 1995 ... 111.

(14)



(*) .39

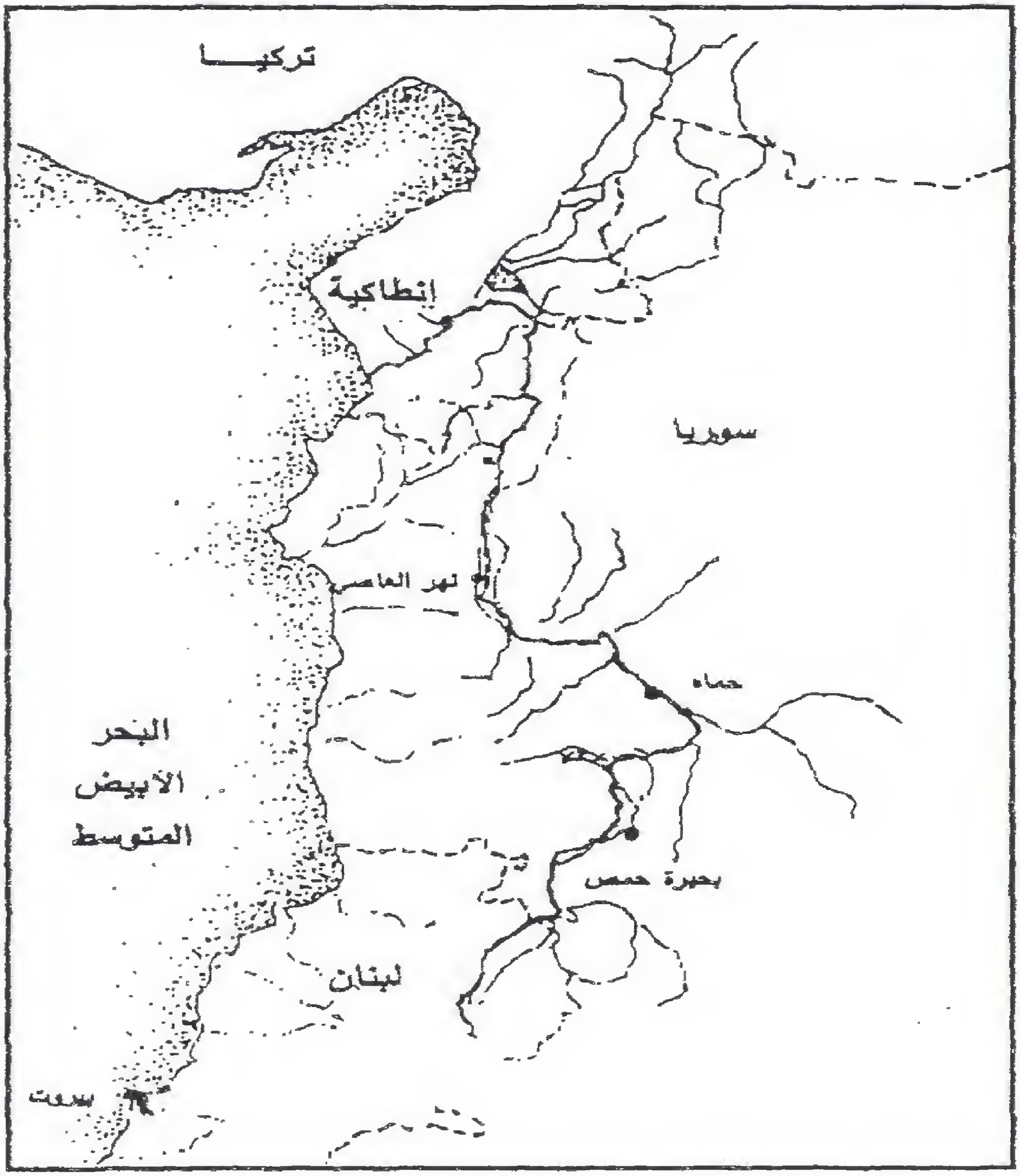
(15)



(*)

.2001

[illegible] (16)



تركيا
إنطاكية
سوريا
نهر العاصي
حماه
البحر
الأبيض
المتوسط
بحيرة حمص
لبنان

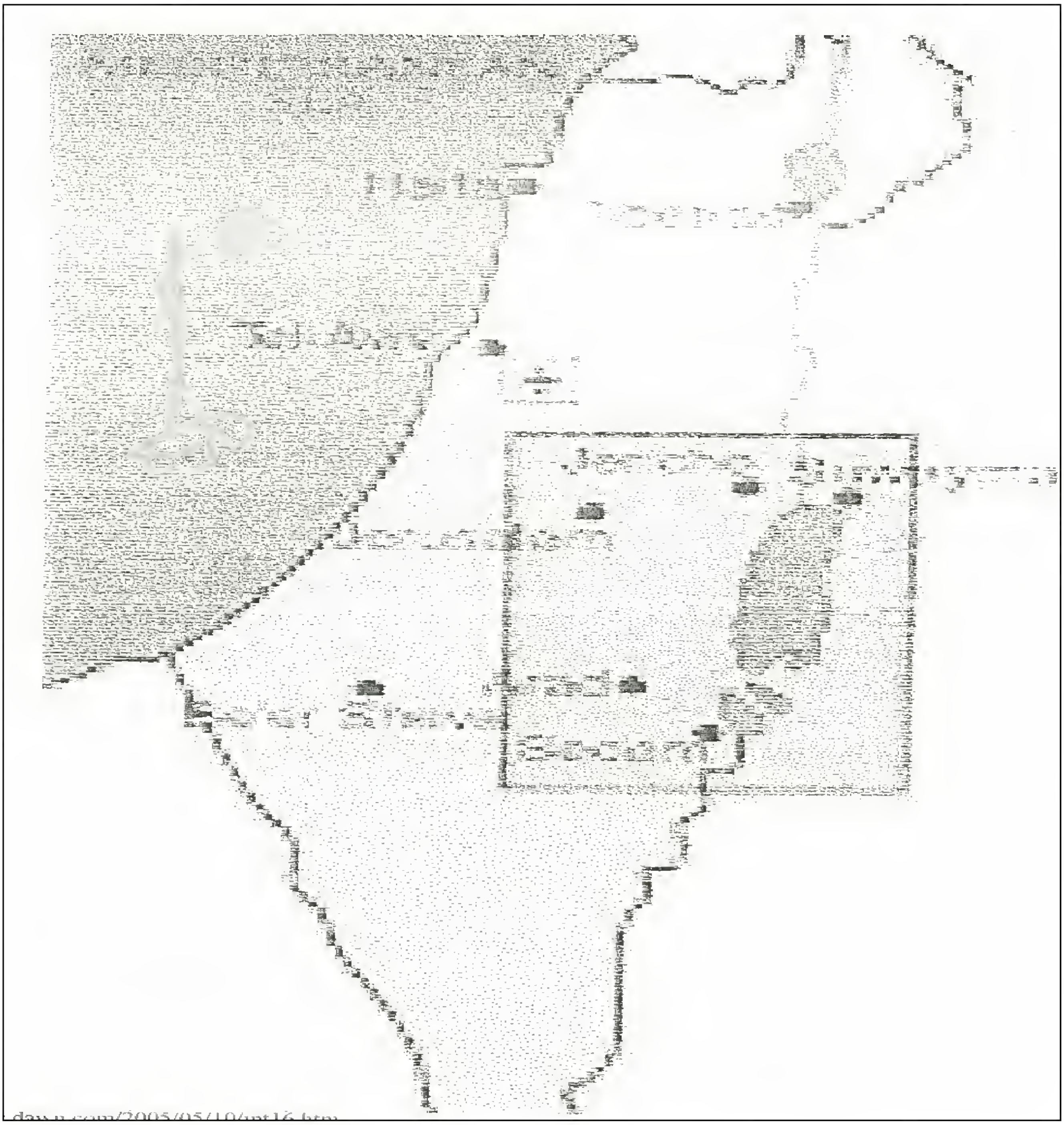
(*) [illegible] 39.

JDŽĂĞNj ŝĞNj ĞNjĂƉ NjĂƉUĐĂƉ: (17)



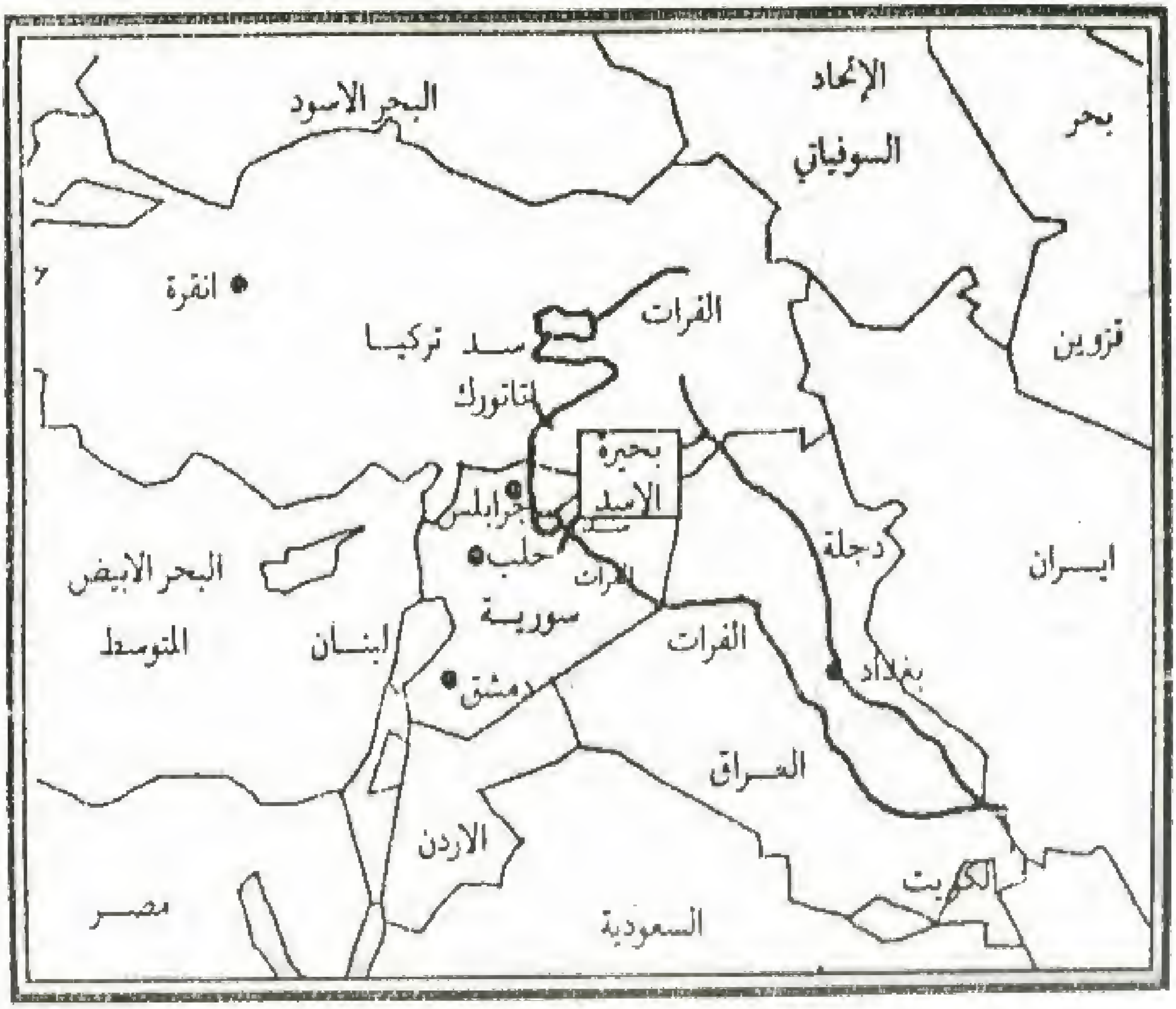
(*) ŷŋƨdž ýŀŀų ĺĂŀĂ ƨdžĂŀǁŝĂ ĞĞŀƨĂ ĂƶƨŀĞƨƚŀ ĂĂƨĞŀĂ Ă ŀŀĂ ƨƨƚĞ ŷŋƨdž Ŀ
.169 ƭ

(18)



Source : http://www.dawn.com/2005/05/10int.htm

(19)

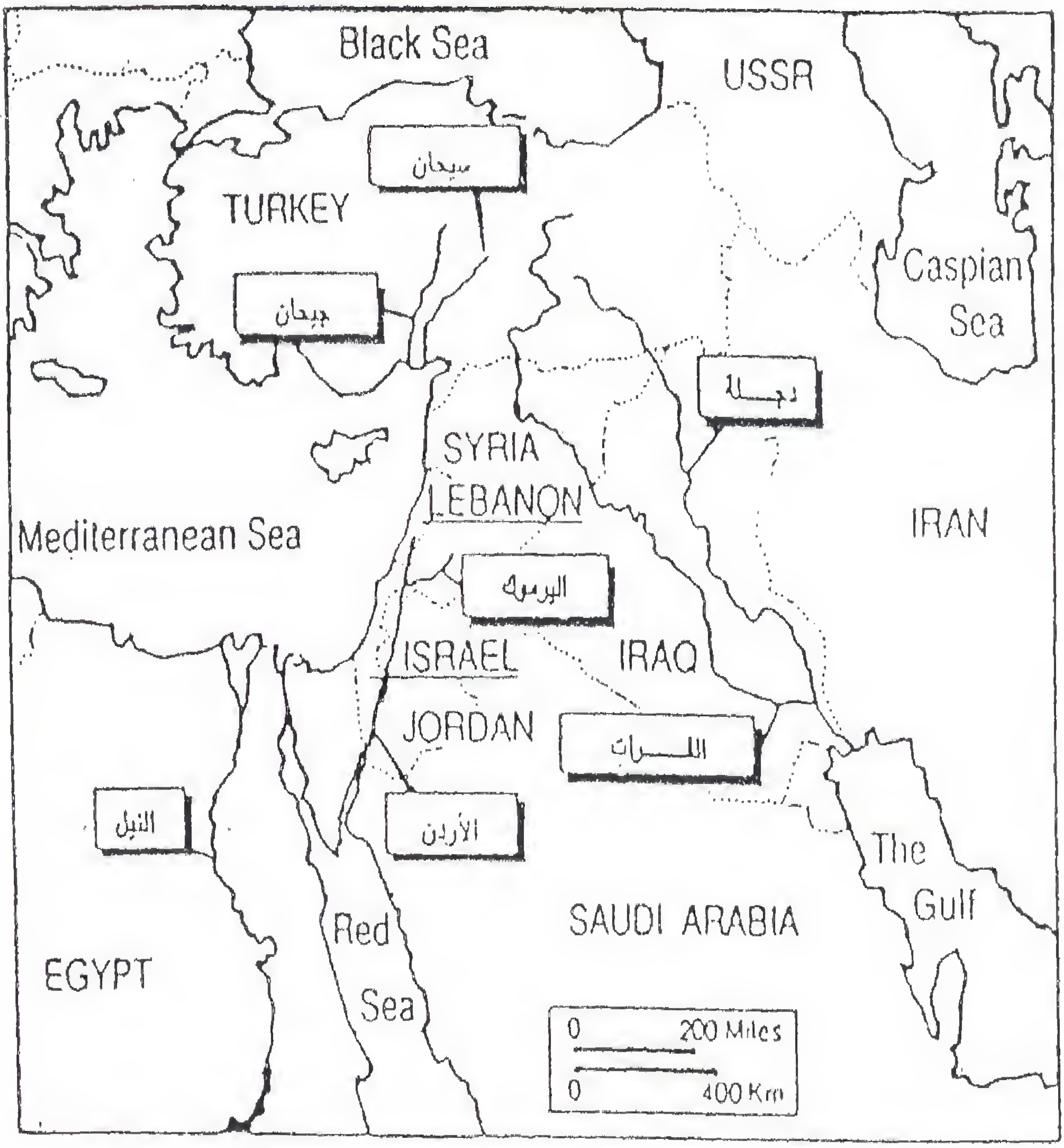


البحر الاسود
الإتحاد
السوفياتي
بحر
انقرة
الفرات
سد تركيا
اتاتورك
قزوين
بحيرة
الاسد
جرابلس
حلب
الفرات
دجلة
ايران
البحر الابيض
المتوسط
سورية
لبنان
الفرات
بغداد
دمشق
العراق
الاردن
الكويت
مصر
السعودية

(*) (*)

.2001

[illegible] (20)



Source : Starr Joyce R, "The politics of scar-city Water in the middle east", westiview Press, London & Boudler, 1988. and Stoll. Daniel C. (eds.).

[illegible]

[illegible]

وثائق لندوات ومؤتمرات

دوريات ووثائق

كتب متخصصة

كتب عامة

[illegible]

[illegible]

وثائق لندوات ومؤتمرات

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[illegible] -

.1986 [illegible] 22-12 [illegible]

ÜĞĞijĵĵPŘ{ ƒ ĵŏTSĸĂ ŎñĥŝžƒĿŢŬĂƒ ŎĔ+ĵĠĉĺž ĵŝƒĂĉĺž+ŏolĸĵ ŬyĵŤĠĂS ýŏhlĂ ĵž{ DŎŗĂT -
ƧĵŜŀĥŬŬŰĞŏ 20-17 ÜKŏĂ+ƒ ŎñĥŝžƒĿŢŬĂƒ ŎĔ ĞĸĵĠĵĵPŘ{ ƒĂ lĵĞĉĺž ƧĵĊĺ dżĂĵĿĵ !ĝKĉĵĵ+ĵžĂ
.1986

-6 ÜĿĵĉĺž ÜĵĞĉĺžŽĉĸĵĂƒ ĹĂĵĿƒ Üŏη ƧĊĐƒ ĿĵƨŰƒ+ͳ ĉ{ Ă ŎĵĠĉĺž Ŀĵĉĺžƒ ÜĿĵĂĵ ƟĞĸƒ ĵĥŏ -
.1991 ÜýĂŰƒ ĿĵƧTĸÜŨ

ƧƒĂηƒ ýĂĵ ydžydŽĸƒ +ŏηĉĸƒƧŘ{ ƒ Ĺĵĵη ŎĥƨŽ DĞĂĿĵ∑ ĉ{ ĉĸ ĹĂĵĿĵÜĵ ƧĿĵŸ ƒ ĵĥŏ -
.1992 ŬĞĵ ÜŎĥŝžƒ Ƨ+ĵƒ ă ĵĸĉĵžĿĵĉĺž 1912 ýŏƧƒĵ22-10 ∑ ĹĂĸ ÜŰĵƒƧƺηƒ

Ŀĵĉĺž ÜŎĥŝžƒ Ƨ+ĵƒ ă ĵĸĉĵžŬĵĵĵƒ ĵžƒ ŎĔ ŎĥŝžƒŎĉĂ!ƒ Ŀĵĉĺžƒ KĞĵoĸ ÜýŭNjĿĵĵƒ ŎĐŽŽ-
.1986

ŎĵĠĉĺž Ŀĵĉĺžƒ ƧĉĸĵdžÜ+ŏηĉĸƒƧŘ{ ƒ KĞĉĺžĉĂ KĞĂĉĸŽ -+ŏĥŝžƒ lĵĞĉĺž ÜĊ{ ĂƧoĉĺž ŎĐŽŽ-
.D2000 ÜƧNĵƒ ÜĿĵĉĺžƒ Ƨĉĸĵĉĺž– ŎñĂƧĂŰƒ ŎĥŝžƒKŢƒƧĵƒ ƨ+ƧdžÜŎĥŝžƒ

+ŏĥŝžƒ lĵĞĉĺž ÜŎĐĵĵƧ{ Űƒ – ŎĥŝžƒYƒƧ{ !ƒĂ +ĵĠĉĺž +ŏηĉĸƒƧŘ{ Űƒ ÜŸĂĔ!ƒ ý{ ĉĔ -
.1998 ÜƧ{ dĵžŬĂĉ{ DÜ !ĉƒ ï ĂĵĵƒƧĉĸĵĉĺž ÜĿĵƧTž!ƒĂ ï ĵĞ!ƒĿĵ!ƒKĞĵoĸĂ

ĵĵž!ƒ ÜŎĥŝžƒ ýlĵŘ{ dĺž+DĵŽdžÜ+ĸŏĂĸŏη!ƒ ĞĵĵĞĉĸĂ +ŏĥŝžƒ lĵĞĉĺžĞYĞĉžÜƒ Ü∑ Ğĉ DĵŏĵŽ-
.1993 ∑ Ĉ{ ƺDÜ174

ýo!ƒĂ ï ƧĉĿ dĺž ï ĵoĸƒ Ü+ƧĸTdžŏĥƨŽ ƽĂ{ DĵžÜŏĉ{ ĂDƽƧT ƽĂ{ ÜŭĉĞƒ ýĞĉĺž -
-Ŏĥŝžƒ KŢƒƧĵƒ ƨ+ƧdžÜŏĵĺž{ dĺž KĞĂĉĸŽƒĂ +Ŀĵĵƒ!ƒ KĞĵoĸƒ ÜŎĥŝžƒ Ŀĵĉĺžƒ ĹĂĵĿĵÜŎĥŝžƒ
.1996 Ü∑ ĉƧĞĉÜ1Ʊ ÜŎñĂƧĂŰƒ

+ĐŽdžĂĵĿĵÜĞĵĉžoDĵŽ+ηĞ!ƒĂ+lƱĉĺžŎĔlĵĞĉĺžƧĵĊĺ dĵžĵĵo KĞƧñĂƟĞĸƒ ĵĥŏ ýĞĉĺž-
.1991 ÜŎĿĉĵƒ ĿĵƧTĸ26-25 ÜĿĵĉĺž ÜýlĵŘ{ dĺžĂ yĵĂƒ – Ĉ{ ĂŰƒ ƽƧT!ƒ ŎĔĈĉĺž

+ĐŽdžĂĵĿĵÜ+oĂĸdžTĵĞĵžĈ{ ĂŰƒ ƽƧT!ƒ ŎĔlĵĞĉĺž+ĐŽdžýlĵŘ{ dĵžƟĞĸƒ ĵĥŏ ýĞĉĺž-
.1991 ÜŎĿĉĵƒ ĿĵƧTĸ26-25 ÜĿĵĉĺž ÜĊ{ ĂŰƒ ƽƧT!ƒ ŎĔlĵĞĉĺž

+ĵžĂ Ü2000 DĉŽ ŎĥŝžƒĿŢŬĂĞĵ+ĵĠĉĺž KŢƒĉ{ !ƒĿŻ +ŏĉĂŽ+ͳ ƒƧĵ Üĵž{ ĵƧĔýĞĉĺž-
ÜƧo!ĵ lĵĞĉĺžŏĉŽŎĔ+ŏƧƒƧo!ƒ +ŏĂŰƒ KŭŽĞĉĺž KĞĵĵPŘ{ ƒ +žĥĞĉĺž+ŏĥŝžƒ +ĿηĵŽYĞĸηŰ +ĉĵĵdž
.1992 ƧĥĉŽĵ7 ÜƧNĵƒ ÜŏƧĸƒ +ĵĞƒ +ĵĉNj

ŎĵĠĉĺž Ŀĵĉĺžƒ ƧĉĸĵdžĵƒƧž!ƒ ï DŽŽĞĸĞĞžƒĂ +ŏĥƧĸƒ +ĵĠĉĺž yŏƧĞĉĺž Üƒ ƧĉP ï ĉ! -
.D2000 ÜĿĵĉĺžƒ ƧĉĸĵĉĺžŎñĂƧĂŰƒ– ŎĥŝžƒKŢƒƧĵƒ ƨ+ƧdžÜŎĥŝžƒ

دوريات ووثائق

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.1993 533

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.2000 92

.1992 22-20

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.2002 3541

.1980 21

158

.1992

.1995 21

- ǂǂDdžǂž ýdž ǂpƨĂ Üǈƥƨǖƒ Ŏƽǂǯǂ!ƒ ƨǤǖƒ ljǤdžǂǂǂǂĂ lƨƒƥ ÜƨƮ Ƣƒ ýǤž Dƨǂǂ

LǈĂƒ ŎƽǂǯĂ!ƒ ƨǤǖƒ ljǤdžýǖƺǂ Ǖ ǂƥǖǤǂž KǤǂƒ ýdž ǂǀDž !ƥKǂǂ ŎǂƒǂǂǂǤƒ ǂǂƥƨǖƒ

.1993 ƨǂǂǂǂ ÜýĂǖƒ LĂǂǂ 22-20 lƨNƥƒ ÜǂǂǂƺƒƑ

- ƥDžǂǂž ÜǂĂƥ!ƒ LĂǂǂDžǂƨƮ dž ǂDžǂž ÜǂǂƺƒƑ Dǂƒ Ŏƽǂǂǂƒ ƨǤǖƒ ÜǈǤǂǂƥǂ

.1966 ǂǂƥǂ Ǖƒ ƨƮ LǂǂdžǂĂƥƒ LĂǂǂDžǂƨƮ dž ǂǂdžǂƒ ƨƥƮ ƥǕ22

- ǕǂǂƺƑ LĂƮ ǂDžǂǂÜǂǂǂǂǂǂǂ ǂǂǂĂ ŎǂƺƒƑ ŎǂĂ!ƒ Lǂǂƒ Dǂǂdžǂǂ Ÿƒ ƥǂ ƥǂǂ

.1983 ÜǈǂǂLǈ2 ƥƥƺ!ƒ

- ÜǂTǂž ÜǂǂǂǂƮ DǂžKǂƒƨƥDžǂ ƨǕƒ ƥǂdžǂǂǂP!ƒ lƨƒƥ ŎƽǂǂƺƑƒ ljǤdžǂ ÜǂKǤT Dǂǂ

.1990 Σ ǕƮ ƺD(8) ƥƥƺ!ƒ

- ǂƽǂƒ ǂDžǂǂǕƮ Ăǖƒ ƽƨT!ƒ Ŏƽǂǂǂǂ KǕǂTdž Ư ǂĂ ljǤdž ƚ |LjǕǂǂǂƒ LƮ ơ

.1997 ǕǂǂŎLǂƒ LĂǂǂ Ü274 ƥƥƺ!ƒ ÜǂǂǂƑ!ƒ

- .1991 ÜǂǂǂƺƑ Ü76 ƥƥƺ ÜǂǂĂƒ ǂDžǂǂǂǂǂƒ ŎǂǂǂLǂǂ ÜǂǂĂT!ƒ LǈǂƳ

- ƥƥƺ!ƒ ÜǂĂƥƒ ǂƮ Ǥ!ƒ ǂDžǂǂǂDǂžƮ Ǖƒ ŎǂƺƑƒ YƒƨƮ DǂǂǂǂƨĂLǂž ÜƨǂǂLƮ ơ

.1991 ýǂǂǂÜ104

- DĂƺž ǂDžǂǂÜDǂǂdž ɣƨơ!Ă ŎǂƺƑƒ LǈĂƒ Ŏƽ ljǤdž ǂǂD ÜǂǂǂƺƑ Lƒƥdž LƮ ơ

.(1995 ƺ ǂƨP) Ü3 ƥƥƺ!ƒ Ü23 ǂƮǈ!ƒ ÜKǂǂ!ƒ ǂǂdžǂ) ÜǂǂǤǂƮǖƒ

- ÜýĂǖƒ LĂǂǂ Ü32 ƥƥƺ ÜǂǂƺƑ LĂƮT ÜýǂƒƨƮ ǂĂ ɣƨƺ!ƒ LǂǂǤdž ÜƮǂ ƨǂƥƒ ƥǂ LƮ ơ

.1987

- ƨǂǈljǤdžýĂơ ŎǂǂǂƮ Ǖƒ ŎǂƺƑƒ YƒLǂƒ Ŏƽ Ŏǂƨƺ!ƒ Σ ǤǕƒ ÜǂƮǂ ƨǂƥƒ ƥǂ LƮ ơ

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ملحق رقم 1 : نص معاهدة السلام بين الأردن وإسرائيل

ملحق رقم 2 : بروتوكول التعاون الإسرائيلي – الفلسطيني في البرامج الاقتصادية والتنمية

ملحق رقم 3 : اتفاقية قانون استخدام المجاري المائية الدولية في الأغراض غير

الملاحية

ملحق رقم 4 : البروتوكول رقم (1) بشأن تنظيم مياه دجلة والفرات وروافدهما الملحق بمعاهدة الصداقة وحسن الجوار بين العراق وتركيا لعام 1946

ملحق رقم 5 : المصطلحات المائية الأساسية